

Chapter 4: Local Economy

Primary Sector

As defined, the primary sector is concerned with the extraction of raw materials. It includes fishing, farming, and mining (www.economicshelp.org). The primary sector of the economy extracts or harvests products from the earth, such as raw materials and basic foods. Activities associated with primary economic activity include agriculture (both subsistence and commercial), mining, forestry, grazing, hunting and gathering, fishing, and quarrying. The packaging and processing of raw materials are also considered to be part of this sector (www.thoughtco.com/sectors-of-the-economy).

Agricultural Croplands

Agricultural lands are lands devoted to or suitable for the cultivation of the soil, planting of crops, growing of trees, raising of livestock, poultry, fish, or aquaculture production. It also includes the harvesting of such farm products and other farm activities and practices performed in conjunction with such farming operations by persons, whether natural or juridical, and not classified by law as mineral land, forest land, residential land, commercial land, or industrial land (RA 8435).

Agricultural production is the growing of field crops, fruits, nuts, seeds, tree nurseries (except those of forest trees), bulb vegetables and flowers, and the production of coffee, tea, cocoa, rubber; livestock and livestock products, honey rabbits, fur-bearing animals, silkworm, cocoons, etc. Forestry and fishery production carried on as an ancillary activity on an agricultural holding is also considered as agricultural production (Philippine Statistics Authority).

The agricultural area in Cavite totaled 58,933.18 hectares in 2019, representing 41.30 percent of the total land area of the province. It declined by 538.92 hectares or 0.91 percent compared to 59,472.11 hectares in 2018 and was observed mainly from the City of Dasmariñas, Noveleta, Tanza, Alfonso, and Naic. Generally, the conversion of agricultural area to

residential/subdivision development, the building of commercial establishments, opening of the new road system, and some areas are no longer cultivated and was used for other purposes attribute to the decrease (Office of the Provincial Agriculturist). Meanwhile, to have uniformity of the data, the Municipal Agriculture's office of Indang based its agricultural area (8,386.40 hectares) on the data used in updating the municipality's CLUP. It resulted in an increase of 1,244.26 hectares as compared to 2018's 7,124.14 hectares.

Of the total agricultural area, Silang has the largest share with 8,589.78 hectares (14.58%), followed by Indang with 8,386.40 hectares (14.23%), Maragondon posted at 7,347.67 hectares (12.47%), and Magallanes with 5,775.50 hectares (9.80%). Furthermore, Cavite City's 1,183.00 hectares are non-agricultural areas.

Table 4.1 Total Agricultural and Non-Agricultural Area by City/Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019

City/Municipality	Hectares			Number of Farmers
	Land Area	Agricultural Area	Non-Agricultural Area	
1st District	3,631	218.17	3,412.83	444
Cavite City	1,183	-	1,183.00	-
Kawit	1,340	174.50	1,165.50	385
Noveleta	541	16.67	524.33	20
Rosario	567	27.00	540.00	39
2nd District	5,240	410.00	4,830.00	60
City of Bacoor	5,240	410.00	4,830.00	60
3rd District	9,701	1,071.63	8,629.37	282
City of Imus	9,701	1,071.63	8,629.37	282
4th District	8,234	1,576.30	6,657.70	3,505
City of Dasmariñas	8,234	1,576.30	6,657.70	3,505
5th District	19,671	9,700.00	9,971.01	4,311
Carmona	3,092	903.22	2,188.78	190
Gen. Mariano Alvarez	938	207.00	731.01	558
Silang	15,641	8,589.78	7,051.22	3,563
6th District	11,768	3,745.51	8,022.49	709
City of Gen. Trias	11,768	3,745.51	8,022.49	709
7th District	27,257	14,046.40	13,210.60	7,991
Amadeo	4,790	4,500.00	290.00	4,000
Indang	8,920	8,386.40	533.60	1,574
Tanza	9,630	740.00	8,890.00	820
Trece Martires City	3,917	420.00	3,497.00	1,597
8th District	57,204	28,165.17	29,038.83	21,818
Alfonso	6,460	5,500.44	959.56	2,751
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	5,103	3,505.30	1,597.70	1,475
Magallanes	7,860	5,775.50	2,084.50	3,748
Maragondon	16,549	7,347.67	9,201.33	3,323
Mendez	1,667	1,170.40	496.60	885
Naic	8,600	3,085.45	5,514.55	6,657
Tagaytay City	6,615	1,257.51	5,357.49	2,667
Ternate	4,350	522.90	3,827.10	312
Total	142,706	58,933.18	83,772.83	39,120

Source: Office of the Provincial Agriculturist, Trece Martires City

Crop Production

Despite the decrease in the agricultural area, the province of Cavite still has a lot of potentials in crop production, such as rice, corn, coffee, coconut, sugarcane, banana, pineapple, and other high-value crops.

As presented in Table 4.2, the total area harvested for crop production was registered at 45,107.17 hectares. It is 76.54 percent of the total agricultural area. Harvest area for food crops totaled 9,833.45 hectares, registering a production volume of 89,531.63 metric tons. Vegetables have the highest production posted at 34,469.47 metric tons (38.50%), followed by rice with 29.87 percent output or 26,743.57 metric tons. Root crop production was registered at 23,144.61 metric tons or 25.85 percent of the total food crops production, while corn has 5,173.98 metric tons or 5.78 percent share.

Meanwhile, harvest area for industrial/commercial crops at 35,259.61 hectares contributed a total crop production of 322,268.23 metric tons, coconut production of 15,767,175 nuts, and 2,358,780 poles of bamboo. Sugarcane registered production of 148,472.00 metric tons while pineapple posted production of 74,835.49 metric tons. In addition, other fruit trees and banana contributed 30,693.82 metric tons and 34,011.38 metric tons of production, respectively.

One agricultural product that is also gaining prominence is the production of cut flowers and ornamentals. The area intended for this industry totaled 14.11 hectares, by which 28,335.66 dozen cut flowers, mostly orchids and anthuriums, and 139,389 pots of ornamental plants are produced.

The production data of other crops were also presented in the table.

Table 4.2 Major Crops by Area Planted & Harvested and its Production, Province of Cavite: 2019

Major Crops	Hectares		Production	Number of Farmers ^a
	Area Planted	Area Harvested		
Food Crops	10,397.83	9,833.45	89,531.63 m.t.	22,073
Rice	6,299.06	5,799.58	26,743.57	3,890
Irrigated	5,655.00	5,156.58	24,846.48	3,449
Rainfed	409.56	408.50	1,433.34	285
Upland	234.50	234.50	463.75	156
Corn	1,036.04	997.12	5,173.98	1,689
Green corn	815.39	813.72	4,250.51	1,344
Yellow corn	220.65	183.40	923.47	345
Vegetables	1,996.13	1,987.00	34,469.47	13,052
Leafy	341.56	339.08	2,784.79	2,745
Fruit	1,102.16	1,096.52	22,005.36	7,173
Legumes	214.80	214.56	2,375.75	1,792
Root	330.36	329.59	7,255.54	1,328
Bulb	7.25	7.25	48.03	14
Root crops	1,066.60	1,049.75	23,144.61	3,442
Industrial/Commercial Crops	36,555.51	35,259.61	322,268.23 m.t. 15,767,175 nuts 2,358,780 poles	46,051
Coconut (pcs.)	12,083.45	11,571.00	15,767,175	7,434
Coffee	8,644.65	8,542.45	6,156.03	10,942
Banana	4,076.29	4,007.11	34,011.38	9,661
Pineapple	2,670.51	2,473.46	74,835.49	2,064
Mango	1,396.52	1,348.71	20,160.35	2,894
Papaya	262.74	261.69	5,616.47	1,367
Peanut	105.63	105.63	140.47	313
Sugarcane	2,897.00	2,832.00	148,472.00	299
Black Pepper	869.53	824.28	782.72	1,917
Dragon Fruit	57.49	54.49	788.75	139
Other Fruit Trees	2,482.22	2,230.94	30,693.82	8,947
Other Fruits	29.48	27.85	610.75	28
Bamboo (poles)	980.00	980.00	2,358,780.00	46
Cut flowers and Ornamentals	14.11	14.11	28,335.66 dozen 139,389 pots	483
Cut flowers (dozen)	5.33	5.33	28,335.66	271
Anthurium	1.76	1.76	8,227.66	128
Orchids	3.57	3.57	20,108.00	143
Ornamental Plants (pots)	8.78	8.78	139,389.00	212
Total	46,967.45	45,107.17	411,799.86 MT 15,767,175 nuts 2,358,780 poles 28,335.66 dozen 139,389 pots	68,607

^a The total number of farmers differs from the number of farmers by city/municipality since farmers are counted by commodity

Source: Office of the Provincial Agriculturist, Trece Martires City

The area planted and harvested for crops and crop production was presented in Tables 4.3 and 4.4. The municipality of Magallanes has the most spacious harvest area of 7,867.30 hectares topped in crop production with 135,845.73 metric tons. It could be due to double cropping of particular crops and the presence of the sugarcane industry, contributing production volume of 118,540.00 metric tons. Magallanes also contributed an output of approximately 5.112 million nuts of coconut.

Silang followed next with its crop production totaling 87,726.81 metric tons, wherein pineapple remained the largest contributor with 62,412.10 metric tons while coconut production totaled only 39,050 nuts. The municipality is also noted for its cut flower and ornamental industries producing 24,146 dozens and 138,186 pots, respectively. The area harvested was registered at 5,778.09 hectares.

Furthermore, crop production from Maragondon was at 28,649.43 metric tons, wherein the leading contributors were sugarcane (14,152.00 MT), rice (5,044.48 MT), banana (3,987.66 MT), root crops (2,283.44 MT), and mango (1,847.98 MT). In addition, bamboo farmers from the said municipality produced 2,358,780 poles that can be made into different bamboo products. The municipality's coconut production was at 1.338 million nuts.

Alfonso's crop production totaled 26,216.02 metric tons and 5.227 million nuts of coconuts. The leading crop contributors were other fruit trees registered at 9,017.66 metric tons, vegetables with 7,843.56 metric tons, and

banana posted at 2,534.68 metric tons. Meanwhile, the City of Dasmariñas, with only 1,348.87 harvest area, posted 25,947.54 metric tons of crop production. The sugarcane industry contributed the highest production, with 15,600.00 metric tons, while mango and vegetable registered 3,388.85 metric tons and 2,651.83 metric tons production, respectively.

Rosario did not utilize its agricultural land of 27.00 hectares for crop production, while Cavite City no longer has designated agricultural land.

Table 4.3 Area Planted and Harvested to Crops and Production by City/Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019

City/Municipality	Hectares		All Crops (MT)	Coconut (pcs.)	Production Cut flowers (dozen)	Ornamentals (pots)	Bamboo (poles)	Number of Farmers
	Area Planted	Area Harvested						
1st District	157.32	153.72	646.50	-	-	-	-	147
Cavite City	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kawit	136.50	136.00	481.44	-	-	-	-	-
Noveleta	20.82	17.72	165.06	-	-	-	-	69
Rosario	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2nd District	108.66	97.50	462.37	-	-	-	-	302
City of Bacoor	108.66	97.50	462.37	-	-	-	-	302
3rd District	979.36	875.24	6,133.86	-	-	-	-	1,257
City of Imus	979.36	875.24	6,133.86	-	-	-	-	1,257
4th District	1,474.27	1,348.87	25,947.54	-	-	-	-	1,401
City of Dasmariñas	1,474.27	1,348.87	25,947.54	-	-	-	-	1,401
5th District	6,725.31	6,258.68	91,612.78	39,050	24,146.00	138,186	-	13,769
Carmona	347.16	377.95	2,747.68	-	-	-	-	595
Gen. Mariano Alvarez	103.34	102.64	1,138.29	-	-	-	-	576
Silang	6,274.81	5,778.09	87,726.81	39,050	24,146.00	138,186	-	12,598
6th District	1,060.67	1,055.14	6,269.68	-	-	-	-	1,269
City of Gen. Trias	1,060.67	1,055.14	6,269.68	-	-	-	-	1,269
7th District	11,344.99	11,234.32	45,188.44	2,860,015	1,456.66	1,203	-	15,169
Amadeo	4,663.74	4,639.84	10,671.59	96,245	-	1,203	-	7,101
Indang	5,140.16	5,093.90	21,639.56	2,685,210	-	-	-	5,883
Tanza	977.90	938.77	6,511.14	-	-	-	-	601
Trece Martires City	563.19	561.81	6,366.15	78,560	1,456.66	-	-	1,584
8th District	25,116.87	24,083.70	235,538.69	12,868,110	2,733.00	-	2,358,780	35,293
Alfonso	4,216.91	4,184.27	26,216.02	5,227,315	-	-	-	9,263
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	4,561.63	4,427.33	15,042.79	1,190,045	2,733.00	-	-	6,275
Magallanes	8,078.30	7,867.30	135,845.73	5,112,300	-	-	-	4,809
Maragondon	3,759.82	3,707.01	28,649.43	1,338,450	-	-	2,358,780	2,958
Mendez	1,029.34	1,020.44	7,558.74	-	-	-	-	5,738
Naic	1,990.91	1,662.04	12,053.44	-	-	-	-	1,242
Tagaytay City	1,141.07	919.77	8,061.34	-	-	-	-	4,336
Ternate	338.89	295.54	2,111.20	-	-	-	-	672
Total	46,967.45	45,107.17	411,799.86	15,767,175	28,335.66	139,389	2,358,780	68,607

Source: Office of the Provincial Agriculturist, Trece Martires City

Table 4.4 Crop Production (Rice – Mango) by City/Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019

City/Municipality	Production (Metric Tons)							
	Rice	Corn	Vegetable	Rootcrops	Coffee	Banana	Pineapple	Mango
1st District								
Cavite City	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kawit	481.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Noveleta	-	68.67	68.49	-	-	-	-	27.90
Rosario	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2nd District								
City of Bacoor	367.08	-	86.48	-	-	8.81	-	-
3rd District								
City of Imus	2,834.20	-	2,381.93	131.00	-	9.23	-	777.50
4th District								
City of Dasmariñas	1,601.50	610.10	2,651.83	48.38	-	1,576.50	305.00	3,388.85
5th District								
Carmona	1,136.10	121.23	401.35	336.15	-	474.40	12.00	264.50
Gen. Mariano Alvarez	-	91.08	287.55	36.25	-	152.80	-	297.60
Silang	-	1,319.50	4,831.24	6,167.25	960.00	3,518.07	62,412.10	1,426.72
6th District								
City of Gen. Trias	3,339.10	135.45	1,367.53	159.20	32.20	282.36	-	775.27
7th District								
Amadeo	-	124.44	630.17	832.60	2,642.45	3,476.15	680.10	206.80
Indang	-	245.13	281.42	2,525.21	467.50	3,683.18	2,175.00	2,204.40
Tanza	3,162.07	97.40	2,786.24	-	-	0.70	-	-
Trece Martires City	-	415.65	787.73	1,194.75	-	1,320.50	248.64	2,033.15
8th District								
Alfonso	-	327.89	7,843.56	2,421.04	726.68	2,534.68	1,825.50	667.90
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	-	551.29	3,924.05	2,586.77	221.20	4,575.20	109.50	684.05
Magallanes	-	595.90	1,573.96	2,811.20	121.30	6,722.10	311.45	2,860.89
Maragondon	5,044.48	375.05	680.87	2,283.44	48.90	3,987.66	60.00	1,847.98
Mendez	-	-	851.90	293.10	482.84	723.97	2,726.00	109.26
Naic	8,018.24	95.20	1,469.90	-	-	-	-	2,345.00
Tagaytay City	-	-	1,451.76	886.47	450.30	564.58	3,970.20	-
Ternate	759.36	-	111.51	431.80	2.66	400.49	-	242.58
Total	26,743.57	5,173.98	34,469.47	23,144.61	6,156.03	34,011.38	74,835.49	20,160.35

Source: Office of the Provincial Agriculturist, Trece Martires City

Table 4.5 Crop Production (Fruits, Sugarcane, and Black Pepper) by City/Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019

City/Municipality	Production (Metric Tons)							Total
	Papaya	Peanut	Sugarcane	Black pepper	Dragonfruit	Other Fruit Trees	Other Fruit	
Cavite City	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kawit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	481.44
Noveleta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	165.06
Rosario	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
City of Bacoor	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	462.37
City of Imus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,133.86
City of Dasmariñas	155.00	10.38	15,600.00	-	-	-	-	25,947.54
Carmona	-	1.95	-	-	-	-	-	2,747.68
Gen. Mariano Alvarez	37.60	-	-	-	-	235.41	-	1,138.29
Silang	2,046.75	82.16	-	108.65	112.30	4,742.07	-	87,726.81
City of Gen. Trias	4.87	1.30	-	-	-	96.40	76.00	6,269.68
Amadeo	740.50	1.33	-	24.85	42.45	1,269.75	-	10,671.59
Indang	741.44	2.63	-	11.80	394.00	8,907.85	-	21,639.56
Tanza	55.00	-	-	-	-	0.08	409.65	6,511.14
Trece Martires City	123.65	1.68	-	-	-	240.40	-	6,366.15
Alfonso	710.91	23.34	-	116.86	-	9,017.66	-	26,216.02
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	131.75	10.70	180.00	331.10	74.30	1,662.88	-	15,042.79
Magallanes	302.12	5.00	118,540.00	126.44	145.60	1,729.77	-	135,845.73
Maragondon	48.90	-	14,152.00	48.15	-	72.00	-	28,649.43
Mendez	176.77	-	-	6.00	20.10	2,168.80	-	7,558.74
Naic	-	-	-	-	-	-	125.10	12,053.44
Tagaytay City	277.46	-	-	8.87	-	451.70	-	8,061.34
Ternate	63.75	-	-	-	-	99.05	-	2,111.20
Total	5,616.47	140.47	148,472.00	782.72	788.75	30,693.82	610.75	411,799.85

Source: Office of the Provincial Agriculturist, Trece Martires City

Food Crops

Rice

The harvest area of rice in the province decreased. It decreased by 3,519.29 hectares or 3.78 percent from the 2018 record of 9,318.87 hectares to 5,799.58 hectares in 2019. It resulted in to drop in production by 36.90 percent or 15,637.90 metric tons, by which the production level reached only 26,743.57 metric tons.

Naic has the largest share of production posted at 8,018.24 metric tons (29.98%), followed by Maragondon with 18.86 percent or 5,044.48 metric tons. The other leading producers of rice are the City of Gen. Trias, City of Imus, and Tanza contributing a combined share of 34.91 percent or 9,335.37 metric tons. Carmona, Ternate, Kawit, the City of Dasmariñas, and the City of Bacoor also contributed a combined share of 4,345.48 metric tons or (16.25%).

In addition, rice harvested at irrigated area totaled 24,846.46 metric tons, rainfed area posted at 1,433.34 metric tons and 463.75 metric tons at the upland area.

Table 4.6 Rice Production by City/Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019

City/Municipality	Hectares Area Planted	Hectares Area Harvested	Production (Metric Tons)
1st District	136.50	136.00	481.44
Cavite City	-	-	-
Kawit	136.50	136.00	481.44
Noveleta	-	-	-
Rosario	-	-	-
2nd District	95.25	84.50	367.08
City of Bacoor	95.25	84.50	367.08
3rd District	717.20	614.70	2,834.20
City of Imus	717.20	614.70	2,834.20
4th District	463.75	427.00	1,601.50
City of Dasmariñas	463.75	427.00	1,601.50
5th District	216.70	248.40	1,136.10
Carmona	216.70	248.40	1,136.10
Gen. Mariano	-	-	-
Alvarez	-	-	-
Silang	-	-	-
6th District	759.86	788.58	3,339.10
City of Gen. Trias	759.86	788.58	3,339.10
7th District	763.60	742.00	3,162.07
Amadeo	-	-	-
Indang	-	-	-
Tanza	763.60	742.00	3,162.07
Trece Martires City	-	-	-
8th District	3,146.20	2,758.40	13,822.08
Alfonso	-	-	-
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	-	-	-
Magallanes	-	-	-
Maragondon	1,201.00	1,181.44	5,044.48
Mendez	-	-	-
Naic	1,727.70	1,396.66	8,018.24
Tagaytay City	-	-	-
Ternate	217.50	180.30	759.36
Total	6,299.06	5,799.58	26,743.57

Source: Office of the Provincial Agriculturist, Trece Martires City

Corn

Corn production was 12.84 percent lower than 2018's output of 5,936.21 metric tons. In 2019, total production was recorded at 5,173.98 metric tons. A 16.89 percent decrease in harvest area was also noted from 1,199.73 hectares in 2018 to 997.12 hectares in 2019.

Silang was the top producer of this crop, with 1,319.50 metric tons produced or 25.50 percent of the total output. The City of Dasmariñas accounts for 11.79 percent or 610.10 metric tons, while Magallanes and Gen. E. Aguinaldo posted 595.90 metric tons (11.52%) and 551.29 metric tons (10.66%) production, respectively. Moreover, Trece Martires City, Maragondon, and Alfonso have a combined share of 21.62 percent or 1,118.59 metric tons.

Table 4.7 Corn Production by City/Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019

City/Municipality	Hectares Area Planted	Hectares Area Harvested	Production (Metric Tons)
1st District	14.00	10.90	68.67
Cavite City	-	-	-
Kawit	-	-	-
Noveleta	14.00	10.90	68.67
Rosario	-	-	-
4th District	140.29	107.69	610.10
City of Dasmariñas	140.29	107.69	610.10
5th District	280.49	292.89	1,531.81
Carmona	21.00	21.00	121.23
Gen. Mariano	15.59	15.59	91.08
Alvarez	-	-	-
Silang	243.90	256.30	1,319.50
6th District	20.22	23.52	135.45
City of Gen. Trias	20.22	23.52	135.45
7th District	168.10	155.15	882.62
Amadeo	11.89	13.99	124.44
Indang	40.06	40.81	245.13
Tanza	32.15	16.35	97.40
Trece Martires City	84.00	84.00	415.65
8th District	412.94	406.97	1,945.33
Alfonso	57.09	55.00	327.89
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	101.00	94.70	551.29
Magallanes	130.00	130.00	595.90
Maragondon	103.00	103.00	375.05
Mendez	-	-	-
Naic	21.85	24.27	95.20
Tagaytay City	-	-	-
Ternate	-	-	-
Total	1,036.04	997.12	5,173.98

Source: Office of the Provincial Agriculturist, Trece Martires City

Vegetables

Vegetables continued its upward trend in production, by which a total of 6,728.88 metric tons increase was recorded from 2017 to 2018. Moreover, there is an increase of 5,500.36 metric tons (18.99%) posted from 28,969.11 metric tons in 2018 to 34,469.47 metric tons in 2019.

Alfonso was the top producing municipality with 7,843.56 metric tons production (22.76%), followed by Silang, having produced 4,831.24 metric tons (14.02%). Gen. E. Aguinaldo contributed 11.38 percent production or 3,924.05 metric tons. The municipality of Tanza follows with 2,786.24 metric tons (8.08%).

Additionally, the other top vegetable producers are the City of Dasmariñas, City of Imus, City of Gen. Trias, Magallanes, Naic, and Tagaytay City, with 10,896.91 metric tons combined production or 31.61 percent share. The remaining 12.15 percent production or 4,187.47 metric tons came from Mendez, Maragondon, Amadeo, Carmona, Gen. Mariano Alvarez, Indang, Ternate, Noveleta, City of Bacoor, and Trece Martires City.

Furthermore, vegetable production from leafy vegetables totaled 2,784.79 metric tons, fruit vegetables posted at 22,005.36 metric tons, legumes at 2,375.75 metric tons, bulbs registered at 48.03 metric tons, while root vegetables contributed 7,255.54 metric tons.

Table 4.8 Vegetable Production by City/ Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019

City/Municipality	Hectares		Production (Metric Tons)
	Area Planted	Area Harvested	
1st District	4.82	4.82	68.49
Cavite City	-	-	-
Kawit	-	-	-
Noveleta	4.82	4.82	68.49
Rosario	-	-	-
2nd District	12.46	12.05	86.48
City of Bacoor	12.46	12.05	86.48
3rd District	189.51	187.69	2,381.93
City of Imus	189.51	187.69	2,381.93
4th District	135.76	135.71	2,651.83
City of Dasmariñas	135.76	135.71	2,651.83
5th District	376.13	375.83	5,520.14
Carmona	25.20	25.04	401.35
Gen. Mariano Alvarez	24.75	24.75	287.55
Silang	326.18	326.04	4,831.24
6th District	82.27	82.12	1,367.53
City of Gen. Trias	82.27	82.12	1,367.53
7th District	261.50	258.12	4,485.56
Amadeo	36.60	36.60	630.17
Indang	21.39	18.11	281.42
Tanza	157.31	157.21	2,786.24
Trece Martires City	46.20	46.20	787.73
8th District	933.68	930.66	17,907.51
Alfonso	408.06	405.39	7,843.56
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	181.34	181.09	3,924.05
Magallanes	94.80	94.80	1,573.96
Maragondon	42.97	42.97	680.87
Mendez	46.78	46.78	851.90
Naic	72.01	72.01	1,469.90
Tagaytay City	76.76	76.66	1,451.76
Ternate	10.96	10.96	111.51
Total	1,996.13	1,987.00	34,469.47

Source: Office of the Provincial Agriculturist, Trece Martires City

Root crops

Production of root crops registered at 23,144.61 metric tons was up by 15.36 percent or 3,081.09 metric tons compared to 2018 output of 20,063.53 metric tons. Harvest area also increased by 16.90 hectares in 2019.

Silang registered a total of 6,167.25 metric tons production or 26.65 percent output. Magallanes and Gen. E. Aguinaldo posted a production volume of 2,811.20 metric tons and 2,586.77 metric tons, respectively, or a combined share of 23.32 percent. Indang contributed 10.91 percent share or production of 2,525.21 metric tons, Alfonso at 10.46 percent output or 2,421.04 metric tons, and Maragondon registered at 2,283.44 metric tons or 9.87 percent. The least producer was Gen. Mariano Alvarez, with 36.25 metric tons output. The table below presents the other city/municipality root crops producers and their amount of production.

Table 4.9 Root Crops Production by City/ Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019

City/Municipality	Hectares		Production (Metric Tons)
	Area Planted	Area Harvested	
3rd District	5.80	6.00	131.00
City of Imus	5.80	6.00	131.00
4th District	2.39	2.39	48.38
City of Dasmariñas	2.39	2.39	48.38
5th District	273.51	268.76	6,539.65
Carmona	14.90	14.90	336.15
Gen. Mariano Alvarez	1.00	1.00	36.25
Silang	257.61	252.86	6,167.25
6th District	8.19	8.19	159.20
City of Gen. Trias	8.19	8.19	159.20
7th District	197.40	197.40	4,552.56
Amadeo	36.00	36.00	832.60
Indang	112.53	112.53	2,525.21
Tanza	-	-	-
Trece Martires City	48.87	48.87	1,194.75
8th District	579.31	567.01	11,713.82
Alfonso	141.52	129.22	2,421.04
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	128.29	128.29	2,586.77
Magallanes	122.00	122.00	2,811.20
Maragondon	101.00	101.00	2,283.44
Mendez	19.30	19.30	293.10
Naic	-	-	-
Tagaytay City	44.12	44.12	886.47
Ternate	23.08	23.08	431.80
Total	1,066.60	1,049.75	23,144.61

Source: Office of the Provincial Agriculturist, Trece Martires City

Industrial/Commercial Crops

Coconut

Data on coconut production was also gathered from the Office of the Provincial Agriculturist, Trece Martires City. It was registered at 15.767M nuts of coconuts, by which the highest production came from Alfonso with 33.15 percent share or almost 5.227M nuts. Magallanes contributed 5.112M nuts or 32.42 percent output. Indang followed, having 2.685M nuts or 17.03 percent share. Production from Gen. E. Aguinaldo and Maragondon posted at 1.190M nuts (7.55%) and 1.338M nuts (8.49%), respectively. Silang, Amadeo, and Trece Martires City registered a combined production of 1.36 percent or 213,855 nuts. City of Dasmariñas and Naic, with a total planted area of 50.25 hectares, have no report on its production amount.

Table 4.10 Coconut Production by City/Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019

City/Municipality	Hectares		Production (pcs.)
	Area Planted	Area Harvested	
4th District	50.00	-	-
City of Dasmariñas	50.00	-	-
5th District	916.00	458.00	39,050
Carmona	-	-	-
Gen. Mariano Alvarez	-	-	-
Silang	916.00	458.00	39,050
7th District	3,179.50	3,177.00	2,860,015
Amadeo	140.00	140.00	96,245
Indang	2,939.00	2,937.00	2,685,210
Tanza	-	-	-
Trece Martires City	100.50	100.00	78,560
8th District	7,937.95	7,936.00	12,868,110
Alfonso	1,205.00	1,205.00	5,227,315
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	2,584.50	2,584.00	1,190,045
Magallanes	3,780.00	3,780.00	5,112,300
Maragondon	368.20	367.00	1,338,450
Mendez	-	-	-
Naic	0.25	-	-
Tagaytay City	-	-	-
Ternate	-	-	-
Total	12,083.45	11,571.00	15,767,175

Source: Office of the Provincial Agriculturist, Trece Martires City

Coffee

In 2019, coffee production was registered at 6,156.03 metric tons. It dropped by 16.90 percent or 1,251.89 metric tons as compared to 2018 production of 7,407.92 metric tons. It could be due to the shifting of coffee farmers to vegetable production and the decrease in harvest area by 73.99 hectares.

The highest share of production came from Amadeo with 42.92 percent share or 2,642.45 metric tons output. Silang followed with 960.00 metric tons or 15.59 percent production. Alfonso posted 726.68 metric tons or 11.80 percent. Mendez, Indang, Tagaytay City, Gen. E. Aguinaldo, and Magallanes contributed a combined production of 1,743.14 metric tons (28.32%). The remaining 1.36 percent share or 83.76 metric tons came from Maragondon, City of Gen. Trias, and Ternate.

Coffee production was a combined output of coffee varieties planted in the province – robusta, excelsa, and liberica. Robusta registered the highest production posted at 93.36 percent share or 5,747.06 metric tons, while excelsa production was registered at 5.47 percent share or 336.90 metric tons. Liberica contributed 72.07 metric tons or 1.17 percent share.

Table 4.11 Coffee Production by City/Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019

City/Municipality	Hectares		Production (Metric Tons)
	Area Planted	Area Harvested	
5th District	1,331.00	1,331.00	960.00
Carmona	-	-	-
Gen. Mariano Alvarez	-	-	-
Silang	1,331.00	1,331.00	960.00
6th District	57.40	47.00	32.20
City of Gen. Trias	57.40	47.00	32.20
7th District	4,372.00	4,358.00	3,109.95
Amadeo	3,788.50	3,774.50	2,642.45
Indang	583.50	583.50	467.50
Tanza	-	-	-
Trece Martires City	-	-	-
8th District	2,884.25	2,806.45	2,053.88
Alfonso	1,067.82	1,067.82	726.68
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	378.60	362.00	221.20
Magallanes	238.00	183.00	121.30
Maragondon	66.07	66.07	48.90
Mendez	592.00	591.00	482.84
Naic	-	-	-
Tagaytay City	536.76	533.06	450.30
Ternate	5.00	3.50	2.66
Total	8,644.65	8,542.45	6,156.03

Source: Office of the Provincial Agriculturist, Trece Martires City

Banana

Banana production was 0.21 percent higher in 2019, which was at 34,011.38 metric tons or an increase of 72.43 metric tons compared to 2018 production of 33,938.95 metric tons. It could be due to the increase in the harvest area of 5.88 percent or 221.51 hectares.

The municipality of Magallanes has the highest contribution with 6,722.10 metric tons or 19.76 percent of the total output. Followed next was Gen. E. Aguinaldo having 4,575.20 metric tons or 13.45 percent share, and Maragondon with 11.72 percent share or 3,987.66 metric tons produced. Indang, Silang, Amadeo, and Alfonso contributed a combined output of 13,212.08 metric tons or 38.85 percent.

Banana varieties harvested in the province are Cavendish with 28.00 metric tons, dias registered at 6,788.16 metric tons, located at 3,155.87 metric tons, latundan with 5,047.37 metric tons, and saba at 18,991.98 metric tons.

Table 4.12 Banana Production by City/ Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019

City/Municipality	Hectares		Production (Metric Tons)
	Area Planted	Area Harvested	
2nd District	0.95	0.95	8.81
City of Bacoor	0.95	0.95	8.81
3rd District	1.00	1.00	9.23
City of Imus	1.00	1.00	9.23
4th District	177.00	174.00	1,576.50
City of Dasmariñas	177.00	174.00	1,576.50
5th District	493.28	493.28	4,145.27
Carmona	47.50	47.50	474.40
Gen. Mariano Alvarez	18.00	18.00	152.80
Silang	427.78	427.78	3,518.07
6th District	39.27	36.27	282.36
City of Gen. Trias	39.27	36.27	282.36
7th District	1,051.10	1,040.50	8,480.53
Amadeo	455.00	455.00	3,476.15
Indang	465.35	454.75	3,683.18
Tanza	1.00	1.00	0.70
Trece Martires City	129.75	129.75	1,320.50
8th District	2,313.69	2,261.11	19,508.68
Alfonso	323.62	323.62	2,534.68
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	562.80	530.50	4,575.20
Magallanes	802.50	802.50	6,722.10
Maragondon	413.84	394.86	3,987.66
Mendez	89.35	89.35	723.97
Naic	-	-	-
Tagaytay City	67.08	67.08	564.58
Ternate	54.50	53.20	400.49
Total	4,076.29	4,007.11	34,011.38

Source: Office of the Provincial Agriculturist, Trece Martires City

Pineapple

A decline in production by 4,110.67 metric tons or 5.21 percent was recorded from 78,946.16 metric tons in 2018 to 74,835.49 metric tons in 2019. The harvested area also decreased by 6.73 percent or 178.54 hectares from 2,652 hectares in 2018 to 2,473.46 hectares in 2019.

Silang was consistently the highest producer of pineapple, producing 62,412.10 metric tons. It comprised 83.40 percent of the total pineapple production. Tagaytay City followed with 3,970.20 metric tons (5.31%) and Mendez at 2,726.00 metric tons (3.64%). Indang contributed 2,175.00 metric tons (2.91%) while Alfonso registered at 1,825.50 metric tons (2.44%) share. The remaining 2.45 percent production or a combined output of 1,835.69 metric tons came from Amadeo, Magallanes, Gen. E. Aguinaldo, Maragondon, Carmona, City of Dasmariñas, City of Gen. Trias, and Trece Martires City.

Mango

Mango production registered a 6.38 percent decrease in 2019. Its production was posted at 20,160.35 metric tons compared to 21,534.94 metric tons in 2018. The harvested area also went down by 58.66 hectares.

The City of Dasmariñas with 16.81 percent production or 3,388.85 metric tons topped in producing this crop while Magallanes contributed 14.19 percent share or 2,860.89 metric tons. In addition, Naic and Indang registered 2,345.00 metric tons or 11.63 percent share and 2,204.40 metric tons or 10.93 percent production, respectively. The other top mango producers with a combined production

of 5,307.85 metric tons or 26.33 percent share are Maragondon, Silang, and Trece Martires City.

The common varieties of mango planted in Cavite are carabao, piko, indian, and sapadera.

Table 4.13 Pineapple Production by City/ Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019

City/Municipality	Hectares		Production (Metric Tons)
	Area Planted	Area Harvested	
4th District	12.50	12.00	305.00
City of Dasmariñas	12.50	12.00	305.00
5th District	2,015.60	2,015.60	62,424.10
Carmona	0.50	0.50	12.00
Gen. Mariano Alvarez	-	-	-
Silang	2,015.10	2,015.10	62,412.10
7th District	104.50	104.50	3,103.74
Amadeo	24.00	24.00	680.10
Indang	72.50	72.50	2,175.00
Tanza	-	-	-
Trece Martires City	8.00	8.00	248.64
8th District	537.91	341.36	9,002.65
Alfonso	85.05	85.05	1,825.50
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	6.25	6.25	109.50
Magallanes	12.00	12.00	311.45
Maragondon	2.25	2.25	60.00
Mendez	94.00	94.00	2,726.00
Naic	-	-	-
Tagaytay City	338.36	141.81	3,970.20
Ternate	-	-	-
Total	2,670.51	2,473.46	74,835.49

Source: Office of the Provincial Agriculturist, Trece Martires City

Table 4.14 Mango Production by City/ Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019

City/Municipality	Hectares		Production (Metric Tons)
	Area Planted	Area Harvested	
1st District	2.00	2.00	27.90
Cavite City	-	-	-
Kawit	-	-	-
Noveleta	2.00	2.00	27.90
Rosario	-	-	-
3rd District	65.85	65.85	777.50
City of Imus	65.85	65.85	777.50
4th District	216.55	216.55	3,388.85
City of Dasmariñas	216.55	216.55	3,388.85
5th District	124.70	119.09	1,988.82
Carmona	20.06	19.31	264.50
Gen. Mariano Alvarez	22.00	22.00	297.60
Silang	82.64	77.78	1,426.72
6th District	60.00	57.00	775.27
City of Gen. Trias	60.00	57.00	775.27
7th District	312.52	312.52	4,444.35
Amadeo	13.75	13.75	206.80
Indang	178.75	178.75	2,204.40
Tanza	-	-	-
Trece Martires City	120.02	120.02	2,033.15
8th District	614.90	575.70	8,757.66
Alfonso	47.42	45.47	667.90
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	65.50	53.25	684.05
Magallanes	207.00	182.00	2,860.89
Maragondon	109.12	109.12	1,847.98
Mendez	7.86	7.86	109.26
Naic	164.00	164.00	2,345.00
Tagaytay City	-	-	-
Ternate	14.00	14.00	242.58
Total	1,396.52	1,348.71	20,160.35

Source: Office of the Provincial Agriculturist, Trece Martires City

Papaya

Production of papaya was 1.31 metric tons higher compared to 2018 production of 5,615.16 metric tons. In 2019, this totaled 5,616.47 metric tons, by which Silang registered the highest share with 2,046.75 metric tons or 36.44 percent of the total production. Indang followed with a 13.20 percent share or 741.44 metric tons, while Amadeo contributed 740.50 metric tons or 13.18 percent output. Alfonso and Magallanes registered production of 710.91 metric tons or 12.66 percent share and 302.12 metric tons or 5.38 percent share, respectively.

Table 4.15 Papaya Production by City/ Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019

City/Municipality	Hectares		Production (Metric Tons)
	Area Planted	Area Harvested	
4th District	7.50	7.00	155.00
City of Dasmariñas	7.50	7.00	155.00
5th District	83.17	83.17	2,084.35
Carmona	-	-	-
Gen. Mariano Alvarez	2.00	2.00	37.60
Silang	81.17	81.17	2,046.75
6th District	0.30	0.30	4.87
City of Gen. Trias	0.30	0.30	4.87
7th District	78.36	78.36	1,660.59
Amadeo	30.00	30.00	740.50
Indang	38.50	38.50	741.44
Tanza	3.15	3.15	55.00
Trece Martires City	6.71	6.71	123.65
8th District	93.41	92.86	1,711.66
Alfonso	42.92	42.92	710.91
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	7.45	7.45	131.75
Magallanes	15.00	15.00	302.12
Maragondon	2.50	2.50	48.90
Mendez	7.35	7.35	176.77
Naic	-	-	-
Tagaytay City	13.84	13.84	277.46
Ternate	4.35	3.80	63.75
Total	262.74	261.69	5,616.47

Source: Office of the Provincial Agriculturist, Trece Martires City

Sugarcane

As presented in Table 4.16, sugarcane is planted and harvested only at the City of Dasmariñas, Gen. E. Aguinaldo, Magallanes, and Maragondon. Its registered production totaled 148,472.00 metric tons, which went up by 19.26 percent or 23,982 metric tons compared to 2018 output of 124,490.00 metric tons. Harvest area also increased by 9.81 percent or 253.00 hectares.

Table 4.16 Sugarcane Production by City/ Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019

City/Municipality	Hectares		Production (Metric Tons)
	Area Planted	Area Harvested	
City of Dasmariñas	260.00	260.00	15,600.00
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	3.00	3.00	180.00
Magallanes	2,350.00	2,285.00	118,540.00
Maragondon	284.00	284.00	14,152.00
Total	2,897.00	2,832.00	148,472.00

Source: Office of the Provincial Agriculturist, Trece Martires City

Magallanes contributed 79.84 percent share or 118,540.00 metric tons. The 10.51 percent or 15,600.00 metric tons came from the City of Dasmariñas.

Maragondon posted 14,152.00 metric tons or 9.53 percent share while Gen. E. Aguinaldo registered a 0.12 percent share or 180.00 metric tons.

Peanut

Peanut registered an output of 140.47 metric tons in 2019, a decrease of 19.48 percent or 33.98 metric tons compared to 2018 production of 174.45 metric tons. Silang posted the highest contribution with a 58.49 percent share or 82.16 metric tons. Alfonso followed with 23.34 metric tons or 16.62 percent output. General Emilio Aguinaldo contributed 7.62 percent share or 10.70 metric tons. The City of Dasmariñas registered production of 10.38 metric tons or 7.39 percent. Peanuts are also harvested in the City of Gen. Trias, Magallanes, Indang, Amadeo, Carmona, and Trece Martires City, having a combined production of 13.89 metric tons or 9.89 percent share.

Table 4.17 Peanut Production by City/ Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019

City/Municipality	Hectares		Production (Metric Tons)
	Area Planted	Area Harvested	
City of Dasmariñas	6.53	6.53	10.38
Carmona	1.30	1.30	1.95
Silang	63.25	63.25	82.16
City of Gen. Trias	1.00	1.00	1.30
Amadeo	1.00	1.00	1.33
Indang	2.10	2.10	2.63
Trece Martires City	1.30	1.30	1.68
Alfonso	18.90	18.90	23.34
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	7.25	7.25	10.70
Magallanes	3.00	3.00	5.00
Total	105.63	105.63	140.47

Source: Office of the Provincial Agriculturist, Trece Martires City

Dragon Fruit

Dragon fruit production registered at 788.75 metric tons posted a decrease of 64.80 metric tons compared to 853.55 metric tons output in 2018. Indang contributed the highest production, registering 49.95 percent of the total production or 394.00 metric tons, followed by Magallanes with 145.60 metric tons output or 18.46 percent share. In addition, Silang posted production of 14.24 percent or 112.30 metric tons while Amadeo, Gen. E. Aguinaldo, and Mendez have a combined production of 136.85 metric tons or 17.35 percent output.

Table 4.18 Dragon fruit Production by City/ Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019

City/Municipality	Hectares		Production (Metric Tons)
	Area Planted	Area Harvested	
Silang	5.94	5.94	112.30
Amadeo	3.00	3.00	42.45
Indang	29.25	29.25	394.00
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	5.00	5.00	74.30
Magallanes	13.00	10.00	145.60
Mendez	1.30	1.30	20.10
Total	57.49	54.49	788.75

Source: Office of the Provincial Agriculturist, Trece Martires City

Black pepper

Black pepper production at 782.72 metric tons posted 92.52 metric tons or a 13.40 percent increase compared to 2018 output of 690.20 metric tons. It could be the result of an increase in harvest area from 2018's 723.13 hectares to 824.28 hectares in 2019.

Gen. E. Aguinaldo, the top producer, registered 42.30 percent production or 331.10 metric tons. Magallanes followed with 126.44 metric tons (16.15%). Alfonso and Silang have an output of 116.86 metric tons (14.93%) and 108.65 metric tons (13.88%), respectively. The combined production of 99.67 metric tons (12.73%) came from Maragondon, Amadeo, Indang, Mendez, and Tagaytay City. The city of Gen. Trias, with 6.00 hectares planted area, has no report on its production.

Table 4.19 *Black pepper Production by City/ Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019*

City/Municipality	Hectares		Production (Metric Tons)
	Area Planted	Area Harvested	
Silang	134.99	134.99	108.65
City of Gen. Trias	6.00	-	-
Amadeo	25.00	25.00	24.85
Indang	9.60	9.60	11.80
Alfonso	110.48	109.73	116.86
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	379.00	341.00	331.10
Magallanes	125.50	125.00	126.44
Maragondon	65.00	65.00	48.15
Mendez	6.00	6.00	6.00
Tagaytay City	7.96	7.96	8.87
Total	869.53	824.28	782.72

Source: Office of the Provincial Agriculturist, Trece Martires City

Other Fruit Trees and Other Fruits

The combined production of other fruit trees (avocado, cacao, citrus, soursop, jackfruit, lanzones, rambutan, santol, durian) totaled 30,693.82 metric tons. It increased by 208.89 metric tons compared to the 2018 output of 30,484.93 metric tons. Alfonso topped in producing these crops having 29.38 percent output or 9,017.66 metric tons followed by 29.02 percent share or 8,907.85 metric tons from Indang. Silang contributed 4,742.07 metric tons, while Mendez and Magallanes have a record of 2,168.80 metric tons and 1,729.77 metric tons, respectively.

Furthermore, other fruits harvested are muskmelon and watermelon, with production registered at 610.75 metric tons, by which Tanza posted the highest production, with 67.07 percent share or 409.65 metric tons. Naic followed with 125.10 metric tons or 20.48 percent share. The City of Gen. Trias contributed 76.00 metric tons or 12.44 percent output.

Bamboo, Cut flowers and Ornamentals

Bamboo is one of the most popular raw materials used in furniture and decorations. As presented in Table 4.20, Maragondon was the only municipality engaged in bamboo production, registering a total of almost 2.359M poles.

Cut flowers registered production of 28,335.66 dozens while ornamentals were posted at 139,389 pots. Silang is the major producer of cut flowers and ornamentals with 24,146 dozens and 138,186 pots, respectively. The other producers of cut flowers are Trece Martires City and Gen. E. Aguinaldo, with a combined output of 4,189.66 dozens, while Amadeo posted 1,203 pots of ornamentals.

Table 4.20 *Other Fruit Trees & Other Fruits Production by City/Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019*

City/Municipality	Hectares		Production (Metric Tons)
	Area Planted	Area Harvested	
Other Fruit Trees	2,482.22	2,230.94	30,693.82
4th District	2.00	-	-
City of Dasmariñas	2.00	-	-
5th District	397.04	354.97	4,977.48
Carmona	-	-	-
Gen. Mariano Alvarez	20.00	19.30	235.41
Silang	377.04	335.67	4,742.07
6th District	22.46	7.46	96.40
City of Gen. Trias	22.46	7.46	96.40
7th District	763.18	719.17	10,418.08
Amadeo	98.00	86.00	1,269.75
Indang	647.63	616.50	8,907.85
Tanza	0.01	0.01	0.08
Trece Martires City	17.54	16.66	240.40
8th District	1,297.54	1,149.34	15,201.86
Alfonso	709.03	696.15	9,017.66
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	151.05	122.95	1,662.88
Magallanes	185.50	123.00	1,729.77
Maragondon	20.87	7.80	72.00
Mendez	165.40	157.50	2,168.80
Naic	-	-	-
Tagaytay City	56.19	35.24	451.70
Ternate	9.50	6.70	99.05
Other Fruits	29.48	27.85	610.75
City of Gen. Trias	3.70	3.70	76.00
Tanza	20.68	19.05	409.65
Naic	5.10	5.10	125.10

Source: Office of the Provincial Agriculturist, Trece Martires City

Table 4.21 *Bamboo, Cut flowers and Ornamentals Production by City/Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019*

City/Municipality	Hectares		Production
	Area Planted	Area Harvested	
Bamboo	980.00	980.00	2,358,780.00
(in poles)			
Maragondon	980.00	980.00	2,358,780.00
Cut flowers			28,335.66
(in dozen) &			
ornamentals	14.11	14.11	139,389.00
(in pots)			
Cut flowers	5.33	5.33	28,335.66
Silang	4.43	4.43	24,146.00
Trece Martires			
City	0.30	0.30	1,456.66
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	0.60	0.60	2,733.00
Ornamentals	8.78	8.78	139,389.00
Silang	7.78	7.78	138,186.00
Amadeo	1.00	1.00	1,203.00

Source: Office of the Provincial Agriculturist, Trece Martires City

Livestock and Poultry

Livestock and Poultry Inventory refers to the actual number of animals (in heads) present in the farm as of a specific reference date, also called livestock and poultry numbers, stocks, or population (Philippine Statistics Authority). Livestock and poultry have generated considerable interest among farmers as one of the profitable components of the farming system in the province. These play a vital role in agriculture; not only do they produce food directly but for many smallholder farmers, these can be a ready source of cash to buy the inputs (seeds, fertilizers, and pesticides) they need to increase their crop production.

In 2019, the total cattle population reached 20,525 heads, by which 80.06 percent or 16,432 heads were raised in backyard farms, while the remaining 19.94 percent or 4,093 heads were raised in commercial farms. Carabao production totaled 3,343 heads, by which 3,048 heads or 91.18 percent were raised in backyard farms while 295 heads or 8.82 percent were raised in commercial farms. Meanwhile, it is noticeable that the swine population in commercial farms is higher than that of backyard farms totaling 372,877 (92.96%) and 28,249 heads (7.04%), respectively.

Backyard Livestock and Poultry Population

Aside from crop production, some farmers engaged in backyard livestock and poultry production to augment their farm income. Others engaged in a contract growing scheme in poultry (broiler production) and swine.

It is observed that swine raising, with a population of 28,249 heads, was the top backyard livestock raising activity in the province by which Alfonso contributed the highest population with 6,387 heads.

Next to swine was cattle raising with a population of 6,432 heads. Tanza posted the largest number of population with 2,094 heads. Meanwhile, goat raising has an output of 11,717 heads, while carabao raising totaled 3,048 heads. Additionally, horse and sheep raising have a combined population of 2,982 heads.

Likewise, the primary backyard poultry raising activity was the raising of chicken with a population of 117,582 heads. The city of Dasmariñas registered the highest number of population raised at 16,202 heads. Raising of ducks followed next reported at 21,494 heads while goose and quail raising was posted at 6,315 heads and 453 heads, respectively.

Table 4.22 Backyard Livestock and Poultry Population by City/Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019

City/Municipality	Livestock Population (heads)						Poultry Population (heads)			
	Cattle	Carabao	Swine	Horse	Goat	Sheep	Chicken	Duck	Goose	Quail
1st District	94	8	299	-	663	12	6,324	1,031	71	-
Cavite City	-	-	-	-	61	12	80	271	9	-
Kawit	22	6	69	-	259	-	4,059	335	-	-
Noveleta	72	2	230	-	343	-	2,185	425	62	-
Rosario	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2nd District	148	4	269	8	164	-	46	-	-	-
City of Bacoar	148	4	269	8	164	-	46	-	-	-
3rd District	659	23	2,100	54	824	-	8,563	2,751	-	-
City of Imus	659	23	2,100	54	824	-	8,563	2,751	-	-
4th District	359	104	1,016	4	600	-	16,202	2,873	252	19
City of Dasmariñas	359	104	1,016	4	600	-	16,202	2,873	252	19
5th District	2,008	941	4,032	1,038	1,864	34	28,177	2,855	4,843	210
Carmona	888	32	2,261	978	1,768	-	11,368	1,640	19	-
Gen. Mariano Alvarez	17	3	890	2	7	-	3,681	607	95	200
Silang	1,103	906	881	58	89	34	13,128	608	4,729	10
6th District	1,927	494	1,571	4	1,502	-	13,984	5,014	343	-
City of Gen. Trias	1,927	494	1,571	4	1,502	-	13,984	5,014	343	-
7th District	4,808	461	3,423	307	2,456	768	13,026	4,650	457	200
Amadeo	386	25	1,107	20	164	18	3,138	503	115	200
Indang	1,540	40	1,217	242	777	-	3,919	179	19	-
Tanza	2,094	376	925	35	868	750	4,757	3,195	131	-
Trece Martires City	788	20	174	10	647	-	1,212	773	192	-
8th District	6,429	1,013	15,539	648	3,644	105	31,260	2,320	349	24
Alfonso	1,384	91	6,387	67	412	28	9,330	587	78	1
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	492	4	2,410	93	158	18	4,868	259	5	-
Magallanes	1,123	365	2,676	240	524	-	-	-	-	-
Maragondon	1,776	430	2,244	114	1,577	15	4,978	610	35	12
Mendez	109	11	506	30	57	24	452	259	38	-
Naic	604	81	409	3	578	-	5,102	298	73	11
Tagaytay City	804	22	512	99	158	20	2,205	57	-	-
Ternate	137	9	395	2	180	-	4,325	250	120	-
Total	16,432	3,048	28,249	2,063	11,717	919	117,582	21,494	6,315	453

Source: Office of the Provincial Veterinarian, Trece Martires City

Livestock and Poultry Population in Commercial/Semi-Commercial Farms

Table 4.23 presents the livestock and poultry population in commercial/semi-commercial farms in the province. Hog farms make up the largest livestock population registered at 372,877 heads, wherein the City of Gen. Trias posted the highest contribution with 103,141 heads.

Furthermore, cattle and carabao farms' population registered 4,093 heads and 295 heads, respectively. Tanza topped in the said industry with a combined population of 1,318 heads.

Table 4.23 Backyard Livestock and Poultry Population by City/Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019

City/Municipality	Livestock Population (heads)						Poultry Population (heads)			
	Cattle	Carabao	Swine	Horse	Goat	Sheep	Chicken	Duck	Goose	Quail
1st District	94	8	299	-	663	12	6,324	1,031	71	-
Cavite City	-	-	-	-	61	12	80	271	9	-
Kawit	22	6	69	-	259	-	4,059	335	-	-
Noveleta	72	2	230	-	343	-	2,185	425	62	-
Rosario	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2nd District	148	4	269	8	164	-	46	-	-	-
City of Bacoor	148	4	269	8	164	-	46	-	-	-
3rd District	659	23	2,100	54	824	-	8,563	2,751	-	-
City of Imus	659	23	2,100	54	824	-	8,563	2,751	-	-
4th District	359	104	1,016	4	600	-	16,202	2,873	252	19
City of Dasmariñas	359	104	1,016	4	600	-	16,202	2,873	252	19
5th District	2,008	941	4,032	1,038	1,864	34	28,177	2,855	4,843	210
Carmona	888	32	2,261	978	1,768	-	11,368	1,640	19	-
Gen. Mariano Alvarez	17	3	890	2	7	-	3,681	607	95	200
Silang	1,103	906	881	58	89	34	13,128	608	4,729	10
6th District	1,927	494	1,571	4	1,502	-	13,984	5,014	343	-
City of Gen. Trias	1,927	494	1,571	4	1,502	-	13,984	5,014	343	-
7th District	4,808	461	3,423	307	2,456	768	13,026	4,650	457	200
Amadeo	386	25	1,107	20	164	18	3,138	503	115	200
Indang	1,540	40	1,217	242	777	-	3,919	179	19	-
Tanza	2,094	376	925	35	868	750	4,757	3,195	131	-
Trece Martires City	788	20	174	10	647	-	1,212	773	192	-
8th District	6,429	1,013	15,539	648	3,644	105	31,260	2,320	349	24
Alfonso	1,384	91	6,387	67	412	28	9,330	587	78	1
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	492	4	2,410	93	158	18	4,868	259	5	-
Magallanes	1,123	365	2,676	240	524	-	-	-	-	-
Maragondon	1,776	430	2,244	114	1,577	15	4,978	610	35	12
Mendez	109	11	506	30	57	24	452	259	38	-
Naic	604	81	409	3	578	-	5,102	298	73	11
Tagaytay City	804	22	512	99	158	20	2,205	57	-	-
Terate	137	9	395	2	180	-	4,325	250	120	-
Total	16,432	3,048	28,249	2,063	11,717	919	117,582	21,494	6,315	453

Source: Office of the Provincial Veterinarian, Trece Martires City

Table 4.24 Number of Population (heads) in Commercial/Semi-Commercial Livestock and Poultry Farms by City/Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019

City/Municipality	Livestock Population (heads)					Poultry Population (heads)				
	Cattle	Carabao	Hog	Goat	Sheep	Duck	Quail	Breeder	Layer	Contract Broiler
1st District	-	-	454	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cavite City	-	-	454	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kawit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Noveleta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rosario	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2nd District	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
City of Bacoor	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3rd District	-	-	1,884	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
City of Imus	-	-	1,884	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4th District	422	10	11,455	457	20	270	-	-	25,000	124,150
City of Dasmariñas	422	10	11,455	457	20	270	-	-	25,000	124,150
5th District	412	-	1,747	251	26	600	-	28,300	8,000	80,000
Carmona	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17,000	-	-
Gen. Mariano Alvarez	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,000	-
Silang	412	-	1,747	251	26	600	-	11,300	-	80,000
6th District	186	116	103,141	639	31	2,800	-	-	-	-
City of Gen. Trias	186	116	103,141	639	31	2,800	-	-	-	-
7th District	2,164	169	189,231	844	240	929	41,100	502,000	586,063	673,000
Amadeo	340	-	1,593	206	-	650	500	138,000	222,063	130,000
Indang	38	-	33,050	-	-	-	35,000	364,000	364,000	175,000
Tanza	1,149	169	78,986	305	240	279	-	-	-	100,000
Trece Martires City	637	-	75,602	333	-	-	5,600	-	-	268,000

Table 4.24 continued...

City/Municipality	Cattle	Livestock Population (heads)				Duck	Poultry Population (heads)			Contract Broiler
		Carabao	Hog	Goat	Sheep		Quail	Breeder	Layer	
8th District	909	-	64,965	836	74	1,575	-	437,361	400,790	1,731,735
Alfonso	-	-	9,095	-	10	-	-	27,361	12,790	-
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	-	-	28,034	-	-	-	-	68,000	28,000	834,735
Magallanes	60	-	2,935	-	40	-	-	167,000	180,000	198,000
Maragondon	810	-	2,290	803	-	1,200	-	-	30,000	343,000
Mendez	39	-	100	33	24	-	-	-	-	20,000
Naic	-	-	11,649	-	-	375	-	175,000	150,000	336,000
Tagaytay City			62							
Ternate			10,800							
Total	4,093	295	372,877	3,027	391	6,174	41,100	967,661	1,019,853	2,608,885

Source: Office of the Provincial Veterinarian, Trece Martires City

Fisheries

Fisheries refer to all activities relating to the act or business of fishing, culturing, preserving, processing, marketing, developing, conserving, and managing aquatic resources and the fishery areas, including the privilege to fish or take aquatic resources thereof. Fisheries production is the quantity of fish unloaded in the landing center, caught in inland bodies of water and/or harvested or produced from aqua farms; presented in metric tons (Philippine Statistics Authority).

The data on fish production in the province are presented in municipal, commercial, and aquaculture. As also defined by the Philippine Statistics Authority, municipal fishing covers fishing operations carried out with or without the use of a boat weighing three gross tons or less. Commercial fishing is the catching of fish with the use of fishing boats with a capacity of more than three gross tons. Aquaculture covers fishery operations involving all forms of raising and culturing of fish and other fishery species in marine, brackish and freshwater environments. Examples are fishponds, fish pens, fish cages, mussel, oyster, seaweed farms, and hatcheries.

Data from the Office of the Provincial Agriculturist showed that aquaculture fisheries attained the highest production with 7,418.60 metric tons or 35.87 percent output, while municipal fisheries posted 35.24 or 7,289.32 metric tons. Also, commercial fisheries totaled 5,974.08 metric tons or 28.89 percent share of the total production. In 2019, total fish production reached only 20,682 metric tons.

Aquaculture Fisheries

In 2019, production declined by 37.02 percent or 4,361.34 metric tons compared to 11,779.94 metric tons output in 2018. It was due, in case of production from freshwater fishpond, to the unsustainable water source, which leads to the low water level in the pond that resulted in the mortality of the cultured species (Office of the Provincial Agriculturist).

Mariculture topped in aquaculture fishery registering production of 7,191.08 metric tons or 96.93 percent share while species cultured from brackish water attained 190.55 metric tons or 2.57 percent. Furthermore,

production from freshwater fishpond was posted at 36.97 metric tons.

Mariculture comprised mussel and oyster production and raising of grouper, crab as well as tilapia and bangus species at the fish cage. The mussel and oyster industry in the province obtained decreasing production from 11,497.00 metric tons in 2018 to 7,189.33 metric tons in 2019 due to the environmental conditions, climate change, and reclamation projects near the culture area. Species cultured were Green Mussel (*Perna viridis*) or locally known as tahong, while oysters were the slipper-shaped oyster (*Crassostrea Iredalei*) and the subtrigonal oyster *C. malabonensis*.

Cavite City, Kawit, City of Bacoor, Naic, and Ternate are the leading producers of mussel and oyster. As shown in Table 4.23, the City of Bacoor attained the highest mussel production having 4,812.65 metric tons, followed by Cavite City with 1,031.28 metric tons. Ternate was the leading oyster producer registered at 188.47 metric tons. Naic followed with 94.24 metric tons.

On the other hand, fish cage production from Kawit posted at 1.50 metric tons while 0.25 metric tons came from the City of Bacoor.

Table 4.25 Mariculture Production by City/ Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019

City/ Municipality	Production (Metric Tons)		
	Mussel	Oyster	Fish Cage/Species Cultured
Cavite City	1,031.28	10.99	
Kawit	343.76	7.85	1.50 grouper
City of Bacoor	4,812.65	12.56	0.25 bangus, tilapia, crab, grouper
Naic	275.00	94.24	
Ternate	412.51	188.47	
Total	6,875.21	314.12	1.75

Source: Office of the Provincial Agriculturist, Trece Martires City

In 354.41 hectares brackish water fishpond, a polyculture of bangus, sugpo, and tilapia has been practiced in Kawit, the highest producer with 124.80 metric tons production, Noveleta, Naic, Ternate, and the City of Bacoor.

Table 4.26 Brackish Water Fishpond Production by City/Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019

City/ Municipality	Area (Hectares)	Production (MT)	Number of Operators	Species Cultured
Kawit	208.00	124.80	173	bangus, sugpo & tilapia
Noveleta	87.38	19.85	39	bangus & sugpo
City of Bacoor	5.30	12.00	13	bangus, sugpo & tilapia
Naic	1.73	5.18	13	bangus
Ternate	52.00	28.72	58	bangus & tilapia
Total	354.41	190.55	296	

Source: Office of the Provincial Agriculturist, Trece Martires City

Tilapia is the major species raised in a freshwater fishpond. Tanza registered the highest production with 46.50 percent share or 17.19 metric tons while Ternate has a record of 10.86 metric tons or 29.38 percent. In addition, Naic, Maragondon, and the City of Imus have a combined production of 8.92 metric tons or an output of 24.13 percent.

Table 4.27 Freshwater Fishpond Production by City/Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019

City/ Municipality	Area (Hectares)	Production (Metric Tons)	Number of Operators	Species Cultured
Tanza	5.29	17.19	38	tilapia
Naic	1.28	3.84	30	tilapia
Ternate	5.02	10.86	13	tilapia
Maragondon	2.20	3.50	38	tilapia
City of Imus	1.29	1.58	14	tilapia
Total	15.08	36.97	133	

Source: Office of the Provincial Agriculturist, Trece Martires City

Municipal Fisheries

Due to climate change, environmental condition, pollution, changes in composition and abundance of the fish species and reproduction cycle, overexploitation of the fisheries resources, and overfishing in some fishing grounds, municipal fisheries production reported a 38.25 percent decrease in production or 4,514.42 metric tons compared to 2018 record of 11,803.74 metric tons.

The City of Bacoor has the highest fish catch posted at 18.00 percent of the total production or 1,312.08 metric tons, followed by Tanza with 1,202.74 metric tons (16.50%). Naic, Rosario, and Ternate contributed a total of 2,514.82 metric tons (34.50%), while the remaining 31.00 percent of the production or 2,259.69 metric tons came from Cavite City, Kawit, Noveleta, and Maragondon.

Commonly caught species in municipal fisheries are Indian mackerel (kabayas), fimbriated sardines (tunsoy), blue crab (alimasag), grouper (Lapu-lapu), acetes (alamang), yellowfin (tambakol/bariles), threadfin bream (bisugo), siganid (samaryl), hairtail (espada) and slipmouth (sapsap).

Table 4.28 Municipal Fisheries Production by City/Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019

City/Municipality	Production (Metric Tons)	Type of Gear Used
Cavite City	583.15	Hook & line, longline & gill net
Kawit	656.04	gillnet, cast net, crab pot, hook & line, longline, buntol, baklad
Noveleta	692.49	squid jigger, hook & line, longline, crab pot, push net, pukot
Rosario	801.83	gill net, crab pot, hook & line, cast net, spear, squid jigger
City of Bacoor	1,312.08	gill net, hook and line, spear, lift net, crab lift net
Tanza	1,202.74	gillnet, push net, hook & line, crab net, squid jigger
Naic	984.06	gillnet, squid jigger, multiple hook & line, crab pot, spear
Ternate	728.93	gillnet, hook & line, crab pot
Maragondon	328.02	gillnet, hook & line
Total	7,289.32	

Source: Office of the Provincial Agriculturist, Trece Martires City

Commercial Fisheries

This type of fishing activity was registered under the Bureau of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources (BFAR). The production from Rosario with 2,389.63 metric tons posted the highest fish catch, while Tanza and Naic registered a combined production of 3,584.45 metric tons.

Commonly caught species in commercial fisheries are fimbriated sardines (tunsoy), indian mackerel (kabayas), indo-pacific mackerel (hasa-hasa), acetes (alamang), hairtail (espada), cavalla (talakitok), anchovies (dilis). Other species include herring, parrotfish, mullet, snapper fish, barracuda, therapon, swordfish, goby, moonfish, leather jacket fish, and flying fish.

Table 4.29 Commercial Fisheries Production by City/Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019

City/Municipality	Production (Metric Tons)	Type of Gear Used
Rosario	2,389.63	lawlawan, trawl, gill net, bagnet, ringnet
Tanza	2,090.93	push net, encircling gill net
Naic	1,493.52	gill net
Total	5,974.08	

Source: Office of the Provincial Agriculturist, Trece Martires City

Food Self-sufficiency Assessment

Self-sufficiency ratio (SSR) shows the magnitude of production concerning domestic utilization. It is the extent to which a country's supply of commodities is derived from its domestic production or to which a country relies on its production resources. A ratio of less than 100 percent indicates the inadequacy of food production to cope with the demand of the population. A ratio equal to 100 percent indicates that the food production capacity of the sector is enough to support the food needs of the population. Lastly, a ratio of greater than 100 percent indicates that local production is more than enough to support the domestic requirements (Food Sufficiency and Security, Philippine Statistics Authority).

The sufficiency level of rice is only 5.92 percent. Corn sufficiency was at 19.78 percent. Root crops and coffee sufficiency were at 127.87 percent and 243.18 percent, respectively. The pineapple sufficiency was at 63.35 percent. Meanwhile, the sufficiency level for beef was at 107.25 percent.

Pork sufficiency level is posted at 42.54 percent and poultry meat at 12.83 percent. Based on the results, the province has an inadequate supply of crops to cope with the demand of the population. It may be said that the province is importing goods to support the needs of the population. However, root crops and coffee is abundant in the province resulting in a high sufficiency level.

Table 4.30 Sufficiency Level by Commodity, Province of Cavite: 2019

	Per Capita Requirement	Production metric tons	Consumption metric tons	Sufficiency Level (%)
Crops				
Rice	0.10704	26,743.57	451,621.35	5.92
Corn	0.0062	5,173.98	26,158.93	19.78
Vegetables	0.039	34,469.47	164,548.14	20.95
Root crops	0.00429	23,144.61	18,100.30	127.87
Coffee	0.0006	6,156.03	2,531.51	243.18
Banana	0.028	34,011.38	118,137.12	28.79
Pineapple	0.028	74,835.49	118,137.12	63.35
Mango	0.028	20,177.55	118,137.12	17.08
Papaya	0.028	5,616.47	118,137.12	4.75
Meat				
Pork	0.013	23,331.73	54,849.38	42.54
Beef	0.00182	8,235.40	7,678.91	107.25
Poultry				
Meat	0.00814	4,406.03	34,344.15	12.83
2019 Projected Population				
	4,219,183			

Source: Office of the Provincial Agriculturist and Office of the Provincial Veterinarian, Trece Martires City

Formula for Sufficiency Level:

Consumption = Population x Per Capita Requirement

Sufficiency Level (%) = Total Production/Total Consumption X 100

Agricultural Support Facilities

Table 4.31 presents the production and post-harvest farm equipment. Further details about these and other equipment are available at the Office of the Provincial Agriculturist.

Facilities for fish catches are shown in Table 4.32, indicating commercial and municipal fish landing areas.

Support facilities for livestock and poultry production include dressing plants, slaughterhouses, and meat processing plants.

Dressing plants totaled 65, by which 64 falls under locally registered meat establishment (LRME) and one (1) at AA category while slaughterhouse was posted at 77 wherein 70 are under locally registered meat establishment, six (6) at AA category and one (1) at AAA category. Furthermore, meat processing plants totaled to three (3) wherein two (2) of these are AAA category, and one (1) falls under the AA category. No facilities fall under the class A category.

Additionally, the Office of the Provincial Veterinarian has a list of locally registered meat establishments and other support facilities like feed mills, feed dealers/veterinary drugstores, veterinary clinics, pet shops, and meat shops.

Table 4.31 Production and Post-Harvest Farm Equipment, Province of Cavite: 2019

Type of Farm Equipment	Number of Farm Equipment
Coffee	
Mill	23
Dryer	4
Depulper	5
Roaster	5
Corn	
Mill	3
Sheller	3
Thresher	106
Rice	
Rice Mill	45
Hydro Tiller	7
Rice Reaper	2
Rice transplanter	2
Tractor	306
Hand Tractor	250
Warehouse	50
Shredder	25
Cultivator	10
Grass cutter	11
Pole Pruner	386
Dryer	
Mechanical	4
Flatbed	5
Collapsible	3
MPDP	7
Knapsack Sprayer	26

Source: Office of the Provincial Agriculturist, Trece Martires City

Table 4.32 Commercial and Municipal Fish Landing Areas, Province of Cavite: 2019

City/ Municipality	Fishlanding Areas	
	Commercial	Municipal
Noveleta		San Rafael IV
Rosario	Pandawan or the Rosario Municipal Landing Center II	Ligtong I
Cavite City		Barangay 10B Barangay 11 Barangay 37M Barangay 48M Dalahican (seasonal)
City of Bacoor	Sineguelasan Fishport	Alima & Digman
Tanza	Capipisa Landing Center Amaya Landing Center	Julugan 1
Naic		Munting Mapino, Labac & Bucana Malaki
Ternate		Poblacion 2 San Jose

Source: Office of the Provincial Agriculturist, Trece Martires City

Table 4.33 Number of Dressing Plant, Slaughterhouse and Meat Processing Plant by City/Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019

City/Municipality	Dressing Plant		Slaughterhouse		Meat Processing Plant	
	Number	Class	Number	Class	Number	Class
1st District	8		3			
Cavite City	2	LRME	1	LRME		
Kawit	5	LRME	1	LRME		
Noveleta	1	LRME	1	LRME		
Rosario						
2nd District	11		4			
City of Bacoor	11	LRME	4	LRME		
3rd District	23		2		1	
City of Imus	23	LRME	2	AA	1	AA
4th District	1		2		1	
City of Dasmariñas	1	LRME	2	AA/AAA	1	AAA
5th District	4		4			
Carmona	1	LRME				
Gen. Mariano Alvarez	1	LRME	1	AA		
Silang	2	AA/LRME	3	LRME		
6th District	2		10		1	
City of Gen. Trias	2	LRME	10	LRME	1	AAA
7th District	4		9			
Amadeo			4	LRME		
Indang			1	LRME		
Tanza	2	LRME	3	LRME		
Trece Martires City			1	AA		
8th District	12		43			
Alfonso	2	LRME	10	LRME		
Gen. E. Aguinaldo			8	LRME		
Magallanes			9	LRME		
Maragondon	3	LRME	9	LRME		
Mendez			1	LRME		
Naic	4	LRME	1	LRME		
Tagaytay City			1	AA		
Ternate	3	LRME	4	LRME		
Total	65		77		3	

Source: Office of the Provincial Veterinarian, Trece Martires City

As defined by the Philippine Statistics Authority, slaughterhouse (also, Abattoir) refers to the premises that are approved and registered by a controlling authority in which food animals are slaughtered and dressed for human consumption.

Slaughterhouse, Locally Registered is a slaughterhouse that has not satisfied the set of criteria for accreditation by the National Meat Inspection Service (NMIS) but is allowed by the Local Government Units (LGUs), for example, city/municipal government institution to operate as such.

Slaughterhouse/Poultry Dressing Plant, Accredited is a slaughterhouse/poultry dressing plant that has satisfied the set of criteria for accreditation by the National Meat Inspection Service (NMIS).

- Slaughterhouse/Poultry Dressing Plant, Accredited, **Single A (A)** is a slaughterhouse with facilities and procedures of minimum adequacy for making the meat of livestock and fowls slaughtered suitable for distribution and sale only within the city or municipality where the slaughterhouse is located.
- Slaughterhouse/Poultry Dressing Plant, Accredited, **Double A (AA)** is a slaughterhouse with facilities and operational procedures sufficiently adequate for slaughtering livestock and fowl, making the meat suitable for sale in any local or national market.
- Slaughterhouse/Poultry Dressing Plant, Accredited, **Triple A (AAA)** is a slaughterhouse with facilities and operational procedures appropriate for slaughtering livestock and fowl, making the meat suitable for sale in any domestic or international market.

Agrarian Reform

Department of Agrarian Reform is the lead implementing agency of the Comprehensive Agrarian Reform Program (CARP). It undertakes land tenure improvement, development of program beneficiaries, and agrarian justice delivery.

2019 DAR-Cavite Accomplishment Report

By Trigedia J. Rebolledo, Planning Officer II, DAR-Cavite

The implementation of CARP in the province of Cavite centers on three (3) major program components, namely:

- Land Tenure Services Program (LTSP) mainly operationalized by the Land Tenure Improvement Division;
- Agrarian Justice Delivery Program (AJDP) implemented by the Legal Division and the Office of the Provincial Adjudicator; and
- the Agrarian Reform Beneficiaries Development and Sustainability Program (ARBDSPP) implemented by Program Beneficiaries Development Division.

Land Tenure Security Program (LTSP)

Land Tenure Security Program seeks to secure the tenurial status of the farmers and farmworkers in the lands they till. It is operationalized either through land acquisition and distribution (LAD) and leasehold operations.

Land Acquisition and Distribution (LAD) involve the redistribution of government and private agricultural lands to landless farmers and farmworkers. It secures farmers' tenure, promotes social equity, and provides them with the necessary productive resources needed to ensure their economic viability and productivity.

The Land Acquisition and Distribution component of LTSP have six (6) milestones, namely:

Claim Folder Documentation, Survey, Land Valuation, Emancipation Patents (EP)/Certificates of Land Ownership Awards (CLOA) Registration, EP/CLOA Distribution and Agrarian Reform Beneficiaries (ARBs) installation.

Leasehold Operation, on the other hand, is the alternative non-land transfer scheme. It covers all tenanted agricultural lands such as those in the retained areas, not yet acquired for distribution under CARP, and those which may be validly covered under existing laws. Under this arrangement, the tenant-farmer enjoys full control and management of the land. As payment for the use of the land, the leaseholder pays the landowner an amount equivalent to 25 percent of his net harvest (dar.gov.ph).

The other subprogram of LTSP is a post-land distribution which is categorized into (a) Subdivision and Re-documentation of Collective Certificate of Land Ownership Awards (CLOAs), (b) Re-documentation of Distributed but Not Yet Paid (DNYP) Lands, (c) Final Survey Documentation and (d) Preparation of Land Distribution Information Schedule (LADIS) and (e) installation of uninstalled Agrarian Reform Beneficiaries (ARBs).

Table 4.34 shows the LTSP accomplishments in all its indicators.

Table 4.34 Land Tenure Security Program Accomplishments, Province of Cavite: 2019

Programs/Sub-programs/Performance Indicators	Target	Accomplished
Land Acquisition and Distribution		
Claim Folder (CF) preparation and documentation		
Number of landholdings with CF documentation completed	11	15
Number of hectares covered	79.9137	81.585
Number of FBs identified	48	36
Land Survey		
Number of hectares with ASPs	36.761	40.2789
Land Valuation		
Number of landholdings with Memo of Valuation (MOV)	5	8
Number of hectares with MOV	26.6565	45.0877
EP/CLOA Registration		
Number of hectares (gross area) covered by registered EPs/CLOAs	58.8948	59.4559
Number of ARBs	22	22
EP/CLOA Distribution		
Number of hectares already covered by awarded EPs/CLOAs	12.5305	44.685
Number of ARBs awarded with EPs/CLOAs	10	35
ARB Installation (covering distribution during the year)		
Number of ARBs actually installed	10	35
Non-land Transfer Activities		
Leasehold Operations		
Number of hectares covered by registered leasehold contract	9.5887	12.6437
Number of leaseholders	6	7
Post-Land Distribution Activities		
Re-documentation of DNYP lands		
Number of hectares with re-documentation folders	11.2297	11.2297
Preparation of LADIS		
Number of ARBs with LADIS	17	41
ARB Installation (accumulated/previous years' backlogs)		
Number of installed ARBs	17	27

Source: Department of Agrarian Reform, Trece Martires City

Meanwhile, LAD accomplishment for the year 2019 totaled 45.2518 hectares. These are from the City of Dasmariñas, Naic, Tanza, City of Gen. Trias, and Trece Martires City. CARP area totaled 21.0635 hectares and was allocated to 20 Agrarian Reform Beneficiaries. The 24.1883 hectares is a Non-CARP area that includes sections of landholdings, which are retention areas for landowners and areas not suited for agriculture (roads, easements, creeks, eroded portions, etc.). As of December 2019, DAR's LAD cumulative accomplishment by city/municipality totaled 10,227.4539 hectares, wherein 9,120.0014 with 8,064 ARBs are private agricultural areas, and 1,107.4525 hectares with 1,695 ARBs are non-private agricultural lands.

Table 4.35 Land Acquisition and Distribution (LAD) Accomplishment by City/Municipality, as of December 2019

City/Municipality	Private Agricultural Lands (PAL)		Non-Private Agricultural Lands (NPAL)		Total Accomplishment	
	Area (hectares)	Number of Agrarian Reform Beneficiaries (ARBs)	Area (hectares)	Number of Agrarian Reform Beneficiaries (ARBs)	Area (hectares)	Number of Agrarian Reform Beneficiaries (ARBs)
1st District	11.5651	6	-	-	11.5651	6
Cavite City	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kawit	11.5651	6	-	-	11.5651	6
Noveleta	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rosario	-	-	-	-	-	-
2nd District	115.5524	116	4.7873	3	120.3397	119
City of Bacoor	115.5524	116	4.7873	3	120.3397	119
3rd District	191.7556	138	1.9195	1	193.6751	139
City of Imus	191.7556	138	1.9195	1	193.6751	139
4th District	534.0898	442	174.6362	241	708.7260	683
City of Dasmariñas	534.0898	442	174.6362	241	708.7260	683
5th District	926.4579	1,072	888.2138	1,426	1,814.6717	2,498
Carmona	33.9053	59	464.7121	833	498.6174	892
Gen. Mariano Alvarez	79.2129	173	0.7106	2	79.9235	175
Silang	813.3397	840	422.7911	591	1,236.1308	1,431
6th District	998.6723	1,277	-	-	998.6723	1,277
City of Gen. Trias	998.6723	1,277	-	-	998.6723	1,277
7th District	1,292.0061	994	37.4273	22	1,329.4334	1,016
Amadeo	31.2702	46	-	-	31.2702	46
Indang	386.0332	375	-	-	386.0332	375
Tanza	614.6778	364	7.6912	8	622.3690	372
Trece Martires City	260.0249	209	29.7361	14	289.7610	223
8th District	5,049.9022	4,019	0.4684	2	5,050.3706	4,021
Alfonso	207.8911	245	-	-	207.8911	245
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	252.2646	246	-	-	252.2646	246
Magallanes	2,544.5880	2,052	-	-	2,544.5880	2,052
Maragondon	1,072.1032	638	-	-	1,072.1032	638
Mendez	7.9259	2	-	-	7.9259	2
Naic	691.4610	559	-	-	691.4610	559
Tagaytay City	242.2621	257	-	-	242.2621	257
Ternate	31.4063	20	0.4684	2	31.8747	22
Total	9,120.0014	8,064	1,107.4525	1,695	10,227.4539	9,759

Source: Department of Agrarian Reform, Trece Martires City

Agrarian Justice Delivery Program (AJDP)

DAR is vested with the primary jurisdiction to determine and adjudicate agrarian reform matters and extend free legal assistance to farmer-beneficiaries affected by agrarian cases. The delivery of agrarian justice has two features: the Adjudication of Cases and Agrarian Legal Assistance.

Agrarian legal assistance is comprised of resolution of agrarian law implementation (ALI) cases, ARB representation before judicial and quasi-judicial bodies, and mediation and conciliation. Adjudication of Cases involves the resolution of cases by the DAR Adjudication Board (DARAB) and any of its sales.

There are three types of cases under this program, namely: judicial or court cases, quasi-judicial, and cases related to agrarian law implementation (ALI). The first two types involve the representation of farmers by DAR lawyers before the regular courts and the DAR Adjudication Board, respectively. The third type involves the administrative rendering of a decision on the exemption, conversion, and retention. DAR utilizes more aggressive alternative dispute resolution techniques in mediation to reduce conflicts maturing into court cases. The general objective is to persuade the contending

parties to settle their disputes amicably or out of court before the DAR.

Agrarian Reform Beneficiaries Development and Sustainability Program (ARBDSP)

It is the third major component of the agrarian reform program that aims to capacitate ARBs and provide them access to necessary support services to make their land productive. It constitutes development interventions from DAR and other government agencies through training programs and construction and rehabilitation of infrastructure facilities. It is likewise concerned with the systematic delivery of support services needed to accelerate the socio-economic development of the ARBs and the rural communities where they live. Throughout the years, the delivery of support services gradually evolved to become a holistic development approach that includes both physical and social infrastructure programs.

ARBDSP is implemented through the following sub-programs: Supervision and Management for Effective Delivery of Support Services ((SMEDSS), Social Infrastructure Building (SIB), Enterprise Development and Economic Support (EDES), and Climate Resilient Farm Productivity Support (CRFPS).

Table 4.36 Accomplishment on Agrarian Justice Delivery Program, Province of Cavite: 2019

Programs/Sub-programs/Performance Indicators	Target	Accomplished
Adjudication of Agrarian Reform Cases		
Case Resolution	63	144
Mediation	26	139
Post Judgment Proceedings	10	38
Implementation/Execution of Resolutions, Decisions, Orders	25	13
LAD related Activities (oaths/affirmation administered)		7
Resolution of Agrarian Law Implementation Cases		
Resolution of Cases	22	132
Land Transfer Clearances	404	664
Referral Cases	5	2
Cancellation of Applications	8	1
Monitoring of Granted Conversion	62	140
Monitoring of Illegally converted lands	5	6
3. Provision of Agrarian Legal Assistance		
Mediation	184	275
Representation in Judicial Courts	18	9
Representation in Quasi-Judicial Bodies	38	62

Source: Department of Agrarian Reform, Trece Martires City

Table 4.37 Accomplishment on Agrarian Reform Beneficiaries Development and Sustainability Program Province of Cavite: 2019

Programs/Sub-programs/Performance Indicators	Target	Accomplished
Supervision and Management for Effective Delivery of Support Services (SMEDSS)		
Number of ARB Organizations (ARBOs) assessed in IT-Enabled Maturity Assessment (ITEMA)	22	22
Number of functional infrastructure maintained	16	16
Social Infrastructure Building (SIB)		
Organizational Development & Strengthening		
Number of ARBOs involved	15	23
Number of ARBs trained	919	1,009
Enterprise Development and Economic Support (EDES)		
Development of Products/Services		
Number of products and services developed	2	3
Number of ARBOs involved	2	3
Number of ARBs trained	60	78
Provision of Business Development Services		
Number of ARBOs involved	5	14
Number of ARBs trained	150	157
Provision of Credit and Microfinance Services		
Number of organizations provided with credit	5	5
Number of ARBs provided with credit services	150	200
Number of ARBs provided with microfinance services	200	276
Climate Resilient Farm Productivity Support (CRFPS)		
Provision of Agricultural Extension Services (AES) and farm inputs		
Number of ARBOs provided	2	2
Number of ARBs trained	80	80
Sustainable livelihood support for disaster-affected areas		
Number of ARBOs involved	1	1
Number of ARBs trained	30	30
Major Crop-based Block Farm Productivity Enhancement		
Number of ARBOs involved	1	1
Number of ARBs trained	50	50
Provision of Farm Machinery and Equipment/Implements		
Number of ARBOs provided	2	4

Source: Department of Agrarian Reform, Trece Martires City

The Secondary Sector

The secondary sector of the economy includes industries that produce a finished, usable product or are involved in construction. This sector generally takes the output of the primary sector and manufactures finished goods or where they are suitable for use by other businesses, for export, or sale to domestic consumers. This sector is often divided into light industry and heavy industry. Many of these industries consume large quantities of energy and require factories and machinery to convert raw materials into goods and products. They also produce waste materials and waste heat that may cause environmental problems or cause pollution. The secondary sector supports both the primary and tertiary sectors (Wikipedia).

Industry, Commerce, Trade, Entrepreneurship, and Cooperatives

Industrialization is a process in which a society or country (or world) transforms itself from a primarily agricultural society into one based on the manufacturing of goods and services. The mechanized mass production and craftsmen are replaced by assembly lines often replace individual manual labor (Investopedia). The industry is a group of manufacturers or businesses that produce a particular kind of goods or services. Workers in the industry sector design, fabricate and sell (Vocabulary).

Cavite is a highly industrialized province. It is considered the best-loved destination of investors manifested by an increasing number of industries. The trust and confidence remain in the province. It offers a lower cost of labor and shows higher manpower capability, so more businessmen have been encouraged to establish business outsource manufacturing jobs in the province.

Industrial Estates

As defined by World Bank, industrial estates are specific areas zoned for industrial activity in which infrastructure such as roads, power, and other utility services is provided to facilitate the growth of industries and to minimize impacts on the environment. The infrastructure may include effluent treatment, solid and toxic waste collection, treatment, and disposal, air pollution and effluent monitoring, technical services on pollution prevention, quality management (quality assurance and control), and laboratory services.

In the Philippines, the Philippine Economic Zone Authority (PEZA) is the government agency attached to the Department of Trade and Industry. It is created to help promote investments in the export-oriented manufacturing industry into the country by assisting investors in registering and facilitating their business operations and providing tax incentives. PEZA also assists investors who locate in service facilities inside selected areas in the country (areas are called PEZA Special Economic Zones), which are usually business process outsourcing and knowledge process outsourcing firms. Other activities also eligible for PEZA registration and incentives include

establishment and operation within special economic zones for tourism, medical tourism, logistics and warehousing services, economic zone development, and operation and facilities providers (Wikipedia).

The land-use plan of the province defines the location of industrial zones for the strategic provision and optimization of support facilities needed by industries. As per PEZA definition, both operating and proclaimed economic zone is an area which was granted PEZA status by a Presidential Proclamation pursuant to Republic Act No. 7916, an act providing for the legal framework and mechanisms for the creation, operation, administration, and coordination of special economic zones in the Philippines, creating for this purpose, the Philippine Economic Zone Authority (PEZA), and other purposes.

Operating economic zones are that which was amended already with PEZA-registered locators while proclaimed is without PEZA - registered locators yet. Development in progress is an area granted with a pre-qualification clearance by the PEZA Board, subject to the issuance of a Presidential Proclamation.

In Cavite, industrial estates/economic zones are located in Cavite City, Kawit, Noveleta, City of Bacoor, City of Imus, City of Dasmariñas, Carmona, Gen. Mariano Alvarez, Silang, Trece Martires City, City of Gen. Trias, Tanza, Naic, Magallanes, and Tagaytay City.

As of 2019, Cavite has established a total of 73 economic zones/industrial estates wherein 35 are operating, eight are proclaimed, and 30 are still in development. Specifically, there were 21 Non-PEZA industrial estates/economic zones registered, and with PEZA, there were 16 operating, eight proclaimed, and 30 development in progress.

In terms of quantity by district, most industrial estates are in the 6th district with a total of 19 estates, followed by the 5th district with 12 estates. In terms of city/municipality, the majority of industrial estates are located in the City of General Trias (12), followed by Carmona, Silang, and City of Dasmariñas with nine each. Moreover, a new industrial estate, which is in the development process, is established in Tanza.

From 1982 until 2019, PEZA and Non-PEZA industrial estates/economic zones have kept operating in the entire province. Cavite Economic Zone (CEZ) in the municipality of Rosario and City of Gen. Trias has the highest number of industrial establishments (437), and it covers the widest land area of 280.6725 hectares. Imus Informal Industrial Estate with 200 hectares and Suntrust Ecotown in Tanza with 116.22 hectares follow.

Economic zones that are still doing some land development and are not yet fully occupied by locators are classified as development in progress. The largest economic zone under the 30 economic zones with the status of development in progress is located in the City of General Trias, the PEC

Industrial Park with 177 hectares, followed by Marcelo IPG Industrial and Aqua Farming Park at Bacoor Bay, Cavite City with 150 hectares. These would mean a lot of available resources to accommodate the incoming investments and industrial locators in Cavite.

PEZA Registered Operating Economic Zones/Industrial Estates



Daiichi Industrial Park - SEZ



Gateway Business Park



People's Technology Complex



Cavite Economic Zone



Suntrust Ecotown, Tanza



Suntech Ipark



Cavite Technopark-Special Economic Zone



Golden Mile Business Park



First Cavite Industrial Estate



EMI Special Economic Zone



Lumina Point



SMDM IT Center

Table 4.38 Number of Economic Zones/Industrial Estates by District, By City/Municipality, Province of Cavite:2019

City/Municipality	Operating	Proclaimed	Development in Progress	Total
1st District	1	2	6	9
Cavite City	-	-	3	3
Kawit	-	1	2	3
Rosario	1	1	1	3
2nd District	0	1	3	4
City of Bacoor	-	1	3	4
3rd District	6	0	2	8
City of Imus	6	-	2	8
4th District	5	0	4	9
City of Dasmariñas	5	-	4	9
5th District	6	2	4	12
City of Gen. Trias	6	2	4	12
6th District	13	2	4	19
Carmona	7	1	1	9
Gen. M. Alvarez	1	-	-	1
Silang	5	1	3	9
7th District	2	1	4	7
Trece Martires City	-	1	2	3
Tanza	2	-	2	4
8th District	2	0	3	5
Naic	1	-	2	3
Magallanes	1	-	-	1
Tagaytay City	-	-	1	1
Total	35	8	30	73

Source: Philippine Economic Zone Authority, Taguig City

Table 4.39 List of Industrial Estates/Economic Zones, Province of Cavite: 2019

Table 4.35 - List of Industrial Estates/Economic Zones, Province of Cavite, 2019								
Economic Zones		Location	Approved	Date		Developer/ Operator	Nature	Land Area (Has.)
				Proclaimed	Registered			
Operating PEZA								
1	Cavite Biofuels Ecozone	Caluangan, Magallanes	15-Jan-10	31-Nov-17		Penwood Project Land Corporation	AIEZ	54.4358
2	Cavite Economic Zone	Rosario	02-Jun-05	30-May-80		Phil. Economic Zone Authority	MSEZ	280.6725
3	Cavite Economic Zone II	Bacao, City of Gen. Trias	15-Jul-11			Majestic Technical Skills Development and Landscape Corporation	MSEZ	76.5347
4	Cavite Technopark-Special Economic Zone	Sabang, Naic				Laguna Technopark, Inc.	MSEZ	109.8606
5	Daiichi Industrial Park	Maguyam, Silang	24-Jan-96	23-Sep-97	22-Oct-97	Daiichi Property Ventures, Inc.	MSEZ	55.020
6	EMI Special Economic Zone	Anabu II, City of Imus	14-May-02	14-Oct-02	22-Nov-02	EMI-Jolou Realty, Inc.	MSEZ	12.1997
7	First Cavite Industrial Estate	Langkaan, City of Dasmariñas	15-May-91		28-Jun-91	First Cavite Industrial Estate, Inc.	MSEZ	71.7723
8	Gateway Business Park	Javalera, City of Gen. Trias	04-Oct-91		25-Feb-92	Gateway Property Holdings, Inc.	MSEZ	113.0555
9	Golden Gate Business Park-Cavite Export Processing Zone	Buenavista, Gen. Trias				Just Realty Incorporated	MSEZ	46.7492
10	Golden Mile Business Park	Governor's Drive, Maduya, Carmona	15-Apr-02	12-Jun-07	18-Jun-07	Golden Mile Resources Development Corporation	MSEZ	45.0643
11	Lumina Point	Aguinaldo Highway corner Nueno Avenue, Tanzang Luma 1, Imus Cavite				Lotus Central Mall, Inc.	IT Center	0.21

	Economic Zones	Location	Date			Developer/ Operator	Nature	Land Area (Has.)
			Approved	Proclaimed	Registered			
12	Peoples Technology Complex	Maduya, Carmona	18-Feb-98	03-Jul-00	07-Sep-00	People's Technology Complex Locator's Association	MSEZ	58.9893
13	Robinsons Place Dasmariñas	Aguinaldo H-way cor Governor's Drive, Sitio Pala-pala, Sampaloc, City of Dasmariñas				Robinsons Land Corporation	IT Center	4.5581
14	SMDM IT Center	Sitio Pala-pala, Sampaloc 1, City of Dasmariñas				Consolidated Prime Development Corporation	IT Center	12.178
15	Suntrust Ecotown Tanza (formerly Cavite Productivity Economic Zone)	Sahud-Ulan, Tanza	09-Jun-99	10-Jan-00	23-Mar-01	Suntrust Ecotown Developers, Inc.	MSEZ	116.2244
16	Suntech IPark	Lancaster Estates, City of Imus				Property Company of Friends, Inc.	IT Park	11.9521
NON-PEZA								
1	Anabu Hills Industrial Estate	City of Imus	1996				Private IE	10.852
2	Imus Informal Industrial Estate	City of Imus	1988				Private IE	200
3	Dasmariñas Technopark	City of Dasmariñas	1996				Private IE	38
4	First Cavite Industrial Estate-General Industrial Zone	City of Dasmariñas	1991				Private IE	82.73
5	First Cityland Heavy Industrial Estate	City of Dasmariñas	1988				Private IE	32.1
6	Granville Industrial Complex	Carmona	1991				Private IE	7
7	Mountview Industrial Complex I	Carmona	1993				Private IE	24
8	Mountview Industrial Complex II	Carmona	1995				Private IE	22.3
9	Southcoast Industrial Estate	Carmona	1993				Private IE	13.4
10	Welborne Industrial Estate	Carmona	1996				Private IE	12
11	Cavite-Carmona Industrial Estate	Carmona	1982				Private IE	41.01
12	GMA-NHA Industrial Estate	Gen. Mariano Alvarez	1982				Public IE	10
13	Cavite Light Industrial Park	Silang	2000				Private IE	37.404
14	Greenway Business Park	Silang	1996				Private IE	10.5
15	Maguyam Industrial Estate	Silang	1994				Private IE	16.4
16	Meridian Industrial Park	Silang					Private IE	23
17	Gateway Business Park	City of Gen. Trias	1989				Private IE	69.95
18	Golden Gate II Industrial Estate	City of Gen. Trias	1997				Private IE	16.58
19	Manggahan Industrial Estate	City of Gen. Trias	1988				Private IE	10.2
20	New Cavite Industrial City	City of Gen. Trias	1988				Private IE	52
21	Lu Chu Industrial Estate	Tanza	1995				Private IE	8.8
16	Suntech IPark	Lancaster Estates, City of Imus				Property Company of Friends, Inc.	IT PARK	11.9521

Economic Zones		Location	Approved	Date		Developer/ Operator	Nature	Land Area (Has.)
				Proclaimed	Registered			
Proclaimed								
PEZA								
1	Cavite Eco-Industrial Estate	Pasong Kawayan II, Gen. Trias	14-Jan-98	05-Jun-98	23-Jun-98	Cavite Eco-Industrial Estate Corp.	MSEZ	104.9518
2	Fil-Estate Industrial Park	Trece Martires City & Tanza	23-Dec-96	25-May-00		Fil-Estate Industrial Park Inc.	MSEZ	80.62
3	Island Cove Tourism Economic Zone	Covelandia Rd., Binakayan, Kawit	29-Aug-05	10-Oct-05	08-Nov-05	Island Cove Corporation	TEZ	13.8935
4	San Lazaro Leisure & Business Park	Brgy., Lantic, Carmona	18-Dec-06	26-May-08	05-Jun-08	Manila Jockey Club, Inc.	TEZ	54.2294
5	SM City Bacoor	Habay II, City of Bacoor	25-Aug-06	30-Apr-07	02-May-07	SM Prime Holdings, Inc.	IT Center	4.1285
6	SM City Rosario IT Center (Bldg flr area = 57,559.31 sq.m)	Brgy. Tejero, Rosario	11-Nov-10	15-Sep-11	02-Nov-11	SM Prime Holdings, Inc.	IT Center	5.4889
7	South Forbes Cyber Park	South Forbes Golf City	12-Aug-09	09-Jun-10	24-Jun-10	Cathay Land, Inc.	IT Park	28.3122
8	VistaHub BPO Molino	Inchican, Silang Daang Hari Road, Molino IV, City of Bacoor				Masterpiece Asia Properties, Inc.	IT Center	0.26
Development in Progress								
PEZA								
1	Anyas Resort and Residences	Magasawang Ilat, Tagaytay City	14-Jun-12			Roxaco Land Corporation	TEZ	5.7900
2	Ara Vista	Biclatan (Manggahan), Gen. Trias	17-Apr-09			Picar Development Incorporated	IT Park	9.5200
3	Best World Technopark	Batas, silang, Cavite				Best World Land International, Inc.	MSEZ	145.0600
4	Cambridge Intelligent Park	Malinta, City of Dasmariñas	23-Dec-96			McSpec Realty Ventures Corp.	MEZ	86.0000
5	Cavite BPO Project	Anabu II-D, City of Imus	16-Aug-11			Cavite Commercial Town Center, Inc.	IT Center	2.7500
6	Cavite City International IT Park	San Roque, Cavite City				Titan Primestate Realty & Development Corporation	IT Park	1.2000
7	CBC Asia Technozone	Emilio Aguinaldo Highway, Barangay Talaba VII, City of Bacoor, Cavite				CBC_Asia Realty and Development Incorporated	IT Center	0.7000
8	Corelan Technology Park	Barangay Maguyam, Silang City, Cavite			-	First Metro Venture Development Corporation	IT Park	7.16
9	Dasmariñas Technopod	Molino-Paliparan Rd., City of Dasmariñas	15-Jul-11			Arvo Commercial Corporation	IT Center	1.8700
10	EDAMPI Industrial Park	Palangue, Naic				Ecozone Development & Management Phils., Inc.	MEZ	25.00

	Economic Zones	Location	Date			Developer/ Operator	Nature	Land Area (Has.)
			Approved	Proclaimed	Registered			
11	EDAMPI Technopark	Km. 44, Tanza-Trece Martires Road, Punta, Tanza				Ecozone Development & Management Phils., Inc.	IT Park	2.35
12	Equity Industrial Estate	Langkaan, City of Dasmariñas				Equity Homes, Inc.	MEZ	143.00
13	Filinvest Technology Park Cavite	Hugo Perez, Trece Martires City	03-Dec-96			Filinvest Land, Inc.	MEZ	86.00
14	Filoil Special Economic Zone II	Rosario, Cavite		13-Nov-98		Filoil Development & Management Corp.	MEZ	122.2800
15	FRC Supermall	Palico, City of Imus	24-Oct-12			Cuevasville Realty & Dev't. Corp.	IT Center	0.7400
16	Gimco Sangley Point SEZ	Sangley Point Military Base, Cavite City	11-Jul-06			Gimco Development, LLC	MEZ	40.0000
17	Kawit Development Project Special Eco-Tourism Zone	Binakayan, Kawit	20-Dec-10			Agua-Tierra Oro Mina Development Corp.	TEZ	42.7200
18	Kawit Economic Zone	Kanluran, Binakayan, Marulas, Kaingin & Poblacion, Kawit				Majestic Landscape Corporation	MSEZ	60.1100
19	Marcelo IPG Industrial and Aqua Farming Park	Bacoor Bay, Cavite City	10-Dec-01			Marcelo Biotech, Inc.	MEZ	150.0000
20	MetroCas Industrial Estates-Special Economic Zone	Calibuyo, Tanza				MetroCas Properties, Inc.	MSEZ	40.4100
21	NDC Industrial Estate	Langkaan, City of Dasmariñas, Cavite				National Development Company	MSEZ	19.18
22	PEC Industrial Park	Buenavista Gen. Trias	02-Oct-97			Philippine Estate Corporation	MEZ	177.0000
23	Petroleum Industry Economic Zone	Munting Mapino, Naic	29-Aug-02			Jeti Industrial Dev'T Corp.	MEZ	15.0000
24	Sterling Technopark	Maguyam Sialng & Bamcal & Lantic, Carmona		29-Nov-99		SP Properties Inc	MEZ	100.0000
25	Sumpco Industrial Estate Special Economic Zone	Hugo Perez, Trece Martires City	09-Dec-04			Morgan Dev't & Ind'l Corp.	MEZ	53.8100
26	Supima Manggahan IT Park	Manggahan, Gen. Trias				Supima Holdings, Inc.	IT Park	4.3700
27	Taipan Gold Industrial Park	De Fuego & San Francisco, Gen. Trias	22-Jan-97			Taipan Golden Empire Corporation	MEZ	100.0000
28	Tricom Industrial Park	Maguyam, Silang				Tricom Dev't Corp.	MEZ	27.0000
29	VistaHub BPO Molino Tower 2	Daang Hari Road, Molino IV, City of Bacoor				Masterpiece Asia Properties, Inc.	IT Center	0.3158
30	Vista Mall North Molino	Molino Boulevard, Bacoor City, Cavite				Masterpiece Asia Properties Inc.	IT Center	0.2600

Source: Philippine Economic Zone Authority, Taguig City

Description of IEs/Economic Zones

Operating

Manufacturing

- 1) Cavite-Carmona Industrial Estate (CCIE) – The fast-developing municipality of Carmona is the site of the 100-hectare Cavite-Carmona Industrial Estate accommodating light and medium-scale industries.

This is also the site of the People's Technology Complex (PTC), a 58.99 hectares industrial complex that was declared as a special economic zone by former President Joseph Estrada on July 3, 2000 under Proclamation No. 336. This ecozone is a joint project of Technology and Livelihood Resource Center (TLRC), Province of Cavite and the municipality of Carmona, and was developed to generate employment opportunities and upgrade the manpower and livelihood skills of the residents of Carmona and the province of Cavite as a whole and to accelerate the growth of labor-intensive and export-oriented small and medium scale industries as previously mentioned.

- 2) Granville Industrial Complex – Established in 1991, this seven (7)-hectare industrial complex is located along Governor Drive at Barangay Bancal, Municipality of Carmona.
- 3) Mountview Industrial Complex I – Only a 30-minute drive from Manila via the South Expressway, and about 600 meters from the Southcoast Industrial Estate, the 24-hectare Mountview Industrial Complex is the fourth industrial estate established in Bancal, Carmona. Located along Governor Drive, this complex is fully developed with well-paved roads, water, sewer, and power lines.
- 4) Mountview Industrial Complex II – Also designed for light and medium scale industries does Mountview's second phase comprise an additional 22.3-hectare area which is also located in Bgy. Bancal, Carmona
- 5) Southcoast Industrial Estate – It is a 13.4-hectare fully landscaped industrial complex with modern stainless steel entrance gate and guardhouse; 18 meters wide concrete entrance road; 17 meters concrete main road; concrete sidewalks with street lamps; concrete curbs and gutters; underground reinforced concrete pipe storm drainage; MERALCO's 3-phase wire and a centralized water system with 15,000-gallon water tank, located in Bancal, Carmona.
- 6) Welborne Industrial Park – A 12-hectare industrial park situated at Barangay Bancal, Carmona which is just an hour drive from Metro Manila with a short distance of only 6 kilometers from South

Superhighway, likewise geographically engineered and designed for light and medium industries. It has a reinforced concrete underground drainage system with complete curb and gutters.

MERALCO installs a complete electrical system and it can provide a 3-phase connection for a higher electricity load. There is also a centralized water system to ensure an adequate and constant supply of water.

- 7) First City Land Heavy Industrial Center – At the hub of the industrial zone in the City of Dasmariñas with one (1) operating company stands First Cityland Heavy Industrial Center. The portion of the 32.1 hectares lot adjacent to the national highway has been converted to a commercial area, even though complete with facilities and ready to serve the requirements of its tenants.
- 8) First Cavite Industrial Estate (FCIE) – The First Cavite Industrial Estate is a 154.5-hectare industrial subdivision built to service all basic needs of any manufacturing concern of the light-to-medium scale industry. It is a joint project of the three prestigious companies – National Development Company (NDC), Marubeni Corporation and Japan International Development Organization (JAIDO).

Situated in Langkaan, City of Dasmariñas, the estate offers the following common infrastructures, facilities and services to its locators: a General Industrial Zone and an Export Processing Zone, plot configuration of 1,000 sq. m. and 1 hectare up to 20 hectares, electrical power, telecommunications, water supply, on-site road network which is a 4-lane concrete main road 14 meters wide and 2 lane concrete auxiliary roads 7 meters wide. Its locational advantage is the abundance of labor and assurance of industrial peace, a very secure industrial subdivision and situated in an industrial peace zone teeming with an enthusiastic, multi-skilled, highly trained and easily trainable labor force.

Other on-site common service facilities within the Administration Building and surrounding area are also available at FCIE. Major access routes are through Aguinaldo Highway, Carmona-Ternate Road and General Trias Road.

- 9) Dasmariñas Technopark – A 38-hectare industrial estate located at Paliparan, City of Dasmariñas, Cavite. Its development features include a grand entrance gate with guardhouse and 24-hour security, perimeter fence, interconnected water supply system with two elevated water tanks, 3-phase electricity served by MERALCO, underground drainage system,

concrete road network designed for industrial use, and administration building with business center. Telephone service providers and lots for commercial purposes are also available in this area.

This technopark is highly accessible via South Superhighway-Carmona Exit, Aguinaldo Highway via Coastal Road, Molino-Paliparan Road and Manila Southwoods Road.

- 10) New Cavite Industrial City – The New Cavite Industrial City is a haven for investors engaged in medium-to-heavy scale industries. Located in the City of General Trias conveniently adjacent to Governor Drive which is a national highway, this 52-hectare industrial city has underground drainage and centralized water distribution from its 200,000-gallon elevated water tank.

- 11) Gateway Business Park (GBP) – Gateway Business Park is nestled in 180 hectares of gently rolling terrain in Javalera, City of General Trias, Cavite. This park was carefully planned and developed to meet the high technological demands of all types of industries. It has all the features of the best business parks in the world – excellent road network, reliable power, adequate water supply, and state-of-the-art telecommunication infrastructure. It implements a park management system that ensures uninterrupted operations in a clean, safe and well-secured workplace.

The park also has a centralized, technologically advanced Waste Water Treatment Plant, which guarantees pollution-free operations and sustainable industrial productivity. This 1.2-hectare facility processes daily several thousand gallons of wastewater into river-quality water.

- 12) Manggahan Industrial Estate – The Manggahan Pivotal Industrial Area, a 10.2-hectare informal industrial complex which is only about 32 kilometers from Manila, is the third industrial estate established in the City of Gen. Trias.
- 13) Golden Gate II Industrial Estate – A 16.580-hectare industrial estate located at Panungyanan, City of Gen. Trias, Cavite.
- 14) Gen. Mariano Alvarez - NHA Industrial Estate – GMA-NHA Industrial Estate comprises ten (10) hectares of land in the municipality of Gen. Mariano Alvarez. Types of industries preferred for this estate are those which are non-pollutive, labor-intensive, export-oriented, and non-hazardous companies.
- 15) Imus Informal Industrial Estate – On a straight drive from Manila is the Imus Informal Industrial Estate located just along the stretch of Gen. Aguinaldo Highway in the City of Imus, Cavite. The 200-hectare lot is for companies involved in the manufacture of products for industrial use.

- 16) Anabu Hills Industrial Estate – This 10.852-hectare industrial estate is located at Anabu, City of Imus.
- 17) EMI Special Economic Zone – This is a 12.20-hectare special economic zone along Aguinaldo Highway in the City of Imus which is popularly known as the site of Yazaki.
- 18) Cavite Economic Zone – This fully developed economic zone with well-paved roads, water and sewer lines, power lines and access to communication facilities and sewerage treatment plant – aeration type lies on a flat terrain of lands geographically within the municipalities of Rosario and City of Gen. Trias. It is created by virtue of Presidential Proclamation Nos. 1980, 2017 and 1259 dated May 30, 1980, September 19, 1980 and June 22, 1998, respectively.
- 19) Maguyam Industrial Complex – Established in 1994, the 16.4-hectare industrial complex is an informal industrial center located in Barangay Maguyam in the northeastern part of the municipality of Silang.
- 20) Daiichi Industrial Park Special Economic Zone – Situated in Maguyam, Silang, Cavite, Daiichi Industrial Park Zone is created by virtue of Presidential Proclamation No. 1095 on September 23, 1997. It is a 55.02-hectare special economic zone developed with an interior road network of the 22-meter-wide main road and 15-meter-wide secondary road, 3-phase wire electrical supply, underground reinforced concrete pipe drainage system, domestic wastewater sewage treatment plant, elevated water tank, a grand entrance gate and CHB & cyclone wire fence and telecommunication facilities by PLDT and Globe Telecom lines.
- 21) Greenway Business Park – This is a 10.5-hectare industrial estate located at Bulihan, Silang, Cavite.
- 22) Meridian Industrial Park – Meridian is a 23-hectare industrial park located in Maguyam, Silang,
- 23) Cavite Light Industrial Park – This light industrial park is located in Maguyam, Silang. It is a 37.404-hectare area.
- 24) Lu Chu Industrial Estate – Developed in 1995, this 8.8-hectare industrial estate is the first of its kind established in Amaya, Tanza
- 25) Golden Mile Business Park – It is a 45.06 industrial subdivision at Barangay Maduya, Carmona.
- 26) Suntrust Ecotown Tanza (formerly Cavite Productivity Economic Zone) – An economic zone with an area of 116.22 hectares situated at Sahud-Ulan, Tanza, this economic zone was proclaimed on January 10, 2000 under

Presidential Proclamation No. 226. Preferred industries are electrical machinery, electronics and semiconductor products.

- 27) Cavite Special Economic Zone II – It is a 53.7151-hectare Special Economic Zone located at Bacao, City of Gen. Trias, Cavite.
- 28) Golden Gate Business Park – This is a 65.155-hectare park located at Buenavista II, City of Gen. Trias, Cavite. The 46.75 hectares was approved as a special economic zone by PEZA.
- 29) Cavite Technopark – 109.8606 hectares Special Economic located at Sabang, Naic.
- 30) Suntrust Ecotown Tanza (formerly Cavite Productivity Economic Zone) – Located in Sahud-Ulan, Tanza with an area of 116.2244 hectares.

IT Center

- 1) Robinson's Place-Dasmariñas – A single IT company operating at Gen. Aguinaldo Highway Cor. Governor Drive, Sitio Palapala, City of Dasmariñas, with an area of 4.56 hectares. (Building floor area = 74,039 sq.m.).
- 2) SMDM IT Center – IT Center located at Sitio Palapala, Barangay Sampaloc I, City of Dasmariñas with one (1) company operating and with an area of 12.18 has. (Building floor area = 29,599.43 sq.m.).
- 3) Lumina Point – A 0.21 hectare IT Center located in Aguinaldo Highway corner Nuevo Avenue, Tanzang Luma 1, City of Imus.

IT Park

- 1) Suntech IPark – IT Park located at Lancaster Estates, City of Imus with an area of 38 hectares.

Agro-Industrial Economic Zone

- 1) Cavite Biofuels Ecozone – Located at Barangay Caluangan, Magallanes, where Cavite Biofuel Producers Inc. is located with a total land area of 24.57 hectares.

Proclaimed

Manufacturing

- 1) Cavite Eco-Industrial Estate – This industrial estate is located at Pasong Kawayan II, City of Gen. Trias with a 104.95-hectares area and is designed for light to medium, non-polluting industries. This was proclaimed on June 5, 1998 under Presidential Proclamation No. 1241.
- 2) Fil-Estate Industrial Park – This industrial park, with an area of 80.62 hectares, is located within the geographic area of Trece Martires City & Tanza. Preferred industries are electronics

products, food processing, garments, leather products, toys, gifts and housewares.

IT Park

- 1) South Forbes Cyber Park – This IT Park, with an area of 28.31 hectares is located in South Forbes Golf City, Barangay Inchican, Silang, Cavite.

IT Center

- 1) SM CITY Bacoor – This is a 4.13-hectare It Park Center in Gen. Aguinaldo Highway cor. Tirona Highway, Habay II, City of Bacoor, Cavite where TeleTech Customer Care Management Phils. is located.
- 2) SM City ROSARIO IT, Center – A 5.49-hectare IT Center located at Barangay Tejero, Rosario, Cavite (Building floor area = 57,559.31 sq.m.).
- 3) VistaHub BPO Molino – A 0.26 hectare IT Center located in Daang Hari Road, Molino IV, City of Bacoor.

Tourism

- 1) Island Cove Tourism Economic Zone – Located at Covelandia Road, Binakayan, Kawit, Cavite with an area of 13.89 hectares.
- 2) San Lazaro Leisure and Business Park – A 54.23 hectares situated at Lantic, Carmona, Cavite

Development in Progress

Manufacturing

- 1) Sterling Technopark – A 100-hectare technopark located at Maguyam, Silang and Carmona with twenty-one (21) operating establishments.
- 2) Best World Technopark – A 145.06-hectare Technopark located at Batas, Silang and was approved by the PEZA Board on October 15, 1997.
- 3) Cambridge Intelligent Park – Located at Malinta, City of Dasmariñas with a total area of 86 hectares
- 4) Filinvest Technology Park Cavite – Located at Hugo Perez, Trece Martires City with a total area of 86 hectares
- 5) FilOil Economic Zone II – A 122.28-hectare economic zone located at Rosario, Cavite.
- 6) Marcelo IPG Industrial and Aqua Farming Park – A 150-hectare industrial and farming park located at Bacoor Bay, Cavite City
- 7) PEC Industrial Park – A 177-hectare industrial park located at Buenavista, City of Gen. Trias, Cavite

- 8) Petroleum Industry Economic Zone – Located at Munting Mapino, Naic with a total area of 15 hectares
- 9) Sumpco Industrial Estate Special Economic Zone – Located at Hugo Perez, Trece Martires City with a total area of 53.810 hectares
- 10) Taipan Gold Industrial Park – A 100-hectare industrial park located at De Fuego & San Francisco, City of Gen. Trias, Cavite
- 11) Equity Industrial Estate – situated at Langkaan, City of Dasmariñas with an area of 143 hectares.
- 12) Tricom Industrial Park – a 27-hectare park located at Maguyam, Silang.
- 13) EDAMPI Industrial Park – Located at Palangue, Naic with a land area of 25 hectares
- 14) MetroCas Industrial Estates – Special Economic Zone – Located in Calibuyo, Tanza with an area of 40.4100 hectares.
- 15) NDC Industrial Park – This is a 19.18 hectares park located in Langkaan, City of Dasmariñas.
- 16) Gimcp Sangley Point SEZ – park based in Sangley Point Military Base, Cavite City with an area of 40.00 hectares.
- 17) Kawit Economic Zone – located at Kanluran Binakayan, Marulas, Kaingin & Poblacion, Kawit with an area of 60.1100 hectares.

Tourism

- 1) Kawit Development Project Special Eco-Tourism Zone – A 42.72-hectare tourism ecozone located at Barangay Binakayan, Kawit, Cavite.
- 2) Anya Resort and Residences – Located at Barangay Mag-asawang-Ilat, Tagaytay City with a land area of 5.79 hectares.

IT Park

- 1) Ara Vista – Located at Barangay Biclatan (Manggahan), City of Gen. Trias, Cavite with a total land area of 9.52 hectares
- 2) Cavite City International IT Park – Located at San Roque, Cavite City with an area of 25 hectares.
- 3) EDAMPI Technopark – A. 2.35 has. IT Park located at Km 44, Tanza-Trece Martires Road, Punta, Tanza
- 4) Supima Manggahan IT Park – Located at Manggahan, City of Gen. Trias with an area of 4.3693 hectares
- 5) Corelan Technology Park – Located in Barangay Maguyam, Silang with an area of 7.16 hectares.

IT Center

- 1) Cavite BPO Project – This is a 2.7455-hectare park located at Aguinaldo Highway, Anabu II-D, City of Imus
- 2) Dasmariñas Technopod – Located at Molino-Paliparan Road, City of Dasmariñas with a total land area of 1.8700 hectares
- 3) FRC Supermall, Imus – Located at Km. 20 General Emilio Aguinaldo Highway, Palico, City of Imus with a land area of 0.74 hectares.
- 4) Vista Mall North Molino– Located at Molino Boulevard, City of Bacoor with an area of 0.2600 hectare.
- 5) VistaHub BPO Molino – A. 0.52 has. IT Center located at Daang Hari Road, Molino IV, and City of Bacoor.
- 6) CBC Asia Technozone – 0.7000 hectares industrial park located at Emilio Aguinaldo Highway, Barangay Talaba VII, City of Bacoor

Employment Generated by Economic Zones

Employment is a relationship between two parties, usually based on a contract where work is paid for, where one party, which may be a corporation, for-profit, not-for-profit organization, cooperative or other entity is the employer, and the other is the employee. Employees work in return for payment, which may be in the form of an hourly wage, by piecework, or an annual salary, depending on the type of work an employee does or which sector she or he is working in. Employees in some fields or sectors may receive gratuities, bonus payments, or stock options. In some types of employment, employees may receive benefits in addition to payment. Benefits can include health insurance, housing, disability insurance, or the use of a gym. The employment laws, regulations, or legal contracts typically governs (Wikipedia).

For the year 2019, industrial establishments located at PEZA economic zones have a total employment of 167,768. Cavite Economic Zone in Rosario and City of Gen. Trias has the highest direct employment of 67,891. The Gateway Business Park in the City of Gen. Trias follows, with 21,335 employees.

Value of Exports Generated by Economic Zones

The term export means shipping the goods and services out of the port of a country. The seller of such goods and services is referred to as an exporter. They are based in the country of export. The overseas-based buyer is referred to as an importer.

PEZA operating companies in Cavite have a total value of exports of 6,253.966 million US dollars in the year 2019. Cavite Economic Zone in Rosario/General Trias has the highest value of exports amounting to 2,237.984 million US dollars, followed by Cavite Economic Zone II in the City of

Gen. Trias and People's Technology Complex in Carmona with 1,142.992 million US dollars and 648.659 million US dollars, respectively.

Value of Imports Generated by Economic Zones

Based on 2019 PEZA data, Cavite has a total value of Imports amounting to 4,699.191 million US dollars. Cavite Economic Zone in the Rosario and City of General Trias has the highest value of imports amounting to 1,923.096 million US dollars, followed by Gateway Business Park with 306.172 million US dollars then by Cavite Economic Zone II in the City of Gen. Trias with 407.925 million US dollars.

Industrial Establishments

The number of operating industrial locators under PEZA for the year 2019 is 806 industrial locators in which the nature of business is export, logistics services, facilities, tourism and IT. Among those establishments, Rosario/City of Gen.

Trias, where the Cavite Economic Zone is located, has the highest number with 437 locators followed by First Cavite Industrial Estate in the City of Dasmariñas with 137 locators.

Industrial Products

Food and beverages; textile, wearing apparel and leather industries; wood and wood products, including furniture and fixtures; paper and paper products, including printing and publishing; chemical and chemical products, coil, rubber and plastic products; non-metallic mineral products; basic metal products; fabricated metal products, machinery and equipment; electronic, electrical and telecommunication parts and equipment; agri-business, livestock and poultry; toys, games and sporting goods; services; and others are the main products produced by different industrial firms in Cavite.

Table 4.40 Number of Locators/Employment/Export/Import Generated by PEZA Ecozones, Province of Cavite: 2019

Economic Zones	City/ Municipality	Number of Locators	Employment	Export (Million US\$)	Import (Million US\$)
Cavite Biofuels Ecozone	Magallanes	1	3		
Cavite Economic Zone	Rosario/City of Gen Trias	437	67,891	2,237.984	1,923.096
Cavite Economic Zone II	City of Gen. Trias	6	18,761	1,142.992	407.925
Cavite Technopark-Special Economic Zone	Naic	24	16	0.247	0.792
Daiichi Industrial Park	Silang	31	2,522	30.174	22.044
EMI Special Economic Zone	City of Imus	1	9,414	260.186	148.501
First Cavite Industrial Estate	City of Dasmariñas	137	16,203	425.668	278.163
Gateway Business Park	City of Gen. Trias	32	21,335	604.225	1,306.172
Golden Gate Business Park-CEPZ	City of Gen. Trias	11	627	25.752	44.981
Golden Mile Business Park	Carmona	37	10,600	214.625	154.573
Lumina Point	City of Imus	1	3,245	21.921	-
Peoples Technology Complex	Carmona	43	7,469	648.659	343.265
Suntrust Ecotown Tanza (formerly Cavite Productivity Economic Zone)	Tanza	42	2,192	11.513	69.679
Robinsons Place Dasmariñas	City of Dasmariñas	1	1,978	19.542	-
SMDM IT Center	City of Dasmariñas	1	4,297	40.955	-
Suntech IPark	City of Imus	1	1,215	7.879	-
TOTAL		806	167,768	5,692.322	4,699.191

Source: Philippine Economic Zone Authority, Taguig City



The Tertiary Sector

The tertiary sector is the segment of the economy that provides services to its consumers, including a wide range of businesses such as financial institutions, schools, and restaurants. It is also known as the tertiary industry or service sector (Investopedia).

Banks and Non-banks Financial Institutions

A financial institution is “an establishment that conducts financial transactions such as investment, loans, and deposits” (Investopedia). Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas (BSP) classifies financial institutions in the Philippines into two categories:

- 1) the broad category of banks constituting the Philippine banking system composed of universal and commercial banks, thrift banks, and rural and cooperative banks; and
- 2) non-banks with quasi-banking functions such as financial cooperatives, savings and loans associations, pawnshops, and microfinance institutions.

Banking Institutions

A banking institution is an establishment licensed to receive deposits and make loans. It may also provide financial services such as wealth management, currency, exchange, and safe deposit boxes (Investopedia). In the Philippines, the banking system is composed of universal and commercial banks, thrift banks, rural and cooperative banks. These systems are defined by BSP as follows:

Universal and commercial banks are the largest single group, resource-wise, of financial institutions in the country, which provides a wide variety of financial services, including commercial and investment services. In addition to the function of an ordinary commercial bank, universal banks are also authorized to engage in underwriting and other functions of investment houses and to invest in equities of non-allied undertakings.

The thrift banks have a primary focus on taking deposits and devising home mortgages. The thrift banks do not usually offer the same range of financial services offered by major banks like brokerage and investment services. It is composed of savings and mortgage banks, private development banks, stock savings and loan associations, and microfinance thrift banks.

Rural and cooperative banks are the financial institutions mostly known in rural communities. They are differentiated from each other by ownership, and cooperatives or federation of cooperatives organize them. Their role is to promote and expand the rural economy in an orderly and effective manner by providing the people in rural communities with basic financial services.

Cavite has a total of 414 registered banks as of 2019, which increased by 5.08 percent from 394 registered banks in the previous year. Most registered banking institutions in

Cavite are universal/commercial banks, which accounts for 50.48 percent (209) of the total number of registered banks in the province. On the other hand, a total of 148 registered banks (35.75%) are thrift banks, and 57 (13.77%) are rural banks. Moreover, the increase in the number of registered banks in Cavite was due to the additional universal/commercial banks and rural banks in the province.

The city of Dasmariñas remains to have the most number of banking institutions in Cavite with a total of 67 registered banks, from 65 in the previous year, accounting for 16.18 percent of the total number of banking institutions in the province. The City of Bacoor follows with a total of 59 registered banks (14.25%). Other cities with a large number of banking institutions are the City of Imus (51), City of General Trias (32), municipality of Silang (26), and City of Tagaytay (25). General Aguinaldo, Ternate, Amadeo, and Magallanes have the least number of banking institutions with one each. Every town in the province has at least a bank in its vicinity as of 2019.

It is also notable that the rural areas in Cavite have a small number of banking institutions, like the municipalities in the 7th District. The majority of banking institutions are located in the urban areas of Cavite.

Non-banking Institutions

Non-bank financial institutions (NBFIs) are financial institutions that do not have a full banking license but facilitate bank-related financial services, such as investment, risk pooling, contractual savings, and market brokering. Only NBFIs with quasi-banking functions (NBQBs) and those without quasi-banking functions but are subsidiaries and affiliates of banks and NBQBs are subject to BSP supervision.

NBQBs are financial institutions authorized by BSP to borrow funds from 20 or more lenders for their account through issuances, endorsement, or assignment with recourse or acceptance of deposit substitutes for purposes of re-lending or purchasing receivables and other obligations.

Non-banks without quasi-banking functions in the Philippines are categorized as financing companies and non-stock savings and loan associations. Republic Act 8367 defined Non-Stock Savings and Loan Associations as non-stock, non-profit corporations engaged in the business of accumulating the savings of its members and using such accumulations for extending credit to them.

In Cavite, a total of ten non-banking financial institutions (NBFIs) are registered as of 2019. It is categorized into two financing companies with a quasi-banking function, three financing companies without a quasi-banking function, and five non-stock savings and loan associations.

Table 4.41 Number of BSP Supervised Banking Institutions by City/Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2017-2019

City/Municipality	Universal/Commercial Bank			Thrift Bank			Rural Bank			Total		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
1st District	30	31	32	15	20	17	2	2	3	47	53	52
Cavite City	9	9	9	3	4	4	1	1	1	13	14	14
Kawit	5	6	7	5	7	6	-	-	1	10	13	14
Noveleta	1	1	2	5	5	3	1	1	1	7	7	6
Rosario	15	15	14	2	4	4	-	-	-	17	19	18
2nd District	25	25	29	21	23	22	8	9	8	54	57	59
City of Bacoor	25	25	29	21	23	22	8	9	8	54	57	59
3rd District	24	26	29	15	16	16	8	5	6	47	47	51
City of Imus	24	26	29	15	16	16	8	5	6	47	47	51
4th District	35	35	35	23	24	25	6	6	7	64	65	67
City of Dasmariñas	35	35	35	23	24	25	6	6	7	64	65	67
5th District	24	25	25	24	28	27	6	6	7	54	59	59
Carmona	12	12	11	4	4	4	2	2	2	18	18	17
Gen. M. Alvarez	4	4	5	10	10	9	1	1	2	15	15	16
Silang	8	9	9	10	14	14	3	3	3	21	26	26
6th District	16	18	20	4	6	6	5	5	6	25	29	32
City of Gen. Trias	16	18	20	4	6	6	5	5	6	25	29	32
7th District	12	12	14	9	18	21	4	5	6	28	35	41
Amadeo	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
Indang	-	-	-	2	2	3	2	2	2	4	4	5
Tanza	5	5	6	7	8	9	1	1	1	13	14	16
Trece Martires City	7	7	8	-	7	8	1	2	3	8	16	19
8th District	23	23	25	20	14	14	12	12	14	53	49	53
Alfonso	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	5
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
Magallanes	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
Maragondon	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	3
Mendez	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	2	2
Naic	6	6	7	2	3	3	3	3	5	11	12	15
Tagaytay City	17	17	18	6	6	6	1	1	1	24	24	25
Ternate	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	7	1	1
CAVITE	189	195	209	129	149	148	51	50	57	369	394	414

Source: Financial Institution Library System (FILS), Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas, Pasay City

Table 4.42 Number of BSP Supervised Non-Bank Financial Institutions by City/Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2017-2019

City/Municipality	Financing Company with Quasi-banking Function			Financing Company without Quasi-Banking Function			Non-Stock Savings and Loan Association			Total		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
1st District	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	4	4	4
Cavite City	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	4	4	4
Kawit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Noveleta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rosario	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2nd District	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
City of Bacoor	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3rd District	1	2	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	3	3	3
City of Imus	1	2	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	3	3	3
4th District	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	1
City of Dasmariñas	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	1
5th District	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Carmona	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gen. M. Alvarez	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Silang	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6th District	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
City of Gen. Trias	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7th District	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Amadeo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indang	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanza	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trece Martires City	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
8th District	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alfonso	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Magallanes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maragondon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mendez	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Naic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tagaytay City	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ternate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAVITE	2	3	2	2	1	3	5	5	5	9	9	10

Source: Financial Institution Library System (FILS), Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas, Pasay City

Other Financial Institutions

The foreign exchange dealer (FXD) is a type of financial institution that has received authorization from a relevant governing body to act as a dealer involved with the trading of foreign currencies. Dealing with authorized foreign exchange dealers ensures that the transactions are executed legally. Remittance agents (RA) refer to persons or entities that offer to remit, transfer, or transmit money on behalf of any person to another person and/or entity. These include money/cash couriers, money transmittance agents, remittance companies, and the like – BSP Circular No 471, Section1, as amended. Local remittance agents, including money changers (MCs) and pawnshops, are considered non-bank financial institutions. The Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas (BSP), through the Manual of Regulations for Non-Bank Financial Institutions (MORNFI), regulates and governs them. Before they can start operation, they are required to apply for registration with government offices like the Department of Trade and Industry, Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) – for partnerships and corporations, and local government unit/Mayor's office then registers with the BSP. A pawnshop is a business entity that lends money to an individual in exchange for personal property as equivalent collateral. If the loan is repaid in the contractually agreed time frame, the collateral may be repurchased at its initial price plus interest; else, the collateral may be liquidated by the pawnshop through a pawnbroker or secondhand dealer through sales to customers (Business Dictionary).

Table 4.43 Number of Money Service Businesses by City/Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2018 – 2019

City/Municipality	MC/FXD		RA		RA/MC/FXD	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
1st District	4	10	13	21	17	24
Cavite City	1	1	6	8	4	6
Kawit	1	4	3	4	4	5
Noveleta	1	2	1	2	3	4
Rosario	1	3	3	7	6	9
2nd District	5	16	17	29	29	31
City of Bacoor	5	16	17	29	29	31
3rd District	12	21	17	29	26	33
City of Imus	12	21	17	29	26	33
4th District	6	24	18	27	28	31
City of Dasmariñas	6	24	18	27	28	31
5th District	3	7	9	18	16	19
Carmona	2	2	2	3	5	5
Gen. M. Alvarez	-	1	4	7	3	5
Silang	1	4	3	8	8	9
6th District	2	6	6	12	9	11
City of Gen. Trias	2	6	6	12	9	11
7th District	2	9	8	22	11	14
Amadeo	-	-	-	1	1	1
Indang	-	1	1	2	1	2
Tanza	1	5	3	11	4	5
Trece Martires City	1	3	4	8	5	6
8th District	6	11	13	25	10	14
Alfonso	-	-	1	3	1	1
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	-	-	-	-	-	-
Magallanes	-	-	1	1	-	-
Maragondon	-	1	1	2	1	1
Mendez	-	-	1	1	1	1
Naic	2	5	2	4	2	4
Tagaytay City	4	5	7	13	5	5
Ternate	-	-	-	1	-	2
CAVITE	40	104	101	183	146	177

Source: Financial Institution Library System (FILS), Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas, Pasay City

As of September 2018, a total of 1,056 FXDs, RAs, MCs, and pawnshops are registered in the province of Cavite. Most entities are RA/MC/FXD under pawnshops with the corollary, which makes up to 27.08 percent of the total number of institutions. The number of these financial institutions also increased by 38.22 percent from the total of 764 entities in 2018.

Most FXDs, MCs, RAs and pawnshops are located in the City of Dasmariñas with a total of 191 institutions, followed by the City of Imus and Bacoor with 189 and 160 institutions, respectively. All cities and municipalities have at least one of these entities.

Table 4.44 Number of Pawnshops by City/Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2018 – 2019

City/Municipality	Pawnshop		MC/FXD		Pawnshop with Corollary RA		RA/MC/FXD	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
1st District	24	28	-	-	8	10	27	32
Cavite City	10	12	-	-	1	1	12	11
Kawit	8	7	-	-	3	5	6	8
Noveleta	4	6	-	-	2	2	2	4
Rosario	2	3	-	-	2	2	7	9
2nd District	15	24	2	1	18	19	34	40
City of Bacoor	15	24	2	1	18	19	34	40
3rd District	26	46	3	3	15	19	30	38
City of Imus	26	46	3	3	15	19	30	38
4th District	22	21	1	1	28	31	41	56
City of Dasmariñas	22	21	1	1	28	31	41	56
5th District	10	15	1	1	11	16	36	40
Carmona	-	1	-	-	1	2	9	10
Gen. M. Alvarez	2	4	1	1	4	5	9	9
Silang	8	10	-	-	6	9	18	21
6th District	9	10	-	-	5	5	18	26
City of Gen. Trias	9	10	-	-	5	5	18	26
7th District	16	18	-	-	12	13	25	28
Amadeo	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Indang	4	4	-	-	1	1	5	6
Tanza	8	6	-	-	7	8	10	12
Trece Martires City	4	8	-	-	4	4	8	8
8th District	7	13	-	-	9	12	24	26
Alfonso	-	2	-	-	-	1	4	4
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Magallanes	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Maragondon	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2
Mendez	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
Naic	4	5	-	-	4	5	8	8
Tagaytay City	3	5	-	-	4	5	6	6
Ternate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CAVITE	129	175	7	6	106	125	235	286

Source: Financial Institution Library System (FILS), Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas, Pasay City

DTI Registered Business Names

Department of Trade and Industry (DTI) oversees the registration of business names. Through registration, a firm can get various documents and permits for business to go on full operation. It also distinguishes the products and services from its competitors and helps establish the

firm's identity in the market place. DTI intends to roll out further online initiatives that would integrate business registration – related processes across business registration agencies to facilitate ease of doing business, promote transparency, curb corruption and reduce red tape in the bureaucracy.

A total of 29,954 local businesses are registered in Cavite as of 2018. The number of registered businesses has increased by 13.94 percent from 26,289 businesses last year. The figure continues to increase annually since many businesses are being set up by the micro, small, and medium enterprises (MSME) sector due to existing favorable market forces and business environment.

Furthermore, DTI business names registered in Cavite in 2018 are all micro-level since registration is only available for single proprietorship type of businesses. Corporations, partnerships, cooperatives, and associations are not included in the Business Name (BN) Registry.

Registered Cooperatives

Cooperatives are defined by the Republic Act no. 9520, known as the "Philippine Cooperative Code of 2008", as "an autonomous and duly registered association of persons, with a common bond of interest, who have voluntarily joined together to achieve their social, economic, and cultural needs and aspirations by making equitable contributions to the capital required, patronizing their products and services and accepting a fair share of the risks and benefits of the undertaking in accordance with universally accepted cooperative principles." The declared purpose of the law, among others, is to foster the creation and growth of cooperatives as a practical vehicle for promoting self-reliance and harnessing people power towards the attainment of economic development and social justice.

A total of 206 cooperatives in Cavite were registered in the Cooperative Development Authority in 2018. It increased by 10.43 percent from 230 cooperatives from the previous year. Based on the data collected from the Provincial Cooperative, Livelihood, and Entrepreneurial Development Office (PCLEDO), the City of Imus has the most number of registered cooperatives, having 33 cooperatives (16.02%). The cities of Bacoor and Dasmariñas follow with 29 cooperatives and 28 cooperatives, respectively. The municipalities of Noveleta, Amadeo, and Indang have the least number of registered cooperatives, having each a cooperative. However, the municipalities of Maragondon, Mendez, and Ternate have no registered cooperative as of 2019. In addition, most of the registered cooperatives in the province are of the multi-purpose category accounting for 57.28 percent of all the cooperatives in the province. Multi-purpose cooperatives are cooperatives that do combine two or more business activities of the other types of cooperatives. Transport cooperatives, which engage in rendering public transport services such as land and sea/water transportation services but are limited, however, to small vessels for the safe conveyance of passengers and/or cargoes, follow covering 16.50 percent of the

population. Out of the 204 registered cooperatives, 101 are considered micro cooperatives, 47 are small cooperatives, 43 are medium-sized cooperatives, and 13 are large cooperatives. These cooperatives' membership totaled 98,702, which is lower by 1.75 percent from 100,462 memberships from the previous year. The city of Bacoor has the most membership with 25,482 members within 29 registered cooperatives, followed by the City of Imus, 18,652 members, and the City of Dasmariñas, 12,658 members. Moreover, a total of 6,934 direct employments have been generated, wherein Rosario contributed the most with 4,524 direct employments (65.24%). The municipality of Carmona follows, employing 1,165 persons, respectively. Furthermore, this figure went down by 17.42 percent from 8,397 direct employments of the year 2018.

In the financial aspect, the registered cooperatives' total volume of business amounted to Php 7,292,033,068.24. Rosario has the highest volume of business, with Php 1,602,659,671.00 covering 21.98 percent of the total. Carmona and the City of Dasmariñas followed, respectively. Moreover, primary cooperatives have total assets of Php 5,459,443,019.73. The figure rose by 0.18 percent from the total assets of Php 5,449,498,295.41 in 2018. Large cooperatives' overall assets summed up to Php 3,196,251,866.19. Medium cooperatives have total assets of Php 1,787,389,406.82. Small cooperatives' total assets amounted to Php 371,765,287.42, and micro cooperatives have a total asset of Php 104,036,459.30. The city of General Trias accounted most for the total assets covering 15.44 percent of Cavite's cooperatives total assets.

Table 4.45 Number of Registered Cooperatives by Category and City/Municipality, 2019

City/Municipality	Micro	Small	Medium	Large	Total
1st District	4	4	5	2	15
Cavite City	1	1	3	-	5
Kawit	1	1	-	-	2
Noveleta	-	1	-	-	1
Rosario	2	1	2	2	7
2nd District	19	5	3	2	29
City of Bacoor	19	5	3	2	29
3rd District	17	6	8	1	32
City of Imus	17	6	8	1	32
4th District	12	9	5	2	28
City of Dasmariñas	12	9	5	2	28
5th District	16	13	8	3	40
Carmona	6	2	5	2	15
Gen. M. Alvarez	3	3	1	-	7
Silang	7	8	2	1	18
6th District	15	1	3	3	22
City of Gen. Trias	15	1	3	3	22
7th District	7	1	6	-	14
Amadeo	-	-	1	-	1
Indang	-	-	1	-	1
Tanza	4	-	3	-	7
Trece Martires City	3	1	1	-	5
8th District	11	8	5	-	24
Alfonso	1	3	-	-	4
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	2	2	1	-	5
Magallanes	1	-	1	-	2
Maragondon	-	-	-	-	-
Mendez	-	-	-	-	-
Naic	1	2	-	-	3
Tagaytay City	6	1	3	-	10
Ternate	-	-	-	-	-
CAVITE	101	47	43	13	204

Source: Provincial Cooperative, Livelihood, and Entrepreneurial Development Office Cavite

Table 4.46 Number of Cooperatives by Type and City/Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019

City/Municipality	Credit	Consumer	Producer	Marketing	Service	Multi-purpose	Worker	Transport	Housing	Federation	Union	Agri / Coop Bank	Total
1st District	4	1	1	-	-	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	15
Cavite City	2	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Kawit	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Noveleta	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Rosario	1	-	1	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	7
2nd District	4	3	1	-	-	15	-	6	-	-	-	-	29
City of Bacoor	4	3	1	-	-	15	-	6	-	-	-	-	29
3rd District	9	1	-	-	1	16	-	5	-	1	-	-	33
City of Imus	9	1	-	-	1	16	-	5	-	1	-	-	33
4th District	4	1	-	1	-	15	-	7	-	-	-	-	28
City of Dasmariñas	4	1	-	1	-	15	-	7	-	-	-	-	28
5th District	1	2	1	-	2	29	1	4	-	-	-	-	40
Carmona	-	-	-	-	2	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	15
Gen. M. Alvarez	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	7
Silang	1	2	1	-	-	13	-	1	-	-	-	-	18
6th District	4	-	-	-	-	11	-	7	-	-	-	-	22
City of Gen. Trias	4	-	-	-	-	11	-	7	-	-	-	-	22
7th District	1	2	-	-	-	8	-	2	1	-	1	-	15
Amadeo	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Indang	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Tanza	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	7
Trece Martires City	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	6
8th District	3	2	-	-	1	16	-	2	-	-	-	-	24
Alfonso	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	4
Gen. E.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aguinaldo	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Magallanes	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Maragondon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mendez	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Naic	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Tagaytay City	1	2	-	-	1	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	10
Ternate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAVITE	30	12	3	1	4	118	1	34	1	1	1	-	206

Source: Provincial Cooperative, Livelihood, and Entrepreneurial Development Office Cavite

Table 4.47 Total Cooperative Membership and Employment Generated by City/Municipality, Province of Cavite: 2019

City/Municipality	Total Membership		Employment Generated	
	2018	2019	2018	2019
1st District	10,505	5,080	5,077	4,546
Cavite City	2,697	1,264	32	16
Kawit	390	187	20	6
Noveleta	195	144	14	-
Rosario	7,223	3,485	5,011	4,524
2nd District	20,349	25,482	181	221
City of Bacoor	20,349	25,482	181	221
3rd District	17,350	18,652	556	224
City of Imus	17,350	18,652	556	224
4th District	13,313	12,658	297	265
City of Dasmariñas	13,313	12,658	297	265
5th District	17,961	17,679	1,421	1,386
Carmona	6,544	6,083	1,244	1,165
Gen. M. Alvarez	7,093	3,989	43	55
Silang	4,324	7,607	134	166
6th District	7,834	8,052	149	92
City of Gen. Trias	7,834	8,052	149	92
7th District	5,606	4,104	588	73
Amadeo	336	371	26	31
Indang	1,340	447	11	6
Tanza	1,809	1,335	275	22
Trece Martires City	2,121	1,951	276	14
8th District	7,544	6,995	128	127
Alfonso	1,134	1,100	25	25
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	1,276	1,317	8	8
Magallanes	481	399	8	8
Maragondon	-	-	-	-
Mendez	169	-	1	-
Naic	1,268	986	25	25
Tagaytay City	3,216	3,193	61	61
Ternate	-	-	-	-
CAVITE	100,462	98,702	8,397	6,934

Source: Provincial Cooperative, Livelihood, and Entrepreneurial Development Office Cavite

Table 4.48 Total Volume of Business and Total Assets of Registered Cooperatives by City/Municipality: 2019

City/Municipality	Total Volume of Business	Micro	Small	Assets Medium	Large	Total
1st District	1,693,164,495.58	6,165,473.07	20,546,337.72	185,497,250.06	564,877,708.00	777,086,768.85
Cavite City	70,725,587.85	2,180,986.00	3,953,181.55	93,302,547.06	-	99,436,714.61
Kawit	14,438,602.73	1,875,157.96	4,605,737.17	-	-	6,480,895.13
Noveleta	5,340,634.00	-	6,110,327.00	-	-	6,110,327.00
Rosario	1,602,659,671.00	2,109,329.11	5,877,092.00	92,194,703.00	564,877,708.00	665,058,832.11
2nd District	608,681,274.73	18,718,261.81	29,615,505.52	144,614,223.28	277,274,334.95	470,222,325.56
City of Bacoar	608,681,274.73	18,718,261.81	29,615,505.52	144,614,223.28	277,274,334.95	470,222,325.56
3rd District	963,685,190.08	15,500,219.43	57,397,873.76	440,920,657.79	254,793,488.00	768,612,238.98
City of Imus	963,685,190.08	15,500,219.43	57,397,873.76	440,920,657.79	254,793,488.00	768,612,238.98
4th District	530,006,977.56	13,300,973.24	74,916,721.04	204,063,182.19	383,950,300.00	676,231,176.47
City of Dasmariñas	530,006,977.56	13,300,973.24	74,916,721.04	204,063,182.19	383,950,300.00	676,231,176.47
5th District	1,675,212,228.00	17,623,568.09	108,385,641.61	210,367,344.38	988,682,088.15	1,325,058,642.23
Carmona	1,070,621,939.19	6,677,354.00	14,095,773.00	123,024,488.05	647,707,075.00	791,504,690.05
Gen. M. Alvarez	58,227,036.17	2,832,423.08	23,108,467.04	18,313,691.00	-	44,254,581.12
Silang	546,363,252.64	8,113,791.01	71,181,401.57	69,029,165.33	340,975,013.15	489,299,371.06
6th District	1,018,614,031.89	14,965,978.39	9,413,680.00	91,703,383.46	726,673,947.09	842,756,988.94
City of Gen. Trias	1,018,614,031.89	14,965,978.39	9,413,680.00	91,703,383.46	726,673,947.09	842,756,988.94
7th District	270,953,600.88	9,178,549.59	6,612,035.00	304,093,704.55	-	319,884,289.14
Amadeo	41,516,991.58	-	-	34,227,463.26	-	34,227,463.26
Indang	31,572,923.93	-	-	44,865,946.30	-	44,865,946.30
Tanza	89,846,822.80	7,020,761.13	-	131,181,730.18	-	138,202,491.31
Trece Martires City	108,016,862.57	2,157,788.46	6,612,035.00	93,818,564.81	-	102,588,388.27
8th District	531,715,269.52	8,583,435.68	64,877,492.77	206,129,661.11	-	279,590,589.56
Alfonso	22,088,223.32	463,527.91	22,254,910.56	-	-	22,718,438.47
Gen. E. Aguinaldo	70,314,487.67	2,616,354.29	16,903,974.16	30,435,950.29	-	49,956,278.74
Magallanes	14,180,807.00	48,000.00	-	18,681,257.05	-	18,729,257.05
Maragondon	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mendez	-	-	-	-	-	-
Naic	56,725,888.39	-	20,285,600.28	-	-	20,285,600.28
Tagaytay City	368,405,863.14	5,455,553.48	5,433,007.77	157,012,453.77	-	167,901,015.02
Ternate	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAVITE	7,292,033,068.24	104,036,459.30	371,765,287.42	1,787,389,406.82	3,196,251,866.19	5,459,443,019.73

Source: Provincial Cooperative, Livelihood, and Entrepreneurial Development Office Cavite

Tourism

Cavite is considered a world-class tourist destination, offering visitors the finest in hotel accommodation, upmarket restaurants serving local and international cuisine, a bustling and vibrant nightlife, and picturesque golf courses. Cavite has remarkably created a modern metropolis that is conducive to big business and leisure travel while maintaining its proud and glorious past and rich cultural heritage. Visitors will enjoy the friendliness and the warmth of the local people and the lush natural beauty and historical landmarks of this effervescent province.

Cavite teems with natural resources and fantastic landscapes. It is home to the second summer capital, which is Tagaytay City, next to Baguio City. Tagaytay City is the most well-known tourist attraction in the province. Coconut groves dot the ridges of Tagaytay, and classy accommodations give the visiting tourists a place to relax, and at the same time, vast opportunities to enjoy the magnificent view of Taal overlooking the Taal volcano. Moreover, Cavite is blessed with a galore of natural wonders, making it gleaming and a perfect place for a memorable eco-holiday. It is a picturesque, scenic province providing a place conducive for both business and leisure. The province has terrific mountains, caves, and falls that can indeed fascinate its numerous visitors. Natural wonders in Cavite are mostly found in the upland areas.

Meanwhile, several historical and religious sites are also located in the province, which has defined a remarkable past and has illustrated human creativity and cultural traditions. Each site tells its own distinctive story. Some of these sites are sacred, and some are commemorating battlefields. More importantly, all of these places have contributed a sense of time, identity, and home to our understanding of Cavite as a whole. These are also one of the reasons that Cavite is renowned as the "Historical Capital of the Philippines."

Three Tourism Nodal Points

As a premier tourist destination where a variety of attractions and entertainment facilities are available, the province is clustered into three tourism nodal points for the particular interest of visitors:

Kawit – Cavite City Area is Cavite's focal point for history and culture brought by the pieces of legacies the great Caviteño forefathers gave for the birth of Philippine Independence. The famous historical landmarks and heritage sites can be found in Cavite City, Kawit, Noveleta, Rosario, Tanza, the City of Imus, and a portion of the City of Bacoor.

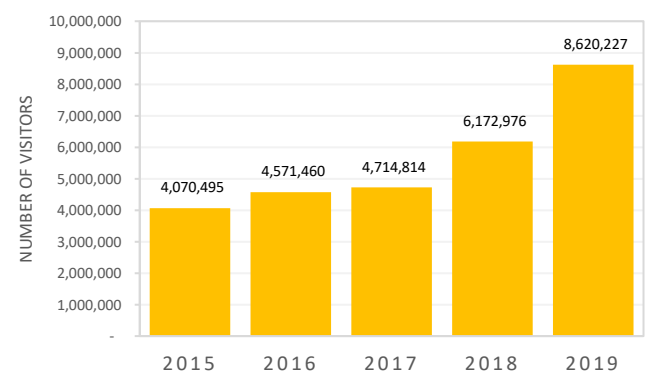
Ternate – Corregidor – Naic – Maragondon Area is popularly a haven for nature tourism because of the natural attractions complementing the area's historical attractions. Tourists who are into nature-tripping and a little adventure usually find themselves in the coasts, rivers, and mountains of Naic, Maragondon, Magallanes, Ternate, and Corregidor Island.

Metro Tagaytay – Upland Area is the largest among the three tourism nodal points, with Tagaytay City as the center for tourism not only within the area but in the whole province. It includes the municipalities of Tagaytay City, Silang, Alfonso, Mendez, Amadeo, Indang, Magallanes, Gen. Emilio Aguinaldo Maragondon, Ternate, and Gen. Mariano Alvarez. Recently, these towns started to develop their tourism image as an agri-tourism destination. Scattered in the area are farm and countryside attractions conducive for leisure, recreation, wellness, sightseeing, and even for intimate weddings and events. Also part of Metro Tagaytay Area are Carmona, City of Dasmariñas, City of General Trias, and Trece Martires City, where sports tourism establishments can be found.

The potential increase in the number of visitors and the benefits derived from tourism is still significant considering the new development dimension the present administration is pursuing.

Tourist Arrival

From the year 2015, there was a constant increase in the number of tourists visiting the Cavite, according to the Provincial Tourism and Cultural Affairs Office (PTCAO). A total of 4,070,495 same-day visitors was recorded in 2015. The tourist arrivals increased by 12.31 percent in 2016, 3.14 percent in 2017, 30.92 percent in 2018, and 39.64 percent in 2019, or a total of more than 8.6 million visitors.



Source: Provincial Tourism and Cultural Affairs Office

Figure 4.1 Number of Same Day Visitors, Province of Cavite: 2015 – 2019

The average number of same-day visitors from 2015 to 2019 is 5,135,797, where the majority or more than 3.5 million of the total number of tourists traveled to Cavite for leisure, recreation, and sports purposes. 18.68 percent of the tourists visited the province's historical sites, landmarks, museums, and churches, while 7.41 percent opted for day tours in hotels and resorts. On the other hand, culinary tourism and eco-tourism contributed 2.33 percent and 1.63 percent, respectively, to the average number of tourists, while agricultural tourism, MICE, and special events or festivities are at 1.03 percent only.

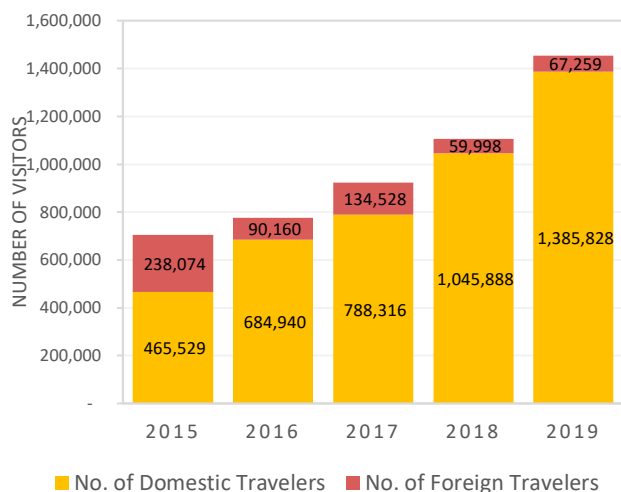
Likewise, the number of overnight travelers in accommodations establishments steadily increased. In 2015, more than 700,000 overnight travelers in the

province were recorded. The number of overnight travelers increased by 10.16 percent in 2016, 19.06 in 2017, 19.83 percent in 2018, and 31.40 percent in 2019. The majority of overnight travelers are domestic travelers.

Table 4.49 Average Number of Same-day Visitors, Province of Cavite: 2015 – 2019

Purpose	Average Number of Same-day Visitors	Percent Share
Leisure, recreation, and sports	3,539,730	68.92%
History and culture	959,519	18.68%
Hotels and resorts	380,403	7.41%
Culinary	119,665	2.33%
Nature / eco-tourism	83,575	1.63%
Others (Agri-tourism, special events and festivities, MICE)	52,905	1.03%
TOTAL	5,135,797	

Source: Provincial Tourism and Cultural Affairs Office



Source: Provincial Tourism and Cultural Affairs Office

Figure 4.2 Number of Overnight Travelers, Province of Cavite: 2015 – 2019

Major Historical Attractions and Sites

“Every inch of Cavite’s soil is historical”, that is from the words of great Caviteño who truly understands history, and being the Cockpit of Philippine Revolution and Birthplace and Cradle of Philippine Independence, Cavite has glorious places of historical legacy such as historical sites, landmarks, houses and museums. Major historical attractions in the province narrate specific stories about the past and have made Cavite the officially recognized Historical Capital of the Philippines. Among these historical attractions are as follows:

Cavite City

Belfry of Recoletos Church - There were eight (8) churches in the walled city. But because of the vagaries of time and war, not one remains today. Only the belfry of the Recoletos stands as a mute witness to the piety of the early Caviteños.

Cañacao Bay - Best viewed from Paseo de Barangay at the back of the City Hall, the bay was port to both the

Spanish galleons and the Pan Am Clipper seaplanes. The skyline of Manila is visible when looking at the mouth of the bay.

Cavite City Millenium Capsule Marker - Significant events, great personalities, trivia, etc. happened, transpired and emerged in Cavite City which influenced in small or significant measure the history and transformation of not only Cavite City but the whole country as well. These legacies are preserved and immortalized for all times in a capsule for the future generation to know.

Corregidor Island

The largest of the five islands guarding the entrance to Manila Bay, tadpole-shaped

Corregidor Island was once a fishing village with a lighthouse and signal station for all

ships entering and leaving the Manila Bay. It is a national shrine commemorating the battle fought by U.S. and Filipino forces against the Japanese during World War II.



en.wikipedia.org

Don Ladislao Diwa Shrine

The largest of the five islands guarding the entrance to Manila Bay, tadpole-shaped Corregidor Island was once a fishing village with a lighthouse and signal station for all ships

entering and leaving Manila Bay. It is a national shrine commemorating the battle fought by U.S. and Filipino forces against the Japanese during World War II.



Fort San Felipe Museum

It is an old structure dating back to 1609 when the Spaniards built it to protect part of the then growing city.



The structure is made up of granite blocks, with walls approximately 30 feet high. A broad stairway leads to the top of the port where a concrete house can be found. Naval memorabilia including antique cannons decorate the lawns. It is at present managed by the Philippine Navy. Visits can be arranged with prior coordination with the Philippine Navy Headquarters.

Julian R. Felipe Monument

A monument stands proud for a great son of Caviteño, the composer of the Philippine National Anthem – Professor Julian Felipe. The Filipino lyrics of the stirring composition of Don Julian



darthphilatelist.blogspot.c

Felipe were supplied by Jose Palma. January 28, the birth anniversary of Professor Felipe was declared a Special Public Holiday in the City of Cavite by virtue of Republic Act 7805 approved on July 26, 1993.

Old Spanish Slipway – Built in 1874, this is where galleons were built. The old steam boiler and other equipment are still operational.

Sunset View - By the checkpoint of Cavite City, the view offers the mountain of Bataan, the island of Corregidor, the outline of Mt. Buntis and of course at the end of the day the world-famous Manila Bay Sunset.



Muralla - This well-lighted bayfront offers promenades cool breezes during night time. The view of Bacoar Bay shows the tower of the Aguinaldo Mansion as well as the many oyster beds that dot the bay. This area was once called the isthmus of Rosario and at one time featured a drawbridge.

Sangley Point - This was used by the Chinese pirate Limahong in 1574 as his refuge when he ran away after a failed attempt to take Manila. Sangley Point was also used as a military base by the American and Japanese troops. The Philippine Navy now occupies it for ship repair & dry docking.



Thirteen Martyrs Centennial Plaza – Built in 1906 to honour Cavite's revered martyrs. The remains of six of the martyrs are still interred in the monument. Through the assistance of the Department of Tourism, the former monument was transformed into a Centennial Plaza after the celebration of its 100th anniversary. It is designed to present the picture of their struggle, trial and execution.

Kawit



Battle of Binakayan Monument - This was the site of a significant encounter between Spanish forces and Filipino revolutionaries

from November 9-11, 1896 wherein hundreds of Spanish soldiers were killed. It was the most decisive battle of the revolution as it marked the first defeat of the Spanish forces and is commemorated as the first major victory of the Philippine Revolution.

General Candido Tirona Monument - Gen. Candido Tirona, a trusted aide of Gen. Emilio Aguinaldo, was the first Capitan Municipal in the Philippines. He was instrumental, together with the revolutionaries in the successful defeat of the Spanish forces led by Gen. Ramon Blanco.

General Baldomero Aguinaldo Shrine - This national heritage site is the residence of Gen. Baldomero Aguinaldo, Gen. Emilio Aguinaldo's first cousin and right hand. He was the president of the Magdalo Council which was established in Imus and the first president of the Asociacion de los Veteranos de la Revolucion Filipina.

General Emilio Aguinaldo Shrine - On June 12, 1899, Gen. Emilio Aguinaldo of the Filipino revolutionary forces declared independence from Spanish rule on the balcony of his residence in Kawit, Cavite. The house is declared as a Shrine and houses the memorabilia dedicated to these historical events. In 1998, a park named Liwasang Aguinaldo was built in front of the house to celebrate the Centennial of Philippine Independence.

Noveleta



Tribunal ng Noveleta

- This is the site where Gen. Emilio Aguinaldo's mansion was renovated in 1849 and was declared a national shrine in June 1964, shortly after Aguinaldo's death. On 31st of August 1896, General Pascual Alvarez of Sangguniang Magdiwang killed Captain Antonio Rebolledo, a Guardia Civil, under the headship of General Mariano Alvarez, Punong Bayan, in this tribunal. Lieutenant Francisco Naval, the assistant of Rebolledo, was also killed, and the remaining forces were captivated by the revolutionaries. It further ignited the revolution in Cavite.

Labanan sa Kalero

The Calero Bridge was also a battleground during the Philippine revolution where the bravery of Filipinos prevailed over Spanish forces. Magdiwang troops led by Colonel Luciano San Miguel with matibay na Tanggulan Blg. 2 won the battle against more than 400 soldiers of General Diego de los Rios of the Spanish Government on the 10th of November 1896.



Rosario

Tejeros Convention Site - It was in the estate house of the Dominican hacienda in Barrio Tejeros in Rosario and General Trias, Cavite where the Filipino revolutionaries held their 115th convention on the 22nd of March, 1897 and the election to decide the leaders of the revolutionary movement, bypassing the Supreme Council was held.

City of Bacoor

Plaza de Padre Mariano Gomez – Erected in honor of GomBurZa's Padre Mariano Gomez, the monument is a reminder of the vicar firono who rallied against higher ranks to defend the common men of Bacoor. Padre Gomez also pioneered the salt industry in Bacoor and a teacher to the folks.

Zapote Bridge and Zapote Battlefield

Marker – On this site, the Filipino Revolutionary Forces fought two decisive battles, one against the Spanish Forces on



17 February 1897, in which Filipino General Edilberto Evangelista was killed, the other, against the American forces on 13 June 1899, led by General H.W. Lawton, who later was killed in San Mateo Rizal, by Filipino General Licerio Geronimo.

City of Imus

Battle of Alapan

Marker – A memorial on the grounds of the Alapan Elementary School which commemorates the Battle of Alapan that took place on the 28th of May 1898. The battle resulted in the triumph of Filipino forces and a glorious occasion for General Aguinaldo to display the Philippine flag for the first time. The battle also marked the baptism of fire and glory of the Philippine flag and the beginning of the successful struggle to overthrow Spanish rule and the establishment of the Philippine Republic.



Imus Cathedral

- Gen. Emilio Aguinaldo's revolutionary army laid siege on the Imus Church (now Cathedral) to capture the friars but found to have fled to the recollect Estate House after the capture of the Tribunal of Kawit on the 31st of August 1896.



Isabel Bridge/Bridge of Isabel II/Puente de Ysabel

- A concrete arch bridge with marker, it signifies the battle that took place during the Philippine – Spanish war called the Battle of Imus on the 1st to the 3rd of September 1896. The bridge was constructed before 1857 by Lay



Brother Matias Carbonell, A.R., overseer of Hacienda de Imus.

Julian Bridge - A concrete structure with an old battered cannon and bullets where the bloodiest battle against the Spanish conquerors took place in 1899.



Pasong Santol Marker – Commemorative marker of "Labanan sa Pasong Santol" led by General Crispulo Aguinaldo in 1897.

City of Dasmariñas

Dasmariñas Catholic Church/Immaculate Conception Parish Church

– It is the first Catholic parish church in the City of Dasmariñas. Inside this church, now renovated, hundreds of Filipino families were killed by Spaniards during the Lachambre offensive (Battle of Perez – Dasmariñas) to recover lost territory in late August 1897.



City of General Trias

Bahay na Tinigilan ni Andres Bonifacio – House where Andres Bonifacio and his brothers, Ciriaco and Procopio Bonifacio stayed when they were in Cavite on December 1896 to April 1897 due to the invitation of the Cavite provincial council of Magdiwang. It was then owned by Estafania Potente and transferred to Emilio P. Virata, the fourth representative of Cavite, in 1919-1922. It was then bought by Dr. Jose and Martha Rodriguez in 1975. Known visitors of this house are the former Presidents Emilio Aguinaldo, Manuel Quezon, Sergio Osmeña, Manuel Roxas, and Elpidio Quirino.

Diego Mojica Marker – A marker in honour of Diego Mojica, president of the Magdiwang faction in General Trias. He led a group of revolutionaries who attacked the Spanish headquarters of the town on August 31, 1896.

General Mariano Trias Marker – Marker installed in front of General Trias' house. General Trias was a leading hero during the Philippine Revolution against Spain.

General Trias Monument and Park - A monument and park developed in memory of General Mariano Trias y Closas, famous son of the town. He was a General of the Revolution and Vice President of the First Philippine Republic.

General Trias Municipal Hall and Old Church

– The site of one of the uprisings in Cavite. It was in this old church where the senior band members rehearsed the national anthem, *Marcha Filipina* before it was played during the declaration of the Philippine Independence on June 12, 1898.



Sarayba Heritage House

– The house of Maria Dolores Gomes-Trias, sister of Fr. Mariano Gomes, who was martyred in 1872



with Fr. Jose Burgos and Fr. Jacinto Zamora. The house was built sometime in the late 18th century and is one of the oldest houses in General Trias exemplifying the architecture of the Spanish colonial period. It was used as a Japanese garrison during World War II and later as a temporary school during the immediate postwar years.

Amadeo

St. Mary Magdalene Parish Church – Built in 1872, St. Mary Magdalene Parish Church is situated at the heart of Amadeo. The restoration of the church was completed with the proceeds from coffee beans. It is now more impressive and has become an inspiring symbol of how do faith can do great things.

Indang

Bonifacio Shrine – It was on this site, in the small barrio of Limbon, Indang where Ciriaco Bonifacio was killed, and Andres Bonifacio was captured and wounded.

Gat Andres Bonifacio Marker – A marker was erected near the municipal town hall of Indang at the site where Bonifacio was jailed before his execution in Maragondon.

Maragondon

Bonifacio Trial House - In the house, erected in 1889 by its owner Teodorico Reyes, Andres Bonifacio, founder of the Katipunan was tried with his brother Procopio on May 1887 by a court-martial headed by Brigadier General Mariano Noriel.

Don Vicente Somoza House – A wealthy Chinese Mestizo who also assisted the Revolutionary Government of Pres. Emilio Aguinaldo. He is better known as one of the founders of the Filipino Chamber of Commerce & Representative of Mati (Davao) in Malolos Congress.

Emiliano Riego de Dios Ancestral House – An old structure reminiscent of the houses during Spanish Period, this house belongs to the illustrious Riego de Dios clan of

Maragondon. Emiliano Riego de Dios was a revolutionary leader and the secretary-general of the "Asociacion de los Veteranos de la Revolucion".

Gat Andres Bonifacio Memorial Shrine, Mt. Nagpatong – The site of execution of Andres and Procopio Bonifacio on May 10, 1897.

Naic

The Battle of Naik Site -

The place where Aguinaldo's forces decided to defend and make their last stand in Naic Church and made their compact. Signs of Spanish cannonballs may still be found on the façade and sides of the church.



Casa Hacienda de Naic

– the only existing casa hacienda administered by friars in the Philippines that remains to be used at present. Located near the Catholic Church, this



is where Bonifacio and his followers entered into the Naik Military Agreement in which they form an army corps headed by Gen. Pio del Pilar, one of the bravest Generals in the Battle of Binakayan. The agreement created a rival government headed by Bonifacio, effectively rejecting the Aguinaldo-led government. It led to the eventual arrest of Bonifacio, who was held together with his brother Procopio in a cell located in Casa Hacienda before he was taken to Maragondon where he would be tried and later executed.

Tagaytay

Tagaytay Ridge Landing Marker

- Site of the First Parachute landing in the Philippines executed by the 511th Parachute Infantry Regiment. 11th Airborne Division 8th Army, USA under Lt. Gen.



Robert Eichelberger with Major John P. M. Swing. GG on 3 February 1945. A marker was installed at the Silang crossing to commemorate the event.

41st Division USAFFE Marker - Tagaytay played a significant role in Philippine history. During World War II, Filipino soldiers found refuge in its vast forest and ridges. It was used as a landing site and sanctuary for paratroopers on their way to liberate Manila. The 41st USAFFE marker is one place where you will learn more about Tagaytay's rich political history.

Natural Attractions

Cavite is a picturesque, scenic province providing a place conducive for both business and leisure and blessed with

abundant natural wonders among its historical attractions and sites. These natural attractions are found in the upland area of the province. Some distinct natural attractions in the province are listed below.

Upland Cavite

Flower, Vegetables and Coffee Farm – Along the windy slopes of the Tagaytay Ridge are greenhouse grown picture-pretty flowers and ornamental plants. The cold climate and rich soil of Alfonso, Amadeo and Silang nurture many floral varieties such as chrysanthemums, carnations, gerberas, different kinds of roses and anthuriums. Crisp greens plump tomatoes and other vegetables also grow in abundance in the uplands. The coffee farms in Amadeo are fast becoming tourist destinations with the implementation of the local government unit's Adopt-A-Farm Project.

Amadeo

Balite Falls – Two falls could be seen in the area, one of which flows naturally gushing robust and clear water while the other one is outfitted with pipes and bamboo tubes to aid the flow of water with a deep part for adults and a shallow part for children.

General Emilio Aguinaldo

Malibicbic Falls – A valley borders of Malibicbic Falls, where boulders cut across the middle of the gushing river waters cascading from the falls. Other rivers flow near the falls' large pond which could be viewed from atop one of the border hills of the valley. A large pool of water forms at the base of the falls while coconut trees, shrubs and other greenery flanks both sides.

Timbugan River – With overflow bridge that serves as a dike to impound water at the upstream of river sufficient for swimming.

Indang

Matala Cave – One of the three caves in the province. The cave is a good site for an exploratory excursion.

Palsahingin Falls – A 50-ft tall gushing water into a dome-like river. Four chamber caves with stone formations are visible within the falls, three-meter stretch from the entrance.

Pilitan Cave – Good site for exploratory excursion and camping.

Magallanes

Sitio Buhay Unclassified Forest – This forest is located in Brgy. San Agustin, Magallanes, Cavite which has natural features such as deep ravines, springs and various flora and fauna species.

Utod River - It is considered as the cleanest body of water in the province.

Maragondon

Cabag Cave – The place is found at the bottom of a slope which runs down a steep angle to a brook. Lush greenery surrounds this little valley where Cabag Cave is located. Inside the cave, an underground river runs for about 50 meters inwards. A pool of water is formed immediately off the mouth of the cave leading to the river.

Tagaytay

Tagaytay Ridge – Tagaytay City is known as the country's second summer capital next to Baguio. Its famous Tagaytay Ridge is part of the crater of an ancient volcano that collapsed many years ago. Within its collapsed volcano are the Taal Lake and Taal Volcano – renowned as the smallest volcano in the world. The ridge offers a panoramic view of this natural wonder, as well as picnic spots, accommodations and other recreational facilities.

Ternate

Mts. Palay Palay and Mataas Na Gulod National Park

– The lone national park declared under the National Integrated Protected Areas (NIPAS) Law is located in Ternate and Maragondon. The park covers three (3) peaks (Pico de Loro, Mt. Palay Palay and Mt. Mataas na Gulod). The park is noted for its indigenous and rare species of flora and fauna.

Culture and Tradition

Caviteños are proud of their century-old traditions and very rich culture. Aside from the celebrations of town fiestas, the province of Cavite celebrates festivals as forms of thanksgiving for a bountiful harvest and in honor of its patron saints. Some of these festivals are also observed in honor of the historical legacies passed from one generation to another generation. There are also cultural rituals and special dances of thanksgiving in Cavite which manifest inherent religiosity, God-fearing attitude, warmth & hospitality, and potent greatness of Caviteño citizenry. The following list is the festivals celebrated in the province by city and municipality.

Festivals

Cavite City



Regada Festival – celebrated in Cavite City from June 17 – 24 since 1996 done in festivity of St. John the Baptist. The celebration's moniker was gotten from the

Spanish word "regar" which means to water or to sprinkle. The celebration involves games, street dancing, photo exhibit, trade fair, concerts, and water splashing. A fitting peak of the yearly celebration is the "Caracol ni San Juan Bautista".

Kawit



Maytinis Festival

— Maytinis is a dramatic retelling of the Virgin Mary and Joseph's search in Bethlehem for a place to stay. The reenactment happens on the streets of Kawit with different floats

depicting different biblical scenes from Adam and Eve up to Mary and Joseph. The "Panunuluyan" takes place in several houses and is done in singing until it reaches the 300-year-old St. Mary Magdalene Church of Kawit where the Virgin Mary and Joseph are welcomed by angels in a giant "Belen" (Nativity Scene) which covers the whole Retablo or Altar of the church. The songs performed by the angels acted by little girls are mostly in Spanish and Tagalog.

Tanza

Lohitor Festival — held every February 28, the "Lohitor", an acronym for "lobo" (balloon), "Higante" (giant), and "toro" (bull) showcases a grand street dancing, parade of bands, and other colorful activities for the feast of Tata Usteng (Saint Augustine), the town's patron saint.

Sapyaw Festival — Street dancing is done all over the streets of the municipality of Tanza every August 20 with their attractive and very colorful costumes. Various barangays join the dancing in honor of the feast of St. Augustine and to commemorate the day the municipality earned its name. At night, residents release sky lanterns and chase around a paper mache bull covered with fireworks (luisis).

Rosario

Tinapa Festival — celebrated every October in the town of Rosario to promote and perpetuate the image of the municipality as the place where smoked fish called "Tinapang Salinas" originated.

City of Bacoor



Bakood Festival

— An annual celebration in honor of St. Michael the Archangel, the patron saint of

Bacoor. Spiced with a generous dose of service-oriented and fun-filled events guaranteed to boost tourism, promote trade and industry in the City of Bacoor, strengthen camaraderie and instill among its people a sense of pride and appreciation for their rich cultural heritage. The Festival is usually held for one-week that ends on the last

Sunday of September, depicting Bacoor's tourism and historical legacy to attract visitors and investors.

Marching Band Festival

— Past traditions on necrological rites for a departed and known personality in Bacoor showed that on the last night of the wake



of a deceased person, the invited marching band plays a serenade as a sign of the recognition and honor bestowed to the deceased. Then, on the funeral march, the marching bands accompany the deceased to the burial place. Finally, when the departed is laid to rest, the band plays joyful music symbolizing that the deceased is now happy joining his Creator.

Tahong Festival - celebrated in the city of Bacoor town plaza every September 29 wherein culinary contests, beauty contests, and tahong symposium and seminars are held.

City of Imus

Kakanindayog Festival — celebrated to promote the native kakanin and other delicacies well known in the City like Puto Lunsong, and to honor the city's patroness Nuestra Señora del Pilar and the founding anniversary of the city.

Wagayway Festival

— celebrated every 28th of May to commemorate the Battle of Alapan and as a reminder that Imus was



where the flag was first waved. The national government under Proclamation No. 373 Series of 2012 declared May 28 as the National Flag Day, a special non-working holiday for the city.

City of Dasmariñas

Paru-paro Festival

— The festival was first launched on November 26, 2011 during the Second



Anniversary of the Cityhood of Dasmariñas to symbolize the City's transformation through the years. The festival depicts a parade of colorfully costumed street dancers and floats made up of butterflies. It is an annual event that features the metamorphosis of Dasmariñas from being a barrio to becoming a progressive city in the country.

Carmona



Sorteo Festival – The festival started in 1861. Carmona is the only municipality in the Philippines that observes a triennial draw of its communal lands among its locals.

The local festival held every three years in February relives the old practice of distributing agricultural lots to farmers through raffle draws.

Silang

Silang Prutas Festival – Celebrated every 2nd of February in honor of the town's patroness Our Lady of Calendaria, it is also a celebration and thanksgiving for bountiful fruits harvested in the municipality.

Sumilang Festival – A celebration and thanksgiving for bountiful fruits harvested in the municipality. It aims to promote tourism and improve the local economy and create a product identity for the town.

City of General Trias

Valenciana Festival – A local fiesta in honor of the Blessed Virgin Mary. It also showcases the local delicacy of Gen. Trias which is called "Valenciana", a Filipino Paella-like rice dish.

Amadeo

Pahimis

Festival – Also called the "Coffee Festival" as a way of thanksgiving for the abundant harvest of coffee in the municipality of Amadeo. It is held every 2nd week of February. Trade fairs, street dancing, beauty pageant, and coffee convention are the usual activities done during the occasion. Free-flowing drinking of coffee is offered to everybody.



Indang

Indang Day – Celebrated in commemoration of the founding anniversary of Indang.

Alfonso

Sanghiyang Festival – Recently conceived to preserve the local custom of "Sanghiyang", a dance ritual combining folk, religion and magic, performed every 1st week of December by the locals of Alfonso as thanksgiving for a bountiful harvest.

Naic

Bihisaka Festival – Done every 15th of May at San Roques, Naic. The festival celebrates the feast of San Isidro Labrador, patron of farmers. Carabaos and other farm animals are dressed, painted colorfully and adorned with other produce from the farm. People gather in a vacant space to watch the parade of these farm animals. The ritual is done every year as a way of thanksgiving for a bountiful harvest.

Naikgikan Festival – Celebrated every 1st of May to annually commemorate the history and founding of anniversary of the municipality of Naic.

Magallanes

Muscovado Festival – Celebrated every 14th of August, this festival was initiated by Magallanes Women's Multi-purpose Cooperative (MAWCO) as a means to further promote Muzcovado de Magallanes.

Maragondon

Kawayan Festival – First conceived and staged on September 7, 2003 coinciding with the Maragondon Day Celebration with groups of street dancers paraded in indigenous materials, an exhibit of bamboo products in the town plaza.

Tagaytay City

Pista ng mga Puso – Celebrated every 14th of February to annually celebrate the town's patron, Our Lady of the Pillar. Karakol dancers are parading and marching all over Tagaytay City.

Ternate

Mardicas Festival – Held every January 18. Fluvial parades carrying the image of Sto. Niño is held and continues in the streets of the municipality and ends in the churchyard. Karakol and street dancing in beautiful and colorful costumes with marching band music are held. The highlight of the said Festival is a competition depicting the war dance of the pirates depicting the Mardicas (People of the Sea). The first inhabitants of Ternate, worshipping the Sto. Niño.

Cultural Rituals and Special Dances

Mardicas Dance – A war dance of the pirates that has become a custom in the town of Ternate. Participants carry with them a tabak in one hand and a balaraw on the other, fighting hard to save the image of Sto. Niño. That is how the Mardicas, the first inhabitants of Ternate from Mollucas, worshipped the image.

Karakol Dance – A religious procession dance with the patron saint being paraded on the streets followed by a fluvial procession.



Live via Crucis / Kalbaryo ni Hesus – A cultural tradition that reenacts the life of Jesus Christ done during Holy Week. This

tradition which started in Cavite City was staged for the first time on Holy Tuesday of 1974. It was in response to the challenge of the late parish priest, Msgr. Baraquiel E. Mojica of San Roque, Cavite City to create a venue for a more meaningful celebration of the Holy Week.

Sanghiyang / Sayaw sa Apoy – A precolonial ritual celebrated by firewalkers of Alfonso. It combines elements of folk religion, magic and Christian faith. It is a gesture of thanksgiving and a rite to cure the sick. People conducted "Sanghiyang" rituals as an offering to Bathala for a bountiful harvest, thanksgiving for recovery from illness, or deliverance from death. The ritual is believed to have started from Naic long before the arrival of the Spaniards and the friars suppressed its observance. The people learned to incorporate same Catholic elements into the rituals and the majority of the spirits invoked are presumed Christian saints.

Old Churches

Cavite's old churches stand as glorious reminders of how the Catholic faith bloomed from the time Spain conquered our dear province until the time that Caviteños revolted to achieve freedom. These places did not only serve as places of worship but as silent refuge and witnesses of revolutionary activities. The following are the old churches in the province:

Cavite City

San Pedro Apostol Parish Church - A revival of the old church of the same name which was put up between 1586 and 1591.

Nuestra Señora dela Soledad de Porta Vaga, San Roque Parish Church – The church was built in 1632. The Nuestra Señora dela Soledad de Porta Vaga is the beloved patroness of Cavite City.

Kawit

St. Mary Magdalene Church – The church is one of the oldest churches in the Philippines. Established by the Jesuits when the town in 1624 was considered as the playground of sailors on shore leave, the church transformed the town of Kawit into "the most Christian community in the islands" in 1749.

City of Bacoar

St. Michael the Archangel Church – It was created as a separate parish from Kawit on January 18, 1792, under the Royal Cedula issued by Ferdinand VI, King of Spain, to the Spanish Governor-General in the Philippines.

City of Imus

Cathedral of Our Lady Pillar / Imus Cathedral – The church was built between 1825 – 1837. The church is an example of Hispanic colonial architecture and exudes an ambiance conducive to monastic life and spiritual meditation

Silang

Our Lady of Candelaria Church – An example of a colonial church with rococo altars. It was established as a parish by the Franciscans on February 3, 1595. The first church got burned on August 30, 1603.

Maragondon

Our Lady of Assumption Church - Built in 1618 and declared by the NHI as a historical and cultural site is one of the 26 Oldest Churches in the Philippines, noted to its intricate retablo unique features are the impressive doors with fascinating carvings.

City of General Trias

St. Francis of Assisi Church / General Trias Church – Built as early as 1611 but the first stone church was erected in 1769 under the leadership of Doña Maria Josepha de Yrizzari Y Ursula, Countess of Lizarraga.

Tanza

Holy Cross Church – Built in 1839 and restored in 1873 after a strong earthquake had caused its collapse. The original structure was the site where Emilio Aguinaldo took his oath as President of the Revolutionary Government along with Vice President Mariano Trias.

Indang

St. Gregory the Great Church – The structure originated from a chapel that was built in 1611. Construction of the church was completed before 1710. The church is unique in its hand-painted trompe l'oeil ceiling, an optical illusion that makes objects appear to exist in three dimensions.

Alfonso

St. John Nepomucene Church – The church was built on the 20th of January 1861. It has a classy façade with a minimal brick pattern and a clean line that stands out. The church is now famous for church weddings.

Naic

La Purisima Concepcion Parish Church / Immaculate Conception Parish Church – The Dominicans built it in the same Gothic style of the Sto. Domingo Church between 1867 – 1888. It sits in the center of the former Dominican hacienda of San Isidro Labrador which funded the development of the University of Santo Tomas during the Spanish colonial period.

Ternate

Sto. Niño Church – Known for the original Sto. Niño statue brought by the first settlers who arrived from Ternate Island, in the Moluccas, eastern Indonesia. Jesuit missionaries established the parish in 1663, but the first stone church was not built until 1692.

Fiestas

Table 4.50 Fiesta Dates by Parish and City/Municipality, Province of Cavite 2019

City/Municipality	Patron Saint	Fiesta Date
1st District		
Cavite City	San Roque	2nd Sunday of November
Kawit	St. Mary Magdalene	every July 22
Noveleta	Holy Cross	May 2-3
Rosario	Most Holy Rosary	every May 22
2nd District		
City of Bacoor	St. Michael the Archangel	2nd Sunday of May
3rd District		
City of Imus	Our Lady of the Pillar	every October 12
4th District		
City of Dasmariñas	Immaculate Concepcion	every December 8
5th District		
Carmona	St. Joseph	every March 19
Gen. M. Alvarez	Holy Family	4th Sunday of January
Silang	Our Lady of Candelaria	every February 2
6th District		
City of Gen. Trias	St. Francis of Assisi	every October 4
7th District		
Amadeo	St. Mary Magdalene	Last Sunday of April
Indang	St. Gregory the Great	2nd Sunday of May
Tanza	Holy Cross	every August 28
Trece Martires City	St. Jude Thaddeus	every October 28
8th District		
Alfonso	St. John Nepomucene	every May 16
Gen. Emilio Aguinaldo	St. Joseph	2nd Sunday of February
Magallanes	Nuestra Señora de Guia	last Sunday of January
Maragondon	Our Lady of Assumption	every August 15
Mendez	Saint Augustine	1st Sunday of May
Naic	Immaculate Conception	every December 8
Tagaytay City	Our Lady of Lourdes	every February 11
Ternate	Sto. Niño	every January 6

Source: Provincial Tourism and Cultural Affairs Office

Diocese of Imus

Table 4.51 List of Parishes and Parish Priests by Episcopal District and Vicariate, Diocese of Imus: 2019

Parishes	Titular	Priest
Bishop of Imus:	Most Rev. Reynaldo G. Evangelista, D.D.	
Bishop Emeritus:	Most Rev. Manuel C. Sobreviñas, D.D.	
Vicar General:	Rev. Fr. George A. Morales	
North Cavite: Episcopal District of St. Matthew		
Episcopal Vicar: Fr. Ruel D. Castañeda		
Bacoor Proper	St. Michael The Archangel	Fr. Oliver L. Genuino Fr. Ryan serafin P. Sasis Fr. Gilberto D. Urubio
Andrea	St. Martin De Porres	Fr. Ariel M. Lisama
Perpetual Village VII	Our Mother of Perpetual Help	Fr. Benito D. De Castro
Aniban	San Lorenzo Ruiz	Fr. Rodolfo A. Pascual
Salinas, Bacoor	Our Lady Queen of Peace	Fr. Alex R. Varias
San Nicolas/ Bayanan	Holy Trinity	Fr. Honorato N. Naty
Vista Verde, Mambog, Bacoor	St. Jude Thaddeus	Fr. Emmanuel O. David
Bacoor Proper	St. Michael The Archangel	Fr. Oliver L. Genuino Fr. Ryan serafin P. Sasis Fr. Gilberto D. Urubio
Vicariate of Sto Niño		
Vicar Forane: Fr. Danilo B. Paraiso, JR.		
Soldier's Hills	Our Lady of Fatima	Fr. Efren M. Bugayong

Parishes	Titular	Priest
Queen's Row	Our Lady Queen of Peace	Fr. Calixto C. Lumandas Fr. Adrian Nicolas L. Rañola
Camella Springville	Inay Maria ng Magnificat	Fr. Antonio A. Roxas
Springville Heights	Our mother of Perpetual Help	Fr. Carlito J. Laureta
Molino	Sto. Niño De Molino	Fr. Ruel D. Castañeda Fr. Alvin M. Presco
Addas Village 2	Nuestra Sra. De la Paz Y Buenviaje	Fr. Danilo B. Paraiso, Jr.
Citihomes Subdivision	Our lady of the sacred heart	Fr. Ginu Pathiyaka, MSFS Fr. Anishmon Joseph, MSFS Fr. Nathaniel E. Masendo, MSFS
Georgetown Heights Chapel	St. Joseph The Worker	Fr. Jundie Sumagaysay, MSFS Fr. Rono Fernandis, MSFS
Vicariate of Our Lady of the Pillar		
Vicar Forane: Fr. Benjamin A. Francisco		
Imus Cathedral	Our Lady of the Pillar	Fr. George A. Morales Fr. Ned P. Nazareno Fr. Knoriel A. Alvarez Fr. Ronel O. Dizon, TC
Anabu I	Our Lady of Fatima	Fr. Benjamin A. Francisco
Anabu II	Our Lady of Fatima	Fr. Teodorico D. Santiago
Bucandala	Immaculate Heart of Mary	Fr. Bernardo I. Gacelo Fr. Ryan M. Baltazar
Lancaster	Holy Family	Fr. Engelbert A. Bagnas
Malagasang II	Mary Mother of God	Fr. Teodoro B. Bawalan
Greengate, Malagasang II	St. Martha	Fr. Melencio F. Sandoval
Buhay na Tubig	St. James the Greater	Fr. Danilo C. Tiong
North-West Cavite: Episcopal District of St. John		
Episcopal Vicar: Fr. Leoben O. Peregrino		
Vicariate of St. Mary Magdalene		
Vicar Forane: Fr. Alfredo A. Marampa		
Kawit Proper	St. Mary Magdalene	Fr. Armando P. Manaog Fr. Dominador C. Duroy, Jr.
Sta. Isabel, Kawit	Nuestra Sra. De La Soledad	Fr. Alfr.edo A. Maramara
Binakayan	Our Lady of Fatima	Fr. Leonardo R. Bagos Fr. Julius R. De Sagun
Noveleta	Holy Cross	Fr. Paul D. De Leon Fr. Achilles Secio, OSA
San Pedro, Cavite City	San Pedro Apostol	Fr. Hector S. Arellano
San Antonio, Cavite City	San Antonio De Padua	Fr. Ferdinand A, Leaño
San Roque, Cavite City	San Roque	Fr. Dominador B. Medina Fr. Dennis P. Dueñas
Vicariate of Holy Cross		
Vicar Forane: Fr. Ronel D. Ilano		
Rosario	Most Holy Rosary	Fr. Leoben O. Peregrino Fr. Renato C. Alegre
Ligtong, Rosario	San Isidro Labrador	Fr. Monico E. Tagulao
Tanza Proper	Santa Cruz	Fr. Virgilio S. Mendoza Fr. Glenn C. De la Peña
Amaya, Tanza	Our lady of the Holy Rosary	Fr. Roberto C. Capino
Julugan, Tanza	Resurrection of the Lord	Fr. Elorde T. Gomez
Paradahan, Tanza	St. John Paul II	Fr. Ronel D. Ilano
Vicariate of Our Lady of Assumption		
Vicar Forane: Fr. Samuel D. Lubrica		
Magallanes	Nuestra Sra. De Guia	Fr. Jerry C. Belen
Maragondon	Our Lady of the Assumption	Fr. Mario G. De Leon
Bucal, Maragondon	San Antonio De Padua	Fr. Samuel D. Lubrica
Ternate	Sto. Niño De Ternate	Fr. Nestor P. Chavez
Naic Proper	Immaculate Concepcion	Fr. Nestor Isagani P. Aviñante Fr. Daniel F. Polzer
San Roque, Naic	San Isidro Labrador	Fr. Lordencio D. Honrada
Bancaan, Naic	Sto. Niño De Bancaan	Fr. Frederick A. Tacderas
East Cavite: Episcopal District of St. Luke		
Episcopal Vicar: Fr. Agustin M. Baas		
Vicariate of St. Francis of Assisi		
Vicar Forane: Fr. Herminigildo M. Asilo		
Trece Martires City Cavite	St. Jude Thaddeus	Fr. Agustin M. Baas Fr. Mayolene Joseph G. Mayola Fr. Alain P. Manalo (Resident)
Inocencio, Trece Martires	San Gregorio Magno	Fr. Gilbert G. Villas
Gen. Trias Proper	St. Francis of Assisi	Fr. Inocencio B. Pobleto, Jr. Fr. Armando C. Timajo
Pasong Camachile, Gen. Trias	The Annunciation	Fr. Doroteo S. Andres

Parishes	Titular	Priest
San Francisco, Gn. Trias	San Gabriel Arkanghel	Fr. Maximo S. Pangilinan
Manggaham, Gen. Trias	St. Vincent Ferrer	Fr. Herminigildo M. Asilo
Javalera, Gen. Trias	Our Lady of Guadalupe	Fr. Jose S. Demoy
Vicariate of Our Lady of Immaculate Conception		
Vicar Forane: Fr. Antonio P. Perez, Jr.		
Dasmariñas Proper	Immaculate conception	Fr. Orlando R. Santos
		Fr. Reinier R. Dumaop
Amuntay, Dasmariñas	Our lady of miraculous medal	Fr. Jesus G. Nasinopa
Salitran, Dasmariñas	Our lady of Fatima	Fr. Gilbert L. Reyes
Pala Pala, Dasmariñas	Ang Mabuting Pastol	Fr. Antonio P. Perez, Jr.
Burul (Summerwind), Dasmariñas	San Lorenzo Ruiz	Fr. Henrico T. Tagalog
Langkaan, Dasmariñas	St. Paul	Fr. Manuelito L. Villas
Vicariate of Our Mother of Perpetual Help		
Vicar Forane: Fr. Miguel R. Concepcion III		
DBB-A, Dasmariñas	Our Mother of Perpetual Help	Fr. Linon N. De Castro
		Fr. Geoffrey G. Zacarias
DBB-C, Dasmariñas	Sacred heart of Jesus	Fr. Percival L. Sapin
DBB-E, Dasmariñas	St. Mary Euphrasia	Fr. Francis D. Frane
Bautista, Dasmariñas (LUZVIMINDA IV)	Heus Nazareno	Fr. Teofilo Perey, SVD
		Fr. Glorioso Salvatierra, SVD
Paliparan, Dasmariñas	Kristong Hari	Fr. Claro P. Sumague
Salawag, Dasmariñas	Mary Immaculate	Fr. Erwin Tom A. Esquejo, SHMI
		Fr. Alberto J. Failago, SHMI
San Marino City, Salawag	Pope St. John XXIII	Fr. Miguel R. Concepcion III
South-East Cavite: Episcopal District of St. Mark		
Episcopal Vicar: Fr. Conrado N. Amon		
Vicariate of Our Lady of Candelaria		
Vicar Forane: Fr. Luisito C. Gatdula		
Carmona	San Jose	Fr. Maximo B. Bermudez
Lantik, Carmona	Nuestra Sra. Del Santissimo Rosario	Fr. Orlando A. Jimenez
General Mariano Alvarez (GMA)	The Holy Family	Fr. Marino P. Limbag
		Fr. Herald Mart C. Arenal
San Jose, General Mariano Alvarez	St. Joseph the Worker	Fr. Roberto D. Peralta, OFMCap
		Fr. Roberto V. San Diego, OFMCap
Silang Proper	Our Lady of Candelaria	Fr. Marty A. Dimaranan
		Fr. Eric M. Orcullo
Bulihan, Silang	The Risen Christ	Fr. Eleomer G. Dendiego
Pooc, Silang	San Antonio De Padua	Fr. Luisito C. Gatdula
		Fr. Michael P. Dulnuan
Westgrove, Silang	St. Benedict	Fr. Conrado N. Amon
Lalaan II, Silang	St. John Marie Vianney	Fr. Arnel R. Valderama
Biluso, Silang	Divine Mercy	Fr. Efrén S. Araracap, JR.
Vicariate of the Seven Archangels		
Vicar Forane: Fr. Allan C. Valero		
Gen. Aguinaldo	St. Joseph	Fr. Christian B. Borabo
Mendez	St. Augustine	Fr. Allan C. Valero
		Fr. Dennis B. Beltran
Amadeo	St. Mary Magdalene	Fr. Alvin C. Chavez
Alfonso Proper	St. John Nepomucene	Fr. Ariel A. De Los Reyes
Indang Proper	St. Gregory the Great	Fr. Alex Melchor P. Tupas
		Fr. Dionisio Vargas Palingping
Kaytitinga, Alfonso	St. Joseph	Fr. Josue R. Muldon, Fdccc
Lumampong, Indang	St. Vincent Ferrer	Fr. Geoffrey E. Ebalobo
Lourdes, Tagaytay City	Our Lady of Lourdes	Fr. William T. Bustamante, OFMCap
		Fr. Flavio M. Lacson, OFMCap
		Fr. Francis M. Mesina, OFMCap
Sungay, Tagaytay City	Ina ng Laging Saklolo	Fr. Zacarias M. Parra, OFMCap
		Fr. Edmundo A. Tiamson, OFMCap
		Fr. Agapito Feniz, OFMCap
Vicariate of the Chaplains of Migrant Workers		
Nice, France		Fr. Bernie B. Alejo
		Fr. Guerrero C. Clavero (retired)
Barcelona, Spain		Fr. Antonio J. Laureta
Special Assignments		
Episcopal Vicar for Catholic Education and Superintendent of Diocesan Schools		Fr. Alain P. Manalo
Tahanan ng Mabuting Pastol Seminary-Mag-asawang Ilat, Tagaytay City	Rector Spiritual director	Fr. Michael Reuben R. Cron Fr. Randel M. Marero

Table 4.51 continued...

Parishes	Titular	Priest
Our Lady of the Pillar Seminary, Buhay na Tubig, Imus Cavite	Rector Spiritual Directors	Fr. James M. Andes Fr. Randy S. De Jesus Fr. Serafin S. Parcon, Jr. Fr. Mark Anthony T. Reyes Fr. Aloysius Joseph M. Cosina
De La Salle University- Dasmariñas DLSU-Health Sciences Institute, Dasmariñas, Cavite	Chaplain Chaplain	Fr. Istevanus Suharna, MS Fr. Corsie S. Legaspi
DLSU-UMC, Dasmariñas, Cavite Pinagpalang Kamay Healing Center, Binakayan, Kawit, Cavite	Chaplain Healing Minister	Fr. Istevanus Suharna, MS Fr. Corsie S. Legaspi
Episcopal Vicar for Catholic Education and Superintendent of Diocesan Schools		Fr. Alain P. Manalo
Tahanan ng Mabuting Pastol Seminary- Mag-asawang Ilat, Tagaytay City	Rector Spiritual director	Fr. Michael Reuben R. Cron Fr. Randel M. Marero
Our Lady of the Pillar Seminary, Buhay na Tubig, Imus Cavite	Rector Spiritual Directors	Fr. James M. Andes Fr. Randy S. De Jesus Fr. Serafin S. Parcon, Jr. Fr. Mark Anthony T. Reyes Fr. Aloysius Joseph M. Cosina
De La Salle University- Dasmariñas DLSU-Health Sciences Institute, Dasmariñas, Cavite	Chaplain Chaplain	Fr. Istevanus Suharna, MS Fr. Corsie S. Legaspi
DLSU-UMC, Dasmariñas, Cavite Pinagpalang Kamay Healing Center, Binakayan, Kawit, Cavite	Chaplain Healing Minister	Fr. Istevanus Suharna, MS Fr. Corsie S. Legaspi
Spiritual Directors		
Adoracion Nocturna		Fr. Luisito C. Gatdula
Apostolado ng Panalangin		Fr. Jose S. Demoy
Catholic Women's League		Fr. Armando P. Manaog
Charismatic Movement		Fr. Benjamin A. Francisco
Couples for Christ (Foundation for Family and Life)		Fr. Oliver L. Genuino
Couples for Christ (Global)		Fr. Oliver L. Genuino
Cursillo Movement		Fr. Doroteo S. Andres
Divine Mercy Apostolate		Fr. Efrén S. Araracap, Jr.
Knights of the Altar		Fr. Roberto C. Capino
Knights of Columbus		Fr. Ronel D. Ilano
Legion of Mary		Fr. Renato C. Alegre
Mother of Butler Guild		Fr. Oliver L. Genuino
Neocatechumenal way		Fr. Alfrido A. Maramara
Worldwide Marriage Encounter		Fr. Alain P. Manalo
Association of St. John Marie Vianney		Fr. Amel R. Valderama

Source: Diocese of Imus, City of Imus, Cavite

Museums

Table 4.52 List of Museums, Province of Cavite 2017.

Name of Museums	Location
15th Strike Wing	Cavite City
Cavite City Library & Museum	Cavite City
Naval Museums	Naval Museum facility Pascual Ledesma Sangley Point, Cavite City
Cavite Studies Center	De La Salle University - Dasmariñas
Museo De La Salle	De La Salle University - Dasmariñas
GBR Museums	Gateway Business Park, Brgy. Javalera, Gen. Trias
Baldomero Aguinaldo Shrine	Kawit, Cavite
Gen. Emilio Aguinaldo Shrine	Kawit, Cavite
Museo Ng Paglilitis Ni Bonifacio (Bonifacio Trial House)	Maragondon, Cavite
Noveleta Tribunal House	Poblacion, Noveleta
PNPA Museums	Camp Gen. Mariano N. Castañeda, Silang, Cavite
Museo Orlina	Hollywood Subd. Rd., Brgy. Tolentino East, Hollywood Subd., Tagaytay City
Puzzle Mansion (Specialty Museum)	Purok 4 Cuadra St. Brgy. Asisan,
Cavite Provincial Library	Legislative Bldg. Provincial Capitol, TMC

Golf Courses

City of Dasmariñas

The Orchard Golf and Country Club – It has two 18-hole golf courses, located in Aguinaldo Hi-way, City of Dasmariñas, each designed by a world-renowned golf

architect. “The Tradition” and “The Legacy” were designed by Gary Player and Arnold Palmer, respectively.

City of General Trias

Eagle Ridge Golf and Country Club – Eagle Ridge, located in Brgy. Javalera has the largest golfing facility in

the country at the moment that features a golf course to suit all skill levels and playing preferences with four championship courses designed by Isao Aoki, Andy Dye, Nick Faldo, and Greg Norman.

Carmona

Manila Southwoods Golf & Country Club – Located in Southwoods Avenue, Cabilang Baybay, Carmona, the two 18-hole Jack Nicklaus signature courses are playable here. Challenges from “The Masters” course come mainly from water hazards and sand bunkers spread throughout, while challenges from “The Legends” course comes from its multiple changes in elevation.

Silang

Riviera Golf and Country Club – Fred Couples and Bernhard Langer designed the two world-class golf courses. The Riviera golf courses have state-of-the-art irrigation systems that prevent flooding during the rainy season.

Trece Martires City

Sherwood Hills Golf Club – The golf course is located in Brgy. Cabuco Lallana and one of the most unique Nicklaus courses in the world. He designed this course to be a much greater challenge, veering away from his usual wide fairways, greens, and bunkers. Tee shots across water hazards and cogon grass lining the fairways makes accuracy a must to score well in Sherwood Hills.

Alfonso

Royale Tagaytay Country Club – Located in Buck Estate, The Tagaytay Highlands International Golf Club, Inc. is home to Asia’s most exciting golf course, as well as a plethora of sports and recreation amenities for golfers and non-golfers alike. It showcases the country’s first and only cable car system that provides magnificent views of the golf course and the countryside. The renowned American golf architect Richard Bigler designed the 18-hole Tagaytay Highlands Golf Course. It seamlessly blends man-made ingenuity with the natural contours of the Tagaytay landscape, resulting in a variety of daring challenges.

Ternate

Puerto Azul Beach and Country Club – Located in Brgy. Sapang, Puerto Azul is a par 72 course that is one of the most scenic in the country, and proud of its very famous combination of mountain and sea. Its signature hole is number 17, a par 3 hole delineated by one of the deepest water hazards in the Philippine Golf – the West Philippine Sea.

Tagaytay City

Tagaytay Highlands International Golf and Country Club – The Tagaytay Highlands International Golf Club, Inc. is home to Asia’s most exciting golf course, as well as a plethora of sports and recreation amenities for golfers and non-golfers alike. It showcases the country’s first and

only cable car system that provides magnificent views of the golf course and the countryside. Designed by renowned American golf architect Richard Bigler, the 18-hole Tagaytay Highlands Golf Course seamlessly blends man-made ingenuity with the natural contours of the Tagaytay landscape, resulting in a variety of daring challenges like our 13th tee, which is situated no less than 84 meters above the green, and our 18th hole, which poses the test of a 150-yard-wide gully.

DOT Accredited Establishment

Table 4.53 Department of Tourism (DOT) Accredited Tourism Establishment, Province of Cavite: March 2020.

Name of Establishment	Location
Hotel	
Abagatan Hotels Inc.	9021 Amuyong Kaytitinga Road, Amuyong Alfonso Cavite 4123
Hotel Dominique	Km. 55 Aguinaldo Highway, Brgy. Maitim II, Tagaytay City Cavite
Hotel Kimberly Tagaytay	Kaybagal North, Tagaytay City, Cavite
Taal Vista Hotel	Nat'l Rd. Brgy. Kaybagal, Tagaytay City Cavite
Microtel By Wyndham-Eagle Ridge	Eagle Ridge Golf and Country Club, Amadeo Road, General Trias, Cavite
Microtel By Wyndham-South Forbes	South Boulevard, South Forbes Golf City, Brgy. Inchican, Silang, Cavite
Hotel Monticello	Km 60 Emilio Aguinaldo Highway Kaybagal South Tagaytay City
One Tagaytay Place Hotel Suites	455 Brgy. Sungay West, Tagaytay City Cavite
The Bayleaf Hotel	Governor's Drive, Brgy. Manggahan General Trias Cavite
Tagaytay Viewpark Hotel	3500 Calamba Road, Sungay East, Tagaytay City, Cavite
Tagaytay Wingate Manor	Magallanes Drive Maitim 2nd West, Tagaytay City, Cavite
The Junction Tagaytay	9006 J.P. Rizal St. Tagaytay City Cavite
Tanza Oasis Hotel and Resort	KM. 41 a. Soriano Highway, Brgy. Capipisa, Tanza, Cavite
Splash Suites	Barangay Bagong Tubig, Tagaytay City
Summit Ridge Hotel	KM 58, Aguinaldo Highway, Brgy. Maharlika West, Tagaytay, City, Cavite
White Woods Convention & Leisure Hotel	8345 National Road, Brgy. Tartaria, Puting Kahoy, Silang, Cavite
Brizo Hotel & Mountain View Resort	Purok 5, Brgy. Cabangan, Silang, Cavite
Quest Hotel Tagaytay	For a Rotunda Tagaytay, General Emilio Aguinaldo Highway, Silang East, Tagaytay City, Cavite
Resort	
Anya Hotels and Resorts Corporation	Buenavista Hills Road, Tagaytay City, Cavite
Nurture Wellness Village Inc.	7310 Pulong Sagingan Maitim, 2nd West, Tagaytay City, Cavite
Mount Sea Resort Hotel and Restaurant	163 Marseilla St. Bagbag II Rosario, Cavite
Mabuhay Accommodation	
5R Room For Rent	III Sungay North, Tagaytay Cavite
Cabins By Ecohotel	Lot 7V, Silang Junction, Tagaytay City, Cavite
Containers by Eco Hotel	SVD Road, San Jose, Tagaytay City, Cavite
Elegant Star Apartelle	Nha Subdivision, Maharlika East, Tagaytay City, Cavite

Name of Establishment	Location
Villa Marinelli Bed and Breakfast	301 Santa Rossa Road, Brgy. San Jose, Tagaytay City, Cavite
The Boutique Bed and Breakfast	45 Aguinaldo Highway Silang Junction East Tagaytay City
Marah Dalciano Resort Inc.	0410 Aguinaldo-Alfonso Road Brgy Maragan I Alfonso Cavite
Sonya Garcia's Secret Cottage Restaurant Inc.	Buck Estate, ALfonso, Cavite
Sigayan Beach Resort	Brgy. Laiya, San Juan, Batangas
Patio Buendia Farm Resort and Events Place	Crisanto M. Delos Reyes Avenue, Brgy. Banay-Banay, Amadeo, Cavite
Radiant Star Apartelle	Aguinaldo Highway, Silang Crossing West, Tagaytay City, Cavite
Tourist Land Transport Operator	
Aquila Chryseatos Transport Service Cooperative	Norberto Barzaga Compound, Zone 4, Dasmariñas City, Cavite
Bapssoda Transport Services and Multi-Purpose Cooperative	Imus Municipal Extension Office, Imus City, Cavite
Carfield Tourist Transport Incorporated	Block 6, Lot 9, Southern City Subdivision, Imus City, Cavite
Will Go Tour & Transport Corporation	Tirona Highway, Mabolo 1, Bacoar City, Cavite
Jumbo Transport, Inc.	Bacoar Boulevard, Niog III, Bacoar City, Cavite
Travel and Tour Agency	
1222 Travel and Tours	Civic Center Compound, LTO Compound, Imus City, Cavite
A Whole New World Travel Express	Block 9, Lot 6, Perpetual Ville 8, Bacoar City, Cavite
APD Travel and Tours Services	SM Center Molino, Unit 17, Service Lane Molino IV, Bacoar City, Cavite
Anizel's Ticketing Travel and Tours	The District Imus, Ayala Malls, Imus City, Cavite
Astravel World Tours Corporation	Brgy. Zone 1-A, Dasmariñas City, Cavite
Astrokidd Travel and Tours	Unit E 2nd Gusali Ni Jatos Commercial Building, Brgy. Salawag, Dasmariñas City, Cavite
Best Wing Travel And Tours	M. Kiamzon Street, Silang, Cavite
Blessed Genesis Travel Management and Consultancy, Inc.	Limbo Building, San Agustin, Trece Martires City, Cavite
Beland Travel Services	Central Mall, G/F-05, Aguinaldo Highway, Salitran 2, Dasmariñas City, Cavite
Beyond Escape Travel and Tours	96 Nueno Avenue, Poblacion IV-D, Imus City, Cavite
Bhoi-Jhie Travel and Tours	353 Molino Rd., Molino 3, Bacoar City
Bonjour Travel and Tours	Blk 14 Lot 16 Green Breeze Village 1, Langkaan 2, Dasmariñas City
Byahe ni Juan Travel and Tours	Cavite City, Cavite
Brutus Tours Services	R2 Tirona Hi-way Brgy. Balsahan, Binakayan, Kawit, Cavite
Cheonsa Tours and Travel Consultancy	Unit 19 Amethyst Bldg. Sampaloc 1 Dasmariñas, Cavite
Clear Sky Travel and Agency Inc.	
Citi Lite Travel and Tours	Block 1, Stall 7, Coastal Wet and Dry Market, Imus City, Cavite
Citi Lite Travel and Tours/Phil. Explorer	LGF SM City, Sampaloc 1, Dasmariñas City, Cavite
Continental Travel and Tours	J.P. Rizal Street, Silang, Cavite
CTPH Lifestyle & Travel Service	General Emilio Aguinaldo, Imus City, Cavite
CvSUMPC Travel and Tours	Poblacion 3, Mabini Street, Indang, Cavite
Dreams and Destinations Travel Services	Brgy. Ligas 1, Bacoar City, Cavite
E.T.A. Travel and Tours	2060 NE Bucandala III, City of Imus, Cavite

Name of Establishment	Location
E-MC One Tours Co. Ltd.	Niog 2, Aguinaldo Highway, Bacoar City, Cavite
Emsea Travel Hub	Blk 3 Lot 42, J.P. Rizal St., Georgetown Subd., Molino 4, Bacoar City, Cavite
Fatima Travel Agency Incorporated	Lot C/D Paseo Square, Governors Drive. Paseo De Carmona, Maduya, Carmona, Cavite
Flybook Travel And Tours	Unit 1-E Sta. Rosa Heights Commercial Bldg., Silang, Cavite
Galamore Travel and Tours	Unit 2, Plaza S, Santa Rosa-Tagaytay Road, Silang, Cavite
Giant Travel Hub	2/F Ferrer Building, Brgy. Corregidor, General Trias, Cavite
GLRM Tours & Travel Services	Jose Abad Santos Avenue, Dasmariñas City, Cavite
Harimanok Tours and Event	122 Aguinaldo Highway, Brgy. Buho Silang Cavite
HBB Travel and Tours	Unit 09, Lantic Commercial Center, Carmona Estates, Carmona, Cavite
Infinite Horizons Travel & Tours	Gen. Emilio Aguinaldo Highway, Brgy. San Jose, Tagaytay City, Cavite
Jan Eight Travel and Tours Incorporated	#2 Bautista Street, Corner Inocencio Street, Phase 2, M. Espeleta 1, Imus City, Cavite
Jorm Travel and Tours	P3 595 Tejero, Genral Trias, Cavite
JVLA Easy Travel and Tours	31 Antero Soriano Highway, Ibayo Silangan, Naic, Cavite
Jac and Astrid Travel and Tours	G/F Divimart, Governor's Drive, Manggahan, Gen. Trias, Cavite
JMX Travel and Tours	Block 4, Lot 4, Barcelona Drive Homes 1, Buhay na Tubig, Imus City
Kadto Travel and Tours	Unit A Pelayo Bldg. Tirona Highway, Brgy. Dulong Bayan, Bacoar, Cavite
Luxuriant Wayfarers Travel and Tours	Unit 128B-129A SM Center Imus City, Cavite
Mooncake Educational Travel and Tours	Manila-Cavite Boulevard, Sta. Cruz, Brgy. 13, Cavite City, Cavite
M.A.P Travel and Tours	Block 13, Lot 4, Unit F, Mary Homes Subd., Molino IV, Bacoar City, Cavite
Tre-Zhur Travel Agency	M3 Building, J. Miranda Street, Sta. Cruz, Cavite City, Cavite
Migz Travels and Tour Services	29 Avenida St, Phase 2A, Bahayang Pag-asa, Molino, Bacoar City, Cavite
Navieslane Travel and Tours (Dasmariñas Branch)	26 de Palme Rosse Bldg. Don P. Campos Ave. Zone I Dasmariñas Cavite
Pakisuyo Travel and Tours	Camerino Corner San Juan Street, Dasmariñas City, Cavite
Port-2-Port Travel and Tours	Trece-Indang Road, Trece Martires City, Cavite
Prodigy Travel and Tours	Unit 2C # 95 Avenida St, Phase 2A, Bahayang Pag-asa, Molino, Bacoar City, Cavite
PJL Travel and Tours	Unit B 9535 NIA Rd., Imus City, Cavite
Primerose Travel and Tours	C6 La Vivienda I, Ilaya Street, Bacoar City, Cavite
Rario Travel and Tours	Springville South 1, Bacoar City, Cavite
RSM 5R7 Travel and Tours	Unit 4 New Pacifica Plaza, Buhay na Tubig, Imus Cavite
Royal Destination Travel and Tours Incorporated	F1 353 Molino Rd. Molino III Bacoar Cavite
Strikers Travel Services	9150 Unit # 2nd Floor Daang Hari Commercial Complex Daang Hari Road Pasong Buaya 2, Imus Cavite

Name of Establishment	Location
Sunmagic Tour and Training Service	65 Inocencio Proper, Trece Indang Rd. Trece Martires Cavite
Sunshiny Day Travel and Tours	68 Don P. Campos Ave., Cantimbuhan Complex, Zone 4, Dasmariñas City, Cavite
Super Save Leisure Travel and Tours	Unit N, Emilio Aguinaldo Highway, Salitran 2, Dasmariñas City, Cavite
Supertrip Travel and Tours	HLR Building, Unit 3, Blk 2 Lot 28, Bayang Luma IV, Imus City, Cavite
Star Travel and Tours Services	
Tobs Travel and Tours	Blk 29 Lot 1 Ph 2 Bellavita Homes (Commercial) General Trias Cavite
Travel Right Corp.	Space 3, LGF Vista Mall Daang HARI, Molino IV, Bacoor City Cavite
Travel M8 Express Co.	2F U-205, FGC Building, Airborne Street, Maharlika East, Tagaytay City, Cavite
Travel MattersTour Services	Unit 5 BACEMCO Bldg., Brgy. Bayanan, Bacoor City, Cavite
Travelbucks International Co.	KM 17 Gen. E Aguinaldo Hi-way, Panapaan 6, Bacoor City, Cavite
Travel Lovin and Tours, Inc	D. San Jose Building, Aguinaldo Highway, Panapaan I, Bacoor City, Cavite
Travelax Travel and Tours	Block 2 Lot 8, Terra Alta Homes, Paliparan 1, Dasmariñas, Cavite
Travilways Travel and Tours	Block 8, Lot 8, Woodside B, Pasong Buaya 2, Imus City, Cavite
TIFSS Travel and Tours	4665 BE Unit 2, Molino Blvd, Molino 2, Bacoor City, Cavite
TZTA Travel and Tours	1014 G/F LSS Building, Tirona Highway, Bacoor Cavite
Uni-Lite Travel and Tours	510 Villa Ramirez subd. Centennial Rd. Tabon I Kawit Cavite
United Colors Tours and Services	65 Del Rosario St., Tabon II, Kawit, Cavite
Viajero Gabrielle Travel and Tour	B13 L6 Grand Residence Subdivision, NIA Road, Carsadang Bago 2, Imus City, Cavite
Victory Journey Travel And Ticketing Services	4 J. P. Rizal Street, Galicia III, Mendez, Cavite
Viajeng Pinoy Travel and Adventure	101 Talaba I, Bacoor City, Cavite
Easy Flowing Enterprises	333 Medicion 2-C Imus City, Cavite
Agri-Tourism Farm Site	
Amadeo Nurture Farmacy, Incorporated	416 Pulong Sagingan, Talon, Amadeo, Cavite
Bounty Harvest Farm/Crooc Agri-tourism	Ulo River, Buna Cerca, Indang, Cavite
The Weekend Farmer	Purok 2, Kaysuyo, Alfonso, Cavite
Spa	
Asmara Spa Taal Vista Hotel	Aguinaldo Highway, Kaybagal, Tagaytay City, Cavite
Asmara Spa Tagaytay Highlands	Brgy. Calabuso, Tagaytay City, Cavite
Restaurant	
Santis Delicatessen- Silang Branch	KM 52, Aguinaldo Hi-way, Brgy. Buho, Silang, Cavite
Pamana Restaurant	1315 Aguinaldo Highway, Silang Crossing East, Tagaytay City
Green Ats Restaurant, Inc	Tagaytay - Nasugbu Hwy, Tagaytay, Cavite
Tourism Recreation Center	
Gratchi Farms, Inc.	Kabangan Road, Brgy. Cabangaan, Silang, Cavite
Tourism Training Center	
International School os Sustainable Tourism (ISST)	ISST Bldg., IIRR, James Yen Center, Km 39 Aguinaldo Highway, Silang, Cavite

Name of Establishment	Location
Museum	
GBR Museum	Gateway Business Park, Javalera, Gerenal Trias City, Cavite

Source: Provincial Tourism and Cultural Affairs Office, Trece Martires City.

Other Recreational Facilities

Tanza

The Nusa Dua Farm Estate – This fertile 200-hectare residential farm features Balinese-inspired homes with expansive living spaces, as well as backyard farms where one can nurture his produce. At Nusa Dua, everyone can enjoy the comforts of home and the pleasures of hobby farming. The farm estate will have a Balinese theme, thus the name Nusa Dua. The word “Nusa Dua” means “authentic paradise” or “beautiful place”. Farming at Nusa Dua is for everybody; a relaxing and enjoyable activity for kids and adults alike. There are experts ready to teach all the things one needs to know about farming, with tools and equipment within reach. Nusa Dua brims with endless possibilities of working the soil, from horticulture to aquaculture and other farming endeavors.

Carmona

San Lazaro Leisure

Park – San Lazaro Leisure Park is the first “racing” facility in Asia. It is a 77-hectare (190 acres) prime property located in Carmona, Cavite,



about 36 kilometers south of Metro Manila. The facility is managed by the Manila Jockey Club Inc. The casino area is situated on the fourth floor of the grandstand and is managed by Casino Filipino. The casino offers a splendid view of the sprawling racetrack, which can be compared to the best racing facilities in the world today.

Canyon Ranch (San Lazaro Leisure Park) – Canyon Ranch is the only first-class, private residential community in the Philippines that is ideally complimented with exceptional terrain, location and climate. It is situated in the most prime location in Carmona, Cavite, and is part of the sprawling 77-hectare San Lazaro Leisure Park. Its high elevation provides stunning views of landmark surroundings. Canyon Ranch perched on the foothills of Carmona Cavite and was built 10 storeys above ground. This master-planned community is spread out over 17 hectares of pristine land and offers spectacular views of Laguna de Bay, Antipolo, Mount Makiling and the world-class Manila Jockey Club.

Carmona Kart Racing Circuit - Situated in Carmona, this Kart racing venue hosts international racing competitions from countries like Malaysia, Indonesia and Thailand. During races, families troupe the venue who wish to experience adventure and excitement. Races are scheduled but everybody can visit the place anytime as racing karts are available for rent and tryouts.



Paragliding Site - Paragliding Site is situated in Brgy Lantic, Carmona, Cavite in an open field. Philippine Paragliding Association discovered this place very ideal for paragliding. The season starts as soon as "hangin Amihan" comes during the last week of October and ends in early April. The flight will take about 15 minutes on air gliding along the areas of Carmona and the South Expressway where one can experience the adrenalin rush.



Silang

Ponderosa Leisure Farm – Ponderosa Leisure Farms is a 53-hectare residential flower garden community located in Silang, Cavite. It is another "first of its kind" - a garden community with residential resort features in the country. Adorned in rustic Mexican Spanish beauty, amenities include Villa Ponderosa Clubhouse, El Refugio Meditation Garden, Campo Verde Campsite, the Las Rosas outdoor dining restaurant and the Plaza Maravilla with its flower produce market, and food and retail stores. The Leisure Farm features round-the-clock security as well as Maintenance and Care Services for hassle-free gardening.

Gourmet Farms - Gourmet Farms is the first organic farm in the Philippines. The Gourmet Farms, Inc complex in Silang, Cavite is a 12-hectare facility where anyone can follow the journey of the coffee bean – from germination to brewing. This is also where their best produce and dishes are offered, living up to their farm-to-table concept. As the first organic farm in the country, its organically grown greens and culinary herbs easily find their way in hotels, cafes, and restaurants. From the farm, only the freshest and finest ingredients enter the manufacturing plant. This is where Gourmet produces their Kitchen Exclusives, a line of various sauces, dips, and dressings that everybody



has learned to love. They are available in Country Store, supermarkets & groceries, and in other GF outlets. The Dining Room at Gourmet Farms showcases the best

produce through Italian and Mediterranean dishes. It also has a roof deck overlooking part of the pathway leading to the Al Fresco Garden and a distant view of the activity along the highway. Special weekend lunch and dinner buffet set-ups that serve, among others, an exciting menu called "Ang Bagong Pinoy," present favorite Filipino classics like adobo, kare-kare, lechon kawali, sinigang, and pakbet with a more cosmopolitan flavor using a variety of culinary herbs grown in the farm. The place is also an events place that can host wedding receptions, birthday parties, and other big group celebrations. Gourmet's Café and Country Store at Gourmet Farms offers a selection of Filipino-Italian fusion breakfast meals, served with fresh brewed Gourmet's Coffee. Anyone can enjoy shopping for the finest selection of Gourmet Farms products including fresh and roasted coffee, herbal teas, lettuce and other organically grown greens, pesto and lettuce chips, and a wide array of sauces, dips, and dressings. It is also a popular stop for local pasalubongs and interesting souvenir items.

Indang

Balay Indang – Balay Indang is a quiet and secluded bed and breakfast inn as well as a regular retreat house inconspicuously located in Indang, Cavite. Balay Indang... is Ilokano for Bahay.... and is a calm, quiet and relaxing resort. This vast area had 17 rooms in around 4 different cottages. The place is like a garden on a farm with several small houses prepared across a hectare of lot. There are several cavañas and cottages within pockets of garden as well as a swimming pool with a recreation or yoga area.



Hacienda Isabella – Owned by singer Kuh Ledesma, Hacienda Isabella was named after her daughter.

Hacienda Isabella is a sprawling 4-hectare bed and breakfast property with an airy, elegant white house, an expansive garden and lawn, and adjacent verandahs. The restaurant, open on weekends, serves a set menu consisting mainly of salads and pastas. Using many of Kuh's very own recipes, the menu reflects the relaxed, no-frills ambiance of the place. The place boasts several farmhouses, complete with fireplaces, to serve as cozy overnight retreats for couples or families who want to escape the city. Hacienda Isabella also has a huge garden for children to frolic in.



Alfonso

Camp Benjamin –

Camp Benjamin or CB as all fondly call it is situated in Barangay Taywanak, Alfonso. The place started with the dream of a man, yes, named Benjamin. He envisioned a highly secured place where the soul of men can be restored and trained towards godliness and service – a learning facility at its core and a place of rest for the battle-weary. The man Benjamin died praying and saving money for the facility but never saw it built. Camp Benjamin is a hotel, resort, convention center, campsite/team building haven, integrated farm and eco-tourism facility in one. It is a center for wellness and transformation, a learning and rejuvenation facility at its core. All the facilities described coupled with well trained and service-oriented staff that restlessly drive to understand the clients' challenges are used to offer the most appropriate program for individual needs.



Kampo Trexo – Kampo Trexo is an outdoor destination for those who want to find a respite from a confining city life that's just a 2-hour drive from Manila. Kampo Trexo offers a variety of activities that are tailor-fit to your needs. From outdoor camps to Basic Mountaineering Courses, Rest and Recreation to Outdoor Teambuilding Programs; Kampo Trexo complements one's individuality.



Sonya's Garden – Located just 10kms from Tagaytay, Sonya's garden is a restaurant/bed and breakfast situated amidst a charming fragrant English garden. Sonya's Garden serves the most organic herbs and world-class cuisines. It also has a spa, country store and even its bakery where you can buy freshly baked bread. With its green surroundings plus the endearing flowers of different colors, Sonya's Garden turned from a simple home to a grandiose events venue. The authenticity of their eco-friendly advocacy made this place more interesting. Lovers of organic food will certainly enjoy this place.

The Coffee Farm House – The Coffee Farm House is a farm and garden located on the peaceful outskirts of Tagaytay in Palumlum-Matagbak Road, Palumlum, Alfonso. A serene setting of coffee trees and flowering plants creates the perfect ambiance for a relaxing stay. It has a country lifestyle homelike atmosphere for family and friends and a more intimate setting for a seminar. The Coffee Farmhouse lets visitors experience a refreshingly new way to have a vacation. It has several recreational facilities that cover a wide range of interests like swimming, scooters, basketball, bicycles, volleyball, darts,

board games, table tennis, badminton, billiards, camping, swings & hammocks and gazebo bonfire sites. The Coffee Farm House is a family farm that prides itself on its quality coffee harvest. Guided through private orchard, guests will certainly enjoy its unique country lifestyle. Walking through rows of evergreen coffee trees, birds' chirp can be overheard and the fragrance of white coffee flowers and the beauty of ripe berries can be savored. The tour is as much a sensory journey as an educational one.

Mendez

Paradizoo – Paradizoo is a 10-hectare theme farm and zoo, located in Mendez, Cavite. It is a self-sustained farm, as the animals are fed with the grass and plants grown within the area. It is more of a farm than a zoo since most of the animals are for livestock. Paradizoo holds an agricultural festival with activities that include, Greyhound racing, cockfighting, animal auction, educational tours, seminar on farming, gardening and fishing.



Tagaytay City

Casino Filipino - One of the most popular casinos in the Philippines is located in Tagaytay City. It is situated in front of Taal Vista Hotel. People from different places try their luck in this place when they are in Tagaytay City, still, others would specifically head to Tagaytay City to play in this place. Aside from the many casino games offered in Casino Filipino Tagaytay, this place also offers its guests a lot of entertainment and places of fine dining. The place also holds special events like concerts of local and foreign artists and charities. One will not miss the impressive Casino-Filipino in Tagaytay as its structure has a very large colorful crown that travelers can easily be seen when traveling on the roads of Tagaytay. In front of the main lobby, there is a beautifully landscaped small garden with a charming wishing well. People would love to throw a few coins with their wishes on this well for good luck before trying out their luck inside the casino. Still, others would just like to have their picture taken in this beautiful place.

Gratchi's Getaway - Gratchi's Farm is a 6-hectare stretch of natural landscape conveniently located near the Tagaytay area, five minutes away from Tagaytay-Calamba Road. Blessed with a wide range of natural features and refreshingly cool breeze of fresh mountain air, this farm resort is the perfect venue for events, conferences, seminars, team-building activities, educational tours, workshops, or simply for leisure, relaxation and wellness. The place's man-made features allow visitors to take full advantage of its clean, green environment.

People's Park in the Sky

The Palace in the Sky was to be a presidential mansion and guest house of former Philippine president Ferdinand Marcos and former first lady Imelda Marcos. It was not completed because the Marcoses were overthrown in 1986 as a result of the people's power revolution. It was since then converted into a park. It has been opened to the public and is now also known as People's Park in the Sky. The park is an excellent vista point at over 2,100 feet above sea level with a 360 degrees view of its surroundings. To its north is the Manila Bay, to the east is Laguna de Bay, to the west is the South China Sea, and to its south is the picturesque Taal Lake and Taal Volcano. On a clear day, all of these can be viewed from the park and it has an excellent vantage for photographers. The air seems to be cool even during the hot summer months so the Palace in the Sky is also a good place to relax and cool down. It would be best to be there during a clear sunny day to have the best views of its surroundings. It is the second most visited place in Tagaytay City behind Picnic Grove and it also has a vantage view of the Tagaytay Highlands, Taal Lake, and Taal Volcano.



Residence Inn Zoo

Residence Inn at Tagaytay City is famous for its Mini Zoo and its excellent location overlooking Taal Lake. It is a remarkably fun place to be in. It has all the essential aspects of appreciating love for animals. The animal collections were moderate in number but great enough to be appreciated by all ages. Residence Inn provides rooms for overnight accommodation. It also offers an ideal venue for planning sessions, conferences and seminars. Each function room can accommodate a maximum of twenty-five (25) delegates. Each delegate is assured of a memorable experience uniquely captured by Residence Inn's great combination of location, accommodation, customer service, and a variety of amusement facilities.



Sky Ranch

Sky Ranch is a leisure park that is envisioned to be one of the definitive Tagaytay experiences for local and foreign tourists alike. Rise within a prime 5-hectare property beside the Taal Vista Hotel, it is a complete day destination for families and groups of friends. It will offer activities such as horseback riding and Mini-amusement Park for kids. A varied selection of restaurants will provide dining with prime views of the famed Taal



volcano. Additionally, a spacious 2,000 sq. m. - plus events tent will serve as a venue for rent for various events such as conferences, exhibits, concerts, expos, and even for social gatherings such as parties and reception. Ample paid parking spaces will be provided for visitors and guests. Dining can also be arranged at the numerous gazebos located along the ridge.

Tagaytay Picnic Grove

Sightseeing and having picnics are the most popular activities to do when in Tagaytay. People troop to



Tagaytay usually on weekends to take a break from workloads. Many go to the Tagaytay Picnic Grove with family and friends to get together and have a picnic and enjoy the picturesque and marvelous view of Taal Lake and Taal Volcano. Visitors can bring their own food and just rent a cottage or picnic table inside. A barbeque place is also provided near the cottages for people who would want to grill their food. A restaurant and other food stands are available inside the premises for people who would not want to bring their own food. The Tagaytay Picnic Grove is also a popular destination among lovers because of the scenic view of the Taal Volcano and the coastal towns of Batangas and of course the fresh mountain breeze. Aside from sightseeing and picnics, the Tagaytay Picnic Grove also offers very affordable horseback riding activities both for kids and adults. There is available personnel to assist kids and adults who are not skillful in horseback riding. An eco-adventure trail is also available for nature lovers inside the premises of Tagaytay Picnic Grove. This 404-meter Eco-Adventure trail provides a very good view of the Taal Volcano, numerous plants and butterflies, and at the end is a view deck. Located at the midway of the trail is the hanging bridge. There is also the Tagaytay Ridge Zipline and Cable Car located inside the Picnic Grove. It is a thrilling ride experience of soaring up to 300 feet above ground at an approximately 60km/hr speed on a zipline course of 250 meters long with the scenic Taal Lake and Volcano as the backdrop.

Countryside Tourism

The Metro Tagaytay Program is significant for the tourism development of the Province. The Caviteños' warm affection, hospitality, diligence, and persistent determination to keep and enhance the countryside landscapes thru multi-crop and selected farming technologies have earned high recognition for the upland area of Cavite to be an excellent place for homestay program, categorically a component of "Countryside Tourism." This program poses a very high potential to augment the tourism industry in Cavite. Under this program, visitors are allowed to get a vigorous and enthusiastic stay in the countryside during an agreed short period of stay. Farm owners serve as hosts and guides as they willingly share their homes and their farm skills with the visitors. Under the local government unit's Adopt-A-

Farm Project, coffee farms in Amadeo have become perfect tourist destinations for coffee lovers and interested farmers and researchers. Flower and vegetable farms along the windy slopes of Tagaytay Ridge, and in the fertile soils of Alfonso and Silang, provides an impressive variety of flowers bloom and crisp green, plum tomatoes and other vegetables are plenty. It was identified and recognized by the Department of Tourism as good stop-over points and homestay areas.

Best Buy Souvenir Items, Cuisines, and Delicacies

Cavite's home-grown products and native delicacies perfectly complete the guests' visit to the province. Along with their exciting travel, lots of grand restaurants and simple eating houses offer flavorful dishes and delicacies that can fully catch everybody's sense of taste. Travelers can dine at Mushroom Burger House, Josephine's Restaurant, Max's Restaurant, Dencio's, Santi's Deli, Viewsite, Bag of Beans, and in other food chains along Tagaytay Ridge. Meanwhile, visitors especially vegetarians, prefer to take the delicious fresh salads and other dishes made with ingredients straight from the backyard farms at Gourmet Café in Silang and Sonya's Garden in Alfonso. There are also restaurants running on the coastal towns which serve fresh and hearty seaside fares. For people who want to experience Vietnamese cuisines, BAWAIS Restaurant is the place to visit which offers authentic Vietnamese food and other varieties. To experience Europe, one can try visiting Chateau Hestia just 20 meters away from Bawais, a must-try is their wide array of sausages, wines, and delectable pizza. Another experience to try is the taste of authentic Cavite dishes that one can find in Asiong's Restaurant, Cavite Republic, Malen's, and much more eating places that serve those mouthwatering dishes. There are also fine dining restaurants that can cater to the needs of high-end markets such as Antonio's, Massimo's, and Cliffhouse Inn.

Along the major roads of the province are stands selling varieties of local fruits, greenhouse flowers, and organically-grown vegetables. Home decors, native bags, and other handcrafted products are also sold in shops in the major thoroughfares. Meanwhile, health and beauty products made from honey bee pollen and other honeybee products are readily available at Ilog Maria Honeybee Farms in Silang. The seaside towns also catch the likings of sea-food lovers for their live oysters (talaba), mud crab (alimango), mussels, and smoked fish (tinapa). For those busy hands, Cavite offers pottery-making in Silang, experience the hands on the wheel to make your handcrafted pots, cups, vases, wind chimes, and ceramic décor that will truly amaze everyone. Cruising along Governor's drive down to the municipality of Carmona, one will find the big producer of handmade and machine-made bolo owned and maintained by the Hebron Brothers. A wide variety will pop out of one's eyes inside the store. Produced products are distributed all over the country as far as Nueva Ecija and Bicol to name a few.

Finally, Cavite's unique blend of coffee, mango wine, vinegar, virgin coconut oil, and dragon fruits, which are currently processed to produce health products, can genuinely hook the taste of visitors giving them full of life and spirits as they jaunt around the province.

And if visiting Tagaytay, one should not expect any shopping mall like Robinson's or SM anywhere within the city because there's none. Tourists mostly flock here due to the cold and crisp climate which is only an hour and a half away from the bustling Metro Manila. Although shopping malls are almost non-existent in Tagaytay, it cannot be said that shopping here is not pleasurable.

Most of the goodies, cuisines, delicacies that can be found here are consumables like:

Fruits and Vegetables - Along the highway within the main road of Tagaytay, a short line of fresh fruits and vegetables at a reasonable price. Tagaytay fruits and vegetables are known to be fresh because of the cold climate in the city which further enhances the feature and flavor of the fruits and vegetables such as pineapples, bananas, mangoes, guyabanos and other fresh commodities, either to be brought home or to be munched along the way.

Achara – pickled papaya fruit

Aling Baby's Bibingka

Balinghoy - A distinct cassava cake with unpredictable ingredients embedded within kaong, nata de coco, buko, langka



and eggs. The cassava cake is about 16 inches in diameter and is cooked bibingka-style with charcoal embers on the top and bottom. The top part of the cake is egg-washed giving it a burnt caramelized effect.

Almondigas - A traditional Chabacano meatball soup of Spanish-Mexican origins. The correct spelling is albóndigas, meaning meatball



in Spanish, but the letter "b" was dropped and replaced with the letter "m" during the trans-Pacific voyage. The addition of misua and patola are obviously of Chinese origin, although for many years, this very simple dish has been part of the comfort food repertoire of homes and carinderias all over Cavite.

Arroz Valenciana - A rice dish similar to paella but uses pork and chicken instead of seafood.

Bacalao - Bacalao is a constant in every Caviteño home during Lent, especially on Good Friday when abstaining from meat is observed by Catholics. It uses salted cod fish or dried labahita as the main ingredient. The dish reflects Spanish and Mexican influence through the use of garbanzos, chopped potatoes, and tomatoes along with other ingredients.



Bibingka - Bibingka is a time-honored kakanin for Caviteños. Patties of galapong are prepared and filled with sweetened red mung bean paste. The patties are tightly arranged in a baking pan and cooked in the manner of bibingka. It is served with a thick soup made from coconut cream, with added pieces of sweet potatoes, strips of jackfruit and bilo-bilo. The soup is flavored with pandan and sweetened with panutsa.

Café Amadeo Pahimis Blend - A fine coffee brew created by the Café Amadeo Development Cooperative for the launch of Pahimis festival. A blend of robusta, arabica, excelsa, and liberica coffee beans.



Calanracas - One of the unique dishes in the province that started as a soup dish served during wakes. Its origins came from calandra, the Chabacano word for the funeral stretcher. In the coastal towns of Cavite

City, Naic, and Tanza, people pay tribute to the departed with ingredients such as vegetables, livestock, and spices. The collective offerings, having been placed on the calandra, were sorted and cut into small pieces and then thrown into a huge simmering wok containing chicken stock.

Gatas ng Kalabaw - Fresh carabao's milk product of General Trias Dairy Raisers, a farmers cooperative of General Trias City.



Halayang Sampalok - A jam made of ripe tamarind and commonly used as a spread or eaten as it is.

Hany Choco-Peanut Bar - A sweet treat made with peanuts, cocoa, milk, and sugar. Hany brand, which is produced by a local manufacturer in Imus City, is the pioneer in making choco-peanut bar.

Imus Longganisa - Local delicacy. Filipino-style sausage made of ground pork, pork fat, garlic, and spices. A special blend of these ingredients makes Imus Longganisa unique from other Filipino sausages.



Jacobina Biscuits - It all began back in the 1940s after the Second World War. Noceda Bakery was founded by Paterno Noceda. He set up a small bakery within his house in Mendez, Cavite and began baking delicious bread. In 1947, he discovered the flaky, crunchy, square biscuits and named it Jacobina. In 1955, the name Jacobina was registered as a trademark at the Philippine Patent Office (now the Intellectual Property Office of the Philippines). Since then, it has become the best selling biscuit of Noceda Bakery.

Kakanin sa Imus - Large part of Imus used to be rice fields thus, kakanin-making was very popular even until today. Imus has the best-tasting kutsinta, lansong, and sabin-sabin.

Kalamay Indang - A mildly-sweet and chewy dessert made of grated coconut, glutinous rice flour, coconut cream and brown sugar.



Kamatsile Biscuits - Biscuits shaped like the camachile fruit. It comes in two flavors, plain and sweet.



Kapeng Bailen - Made of natural grown, harvested, selected ripened berries and sun dried by small upland farmers Bailen. Milled, roasted & processed into the highest quality coffee for brewing.

Mango and Coffee Wine of Don Roberto's Winery -

A locally-produced fruit wine in three varieties: sweet mango, green mango, and coffee beans.

